

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS
EASTERN DIVISION

Douglas Ricardo SURA CRUZ,	)	Case No. 1:25-cv-15323
	)	
Petitioner,	)	
	)	
v.	)	
	)	
KRISTI NOEM, Secretary, U.S. Department of	)	Agency Case Number:
Homeland Security; SAMUEL OLSON, Field	)	062 463 455
Office Director, Chicago Field Office, Immigration	)	
and Customs Enforcement,	)	
	)	
Respondents.	)	

PETITION FOR WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS AND
COMPLAINT FOR EMERGENCY INJUNCTIVE RELIEF

The Petitioner, Douglas Ricardo SURA CRUZ, by and through his own and proper person and through his attorney, JENNIFER PEYTON, of KRIEZELMAN BURTON & ASSOCIATES, LLC, petition this Honorable Court to issue a Writ of Habeas Corpus to review his unlawful detention in violation of his constitutional and statutory rights.

Introduction

1. Petitioner is presently being detained by U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (“ICE”) at the Broadview Detention Center, located in Broadview, Illinois.
2. Petitioner is a native and citizen of El Salvador. He has been present in the United States for more than 11 years.
3. Petitioner is married to a United States citizen, and they have two United States citizen children.
4. Upon information and belief, Petitioner has no criminal record.

5. Petitioner's detention is a substantial deprivation and burden that puts Petitioner and his family at risk without his support.
6. Petitioner's detention became unlawful on December 17, 2025 when he was taken into custody by ICE/ERO officials. His continued detention is an unlawful violation of due process and an incorrect interpretation of immigration law.
7. Petitioner was initially detained on December 17, 2025 in Chicago, Illinois. Petitioner presented himself for an immigration interview, a Petition for Alien Relative I-130, that was sponsored by his United States citizen wife. After the interview, he was taken into custody.
8. Upon information and belief, Petitioner is presently detained at Chicago ERO at 101 Ida B. Wells, or at Broadview Detention Center, located in Broadview, Illinois.
9. Petitioner respectfully asks this Court to issue a temporary restraining order directing Respondents to conduct a bond hearing to ensure his due process rights.
10. In the alternative, Petitioner respectfully requests the Court order Respondents to show cause why this Petition should not be granted within three days. *See* 28 U.S.C. § 2243.

Jurisdiction and Venue

11. The action arises under the Constitution of the United States, the Immigration and Nationality Act of 1952, as amended ("INA"), 8 U.S.C. § 1101 *et seq.*, and the Administrative Procedure Act ("APA"), 5 U.S.C. § 701 *et seq.*
12. This Court has habeas corpus jurisdiction pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 2241, and Article I, section 9, clause 2 of the United States Constitution (the "Suspension Clause"), as Petitioner is presently subject to immediate detention and custody under color of

authority of the United States government, and said custody is in violation of the Constitution, law or treaties of the United States.

13. This action is brought to compel the Respondents, officers of the United States, to accord Petitioner the due process of law to which he is entitled under the Fifth and Fourteenth Amendments of the United States Constitution.
14. This Court may grant relief pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 2241, the Declaratory Judgment Act, 28 U.S.C. § 2201 *et seq.*, 28 U.S.C. § 1331 (federal question jurisdiction), 28 U.S.C. § 1361 (mandamus), and the All Writs Act, 28 USC § 1651.
15. Venue is proper in the Northern District of Illinois because Petitioner is presently detained by Respondents in Chicago Illinois - which is located within the Northern District. 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b), (e)(1).

Parties

16. Petitioner Douglas Ricardo SURA CRUZ is a native and citizen of El Salvador. Petitioner is presently detained at Broadview Detention Center, located in Broadview, Illinois.
17. Respondent KRISTI NOEM is being sued in her official capacity only. Pursuant to the Homeland Security Act of 2002, Pub. L. 107-296, Defendant NOEM, through her delegates, has broad authority over the operation and enforcement of the immigration laws.
18. Respondent SAMUEL OLSON is being sued in his official capacity only, as the Field Office Director of the Chicago Field Office of ICE. As such, he is charged with the detention and removal of aliens which fall under the jurisdiction of the Chicago Field Office.

Custody

19. Petitioner Douglas Ricardo SURA CRUZ is being unlawfully detained by ICE and he is not likely to be removed in the reasonably foreseeable future.

Factual and Procedural Background

20. Petitioner Douglas Ricardo SURA CRUZ is a native and citizen of El Salvador. He has been present in the United States for more than 10 years.

21. Petitioner is married and has 2 U.S. citizen children. He lives with his wife and children in Chicago, Illinois and is the primary financial support for the family.

22. Petitioner entered the U.S. most recently in 2011 without inspection and has remained in the country since that time.

23. Upon information and belief, upon the filing of this Petitioner, on December 17, 2025 Petitioner was detained by DHS and is in ICE custody in Chicago, Illinois or in Broadview, Illinois.

24. On September 5, 2025, the Board of Immigration Appeals (“BIA”) issued the decision, *Matter of Yajure Hurtado*, 29 I&N Dec. 216 (BIA 2025). This decision, for the first time in immigration history, proclaimed that any person who crossed the border unlawfully and is later taken into immigration detention is no longer eligible for release on bond.

25. Before September 5, 2025, just 3 months prior, the official position of the BIA was that the Immigration Judge had power to grant release on bond under UNA section 236(a) if the person did not have a disqualifying criminal record and the judge was satisfied,

after a hearing, that the person was not a danger to the community or a flight risk. *Matter of Akhmedov*, 29 I&N Dec. 166 (BIA 2025).

26. Moreover, ICE had a longstanding practice of treating noncitizens taken into custody while living in the United States as detained pursuant to 8 U.S.C. section 1226(a). *Rocha Rosado v. Figueroa*, 2025 WL 2337099, (D. Arizona August 11, 2025); *see Loper Bright Enter. v. Raimondo*, 603 U.S. 369, 386 (2024) (“[T]he longstanding practice of the government—like any other interpretive aid—can inform [a court’s] determination of what the law is.”). However, this position changed on July 8, 2025, when internal “interim guidance” was released regarding a change in their longstanding interpretation of which noncitizens are eligible for release on bond. Ex. 1, Interim Guidance (July 8, 2025). ICE’s position is that only those already admitted to the U.S. are eligible to be released from custody during their removal proceedings, and that all others are subject to mandatory detention under 8 U.S.C. § 1225, instead of 8 U.S.C. § 1226, and will remain detained with only extremely limited parole options at ICE’s discretion. *See id.*

27. Petitioner’s continued detention, without the possibility to request a bond hearing, separates him from his family, prohibits him from being able to financially provide for his family, and inhibits his removal defense in many ways, including by making it difficult to communicate with witnesses, gathering evidence, and afford legal representation, among other related harm.

28. Since the September 5, 2025 BIA decision, Petitioner now has no opportunity to seek a request for bond redetermination and must remain detained away from his family, counsel, and support system and continues to be subjected to the aforementioned harms.

29. Because Respondent's removal proceedings will remain pending until he is transferred and placed before a Judge, there is little likelihood that Petitioner's removal will occur in the reasonably foreseeable future.

Legal Framework

Due Process Clause

30. "It is well established that the Fifth Amendment entitles [noncitizens] to due process of law in deportation proceedings." *Demore v. Kim*, 538 U.S. 510, 523 (2003) (quoting *Reno v. Flores*, 507 U.S. 292, 306 (1993)). "Freedom from imprisonment—from government custody, detention, or other forms of physical restraint—lies at the heart of the liberty that [the Due Process] Clause protects." *Zadvydas v. Davis*, 533 U.S. 678, 690 (2001).
31. In the immigration context, the Supreme Court only recognizes two purposes for civil detention: preventing flight and mitigating the risks of danger to the community. *Zadvydas*, 533 U.S. at 690; *Demore*, 538 U.S. at 528. A noncitizen may only be detained based on these two justifications if they are otherwise statutorily eligible for bond. *Zadvydas*, 533 U.S. at 690.
32. "The fundamental requirement of due process is the opportunity be heard at a meaningful time and in a meaningful manner." *Mathews v. Eldridge*, 424 U.S. 319, 333 (1976). In this case, to determine the due process to be afforded to Petitioner, the Court should consider (1) the private interest affected by the government action; (2) the risk that current procedures will cause an erroneous deprivation of that private interest, and the extent to which that risk could be reduced by additional safeguards; and (3) the government's interest in maintaining the current procedures, including the

governmental function involved and the fiscal and administrative burdens that the substitute procedural requirement would entail. *Id.* at 335.

Detention Provisions under the Immigration and Nationality Act

33. The Immigration and Nationality Act is codified at Title 8 of the United States Code, Section 1221 *et seq.*, and controls the United States Government’s authority to detain noncitizens during their removal proceedings.

34. The INA authorizes detention for noncitizens under four distinct provisions:

- 1) **Discretionary Detention. 8 U.S.C. § 1226(a)** generally allows for the detention of noncitizens who are in regular, non-expedited removal proceedings; however, permits those noncitizens who are not subject to mandatory detention to be released on bond or on their own recognizance.
- 2) **Mandatory Detention of “Criminal” Noncitizens. 8 U.S.C. § 1226(c)** generally requires the mandatory detention of noncitizens who are removable because of certain criminal or terrorist-related activity after they have been released from criminal incarceration.
- 3) **Mandatory Detention of “Applicants for Admission.” 8 U.S.C. § 1225(b)** generally requires detention for certain noncitizen applicants for admission, such as those noncitizens arriving in the U.S. at a port of entry or other noncitizens who have not been admitted or paroled into the U.S. and are apprehended soon after crossing the border.
- 4) **Detention Following Completion of Removal Proceedings 8 U.S.C. § 1231(a)** generally requires the detention of certain noncitizens who are subject to a final removal order during the 90-day period after the completion of removal proceedings and permits the detention of certain noncitizens beyond that period. *Id.* at § 1231(a)(2), (6).

35. This case concerns the detention provisions at §§ 1226(a) and 1225(b). Both detention provisions, §§ 1226(a) and 1225(b), were enacted as part of the Illegal Immigration Reform and Immigrant Responsibility Act (“IIRIRA”) of 1996, Pub. L. No. 104–208, Div. C, §§ 302–03, 110 Stat. 3009–546, 3009–582 to 3009–583, 3009–585.¹

¹ Section 1226(a) was most recently amended earlier this year by the Laken Riley Act, Pub. L. No. 119-1, 139 Stat. 3 (2025).

36. Following enactment of the IIRIRA, the Executive Office for Immigration Review (“EOIR”) drafted new regulations explaining that, in general, people who entered the country without inspection were not considered detained under § 1225(b) and that they were instead detained under § 1226(a) after an arrest warrant was issued by the Attorney General. *See* Inspection and Expedited Removal of Aliens; Detention and Removal of Aliens; Conduct of Removal Proceedings; Asylum Procedures, 62 Fed. Reg. 10312, 10323 (Mar. 6, 1997) (“Despite being applicants for admission, aliens who are present without having been admitted or paroled (formerly referred to as aliens who entered without inspection) ***will be eligible for bond and bond redetermination***”) (emphasis added).
37. The legislative history behind § 1226 also demonstrates that it governs noncitizens, like Petitioner, who were deemed inadmissible upon inspection at the border, released into the United States at the border after being placed into removal proceedings, and were present in the United States for a number of years prior to being taken into detention. Before passage of the Immigration Reform and Immigrant Responsibility Act (“IRIRA”), the predecessor statute to § 1226(a) governed deportation proceedings for all noncitizens arrested within the United States, and like § 1226(a), included a provision allowing for discretionary release on bond. *See* 8 U.S.C. § 1252(a)(1) (1994).² After passing the IIRIRA, Congress declared the new § 1226(a) “restates the

² See 8 U.S.C. § 1252(a)(1) (1994) (“Pending a determination of deportability...any [noncitizen]...may, upon warrant of the Attorney General, be arrested and taken into custody.”); *Hose v. Immigration & Naturalization Serv.*, 180 F.3d 992, 994 (9th Cir. 1999)(noting a “deportation hearing” was the “usual means” of proceeding against an alien physically in the United States).

current provisions in [the predecessor statute] regarding the authority of the Attorney General to arrest, detain, and release on bond” a noncitizen “who is not lawfully in the United States.” H.R. Rep. No. 104-469, pt. 1, at 229. *See also* H.R. Rep. No. 104-828, at 210. Because noncitizens like Petitioner were entitled to discretionary detention under § 1226(a)’s predecessor statute, and Congress declared the statute’s scope unchanged by IIRIRA, the Court should interpret § 1226 to allow for a discretionary release on bond for noncitizens in a situation similar to Petitioner.

38. On September 5, 2025, the Board of Immigration Appeals issued its decision in *Matter of Yajure Hurtado*, 29 I&N Dec. 216 (BIA 2025) and proclaimed for the first time that any person who crossed the border unlawfully and is later taken into immigration detention is no longer eligible for release on bond.
39. This decision ignores decades of immigration law and precedent by the Supreme Court, as well as the policies and procedures that had been in place before EOIR for more than 30 years.
40. In *Jennings v. Rodriguez*, the Supreme Court analyzed the statutory sections in question, 8 U.S.C. section 1225 and 8 U.S.C. 1226. 583 U.S. at 287. The Court held that section 1225(b) “applies primarily to aliens seeking entry into the United States.” *Id.* At 297 Then, the Court noted that section 1226 “applies to aliens already present in the United States.” *Id.* At 303.
41. The Court specifically found that “Section 1226(a) creates a default rule for those aliens by permitting- but not requiring- the Attorney General to issue warrants for their arrest and detention pending removal proceedings. Section 1226(a) also permits the Attorney General to release those aliens on bond, ‘except as provided in subsection (c) of this

section.” (subsection pertains to aliens who fall into categories involving criminal offenses or terrorist activities). *Id.* At 303. “Federal regulations provide that alien detained under §1226(a) receive bond hearings at the outset of detention.” *Id.* At 306; 8 CFR 236.1(d)(1), 1236.1(d)(1)

42. The Supreme Court’s analysis in *Jennings* demonstrates the difference for detention of arriving aliens who are seeking entry into the United States under section 1225 and the detention of those who are already present in the United States under section 1226.
43. The BIA’s erroneous interpretation of the INA defies the plain text of 8 U.S.C. §§ 1225 and 1226. A key phrase in § 1225 states that “[I]n the case of an alien who is an applicant for admission, if the examining immigration officer determines that an alien ***seeking admission*** is not clearly and beyond a doubt entitled to be admitted, the alien shall be detained for a proceeding under section 1229a[.]” 8 U.S.C. § 1225(b)(2)(A) (emphasis added). In other words, mandatory detention applies when “the individual is: (1) an ‘applicant for admission’; (2) ‘seeking admission’; and (3) ‘not clearly and beyond a doubt entitled to be admitted.’” *Martinez*, 2025 WL 2084238, at *2.
44. The “seeking admission” language, “necessarily implies some sort of present tense action.” *Martinez*, 2025 WL 2084238, at *6; *see also Matter of M-D-C-V-*, 28 I&N Dec. 18, 23 (BIA 2020) (“The use of the present progressive tense ‘arriving,’ rather than the past tense ‘arrived,’ implies some temporal or geographic limit”); *U.S. v. Wilson*, 503 U.S. 329, 333 (1992) (“Congress’ use of verb tense is significant in construing statutes.”).
45. In other words, the plain language of § 1225 applies to immigrants currently seeking admission into the United States at the nation’s border or another point of entry. It does

not apply to noncitizens “already present in the United States”—only § 1226 applies in those cases. *See Jennings*, 583 U.S. at 303.

46. When interpreting a statute, “every clause and word . . . should have meaning.” *United States ex rel. Polansky, M.D. v. Exec. Health Res., Inc.*, 599 U.S. 419, 432 (2023) (internal quotation marks and citation omitted). And “the words of the statute must be read in their context and with a view to their place in the overall statutory scheme.” *Gundy v. United States*, 588 U.S. 128, 141 (2019) (quotation omitted).
47. The *Matter of Yajure Hurtado* decision in requires the Court to ignore critical provisions of the INA and it also renders portions of the newly enacted provisions of the INA superfluous. “When Congress amends legislation, courts must presume it intends its amendment to have real and substantial effect.” *Van Buren v. United States*, 593 U.S. 374, 393 (2021).
48. Congress passed the Laken Riley Act (the “Act”) in January 2025. The Act amended several provisions of the INA, including §§ 1225 and 1226. Laken Riley Act, Pub. L. No. 119-1, 139 Stat. 3 (2025). Relevant here, the Act added a new category of noncitizens subject to mandatory detention under § 1226(c)—those already present in the United States who have also been arrested, charged with, or convicted of certain crimes. 8 U.S.C. § 1226(c)(1)(E); 8 U.S.C. § 1182(a)(6)(A). Of course, under the government’s position, these individuals are already subject to mandatory detention under § 1225—rendering the amendment redundant. Likewise, mandatory-detention exceptions under § 1226(c) are meaningful only if there is a default of discretionary detention—and there is, under § 1226(a). *See Rodriguez*, 2025 WL 1193850, at *12.
49. Additionally, “[w]hen Congress adopts a new law against the backdrop of a

longstanding administrative construction, the court generally presumes that the new provision works in harmony with what came before.” *Monsalvo v. Bondi*, 604 U.S. ___, 145 S. Ct. 1232, 1242 (2025). Congress adopted the Act against the backdrop of decades of agency practice applying § 1226(a) to immigrants like Petitioner, who are present in the United States but have not been admitted or paroled. *Rodriguez*, 2025 WL 1193850, at *15; *Martinez*, 2025 WL 2084238, at *4; 62 Fed. Reg. 10312, 10323 (Mar. 6, 1997) (“Despite being applicants for admission, aliens who are present without having been admitted or paroled . . . will be eligible for bond and bond redetermination.”).

50. Section 1226(a) applies by default to all persons “pending a decision on whether the [noncitizen] is to be removed from the United States.” Removal hearings for noncitizens under 1226(a) are held under § 1229a, which “decid[e] the inadmissibility or deportability of a[] [noncitizen].” By contrast, § 1225(b) applies to people arriving at U.S. ports of entry or who recently entered the United States.

51. The analysis and holding by the BIA in *Matter of Yajure Hurtado* has also consistently been rejected by district courts across the country over the last several months. Attached as an Exhibit is a list of cases that have favorably decided this issue, including several from this Court.

52. In *Loper Bright*, the Supreme Court was clear that “[c]ourts must exercise their independent judgment in deciding whether an agency has acted within its statutory authority,” and indeed “may not defer to an agency interpretation of the law simply because a statute is ambiguous.” *Loper Bright Enters. v. Raimondo*, 603 U.S. 369, 412 (2024). Rather, this Court can simply look to the Supreme Court’s own words in *Jennings* that held that for decades, § 1225 has applied only to noncitizens “seeking admission into the country”—i.e., new arrivals, and that

this contrasts with § 1226, which applies to noncitizens “already in the country.” *Jennings v. Rodriguez*, 583 U.S. 281, 289 (2018).

Claims for Relief

FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION

Violation of the Due Process Clause of the Fifth Amendment of the United States Constitution

53. Petitioner repeats and incorporates by reference all allegations above as though set forth fully herein.
54. The Due Process Clause asks whether the government’s deprivation of a person’s life, liberty, or property is justified by a sufficient purpose. Here, there is no question that the government has deprived Petitioner of his liberty by refusing him the opportunity to request a bond hearing.
55. The government’s detention of Petitioner is unjustified. Respondents have not demonstrated that Petitioner needs to be detained. *See Zadvydas*, 533 U.S. at 690 (finding immigration detention must further the twin goals of (1) ensuring the noncitizen’s appearance during removal proceedings and (2) preventing danger to the community). There is no credible argument that Petitioner cannot be safely released back to his community and family.
56. The *Matter of Yajure Hurtado* decision wrongly interprets the Immigration and Nationality Act.
57. This Court is not required to give deference to *Matter of Yajure Hurtado*. In *Loper Bright*, the Supreme Court was clear that “[c]ourts must exercise their independent judgment in deciding whether an agency has acted within its statutory authority,” and indeed “may not defer to an agency interpretation of the law simply because a statute

is ambiguous.” *Loper Bright Enters. v. Raimondo*, 603 U.S. 369, 412 (2024).

58. Rather, this Court can simply look to the Supreme Court’s own words in *Jennings* that held that for decades, § 1225 has applied only to noncitizens “seeking admission into the country”—i.e., new arrivals, and that this contrasts with § 1226, which applies to noncitizens “already in the country.” *Jennings v. Rodriguez*, 583 U.S. 281, 289 (2018). By keeping Petitioner detained today, his detention is unconstitutional as applied to him and in violation of his due process rights. Petitioner should have the opportunity to have a bond hearing before an Immigration Judge.
59. By issuing its decision in *Matter of Yajure Hurtado*, the BIA has taken nearly all bond authority away from Immigration Judges.
60. For these reasons, Petitioner’s detention violates the Due Process Clause of the Fifth Amendment.

SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION

Violation of the Immigration and Nationality Act

61. Petitioner repeats and incorporates by reference all allegations above as though fully set forth fully herein.
62. Petitioner has been detained and will not be afforded the opportunity to have a bond redetermination hearing before an Immigration Judge pursuant to *Matter of Yajure Hurtado*.
63. The mandatory detention provision at 8 U.S.C. § 1225(b)(2) does not apply to all noncitizens residing in the United States who are subject to the grounds of inadmissibility. Mandatory detention does not apply to those who previously entered the country and have been residing in the United States prior to being apprehended and

placed in removal proceedings by Respondents. Such noncitizens are detained under § 1226(a) and are eligible for release on bond, unless they are subject to § 1225(b)(1), § 1226(c), or § 1231.

100. The BIA has wrongfully issued its decision in *Matter of Yajure Hurtado* finding all noncitizens, such as Petitioner, are subject to mandatory detention under § 1225(b)(2).

101. The unlawful application of § 1225(b)(2) to Petitioner violates the INA.

Prayer for Relief

WHEREFORE, Petitioner respectfully request that this Honorable Court:

- A. Accept jurisdiction over this action;
- B. Declare that Respondents' actions to detain Petitioner violate the Due Process Clause of the Fifth Amendment and violates the Immigration and Nationality Act;
- C. Issue a Writ of Habeas Corpus pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 2241 and order Respondents to schedule a bond hearing for Petitioner's removal proceedings within 5 days of the order and accept jurisdiction to issue a bond order;
- D. Award reasonable attorneys' fees and costs for this action; and
- E. Grant such further relief as the Court deems just and proper.

Dated: December 17, 2025

Respectfully Submitted,

/s/ Jennifer Peyton

JENNIFER PEYTON, Esq.
KRIEZELMAN BURTON & ASSOCIATES
200 West Adams Street, Suite 2211
Chicago, Illinois 60606
(312) 332-2550, jpeyton@krilaw.com
Ohio State Bar # 0069675
Attorney for Petitioner

CIVIL COVER SHEET

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON NEXT PAGE OF THIS FORM.)

I. (a) PLAINTIFFS

Douglas Ricardo Sura Cruz

(b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff _____
(EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES)

(c) Attorneys (Firm Name, Address, and Telephone Number)

Jennifer Peyton, Kriezelman Burton & Associates 200 W
Adams, St., Ste 2211, Chicago IL 60606**DEFENDANTS**Kristi Noem, Secretary of DHS; Samuel Olson, Field Office
Director ICE ERO

County of Residence of First Listed Defendant _____
(IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY)

NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF
THE TRACT OF LAND INVOLVED.

Attorneys (If Known)

II. BASIS OF JURISDICTION (Place an "X" in One Box Only)

- ☐ 1 U.S. Government Plaintiff ☐ 3 Federal Question (U.S. Government Not a Party)
- ☒ 2 U.S. Government Defendant ☐ 4 Diversity (Indicate Citizenship of Parties in Item III)

III. CITIZENSHIP OF PRINCIPAL PARTIES (Place an "X" in One Box for Plaintiff and One Box for Defendant)

- | | PTF | DEF | | PTF | DEF |
|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| Citizen of This State | ☐ 1 | ☐ 1 | Incorporated or Principal Place of Business In This State | ☐ 4 | ☐ 4 |
| Citizen of Another State | ☐ 2 | ☐ 2 | Incorporated and Principal Place of Business In Another State | ☐ 5 | ☐ 5 |
| Citizen or Subject of a Foreign Country | ☐ 3 | ☐ 3 | Foreign Nation | ☐ 6 | ☐ 6 |

IV. NATURE OF SUIT (Place an "X" in One Box Only)Click here for: [Nature of Suit Code Descriptions.](#)

CONTRACT	TORTS	FORFEITURE/PENALTY	BANKRUPTCY	OTHER STATUTES
☐ 110 Insurance ☐ 120 Marine ☐ 130 Miller Act ☐ 140 Negotiable Instrument ☐ 150 Recovery of Overpayment & Enforcement of Judgment ☐ 151 Medicare Act ☐ 152 Recovery of Defaulted Student Loans (Excludes Veterans) ☐ 153 Recovery of Overpayment of Veteran's Benefits ☐ 160 Stockholders' Suits ☐ 190 Other Contract ☐ 195 Contract Product Liability ☐ 196 Franchise	PERSONAL INJURY ☐ 310 Airplane ☐ 315 Airplane Product Liability ☐ 320 Assault, Libel & Slander ☐ 330 Federal Employers' Liability ☐ 340 Marine ☐ 345 Marine Product Liability ☐ 350 Motor Vehicle ☐ 355 Motor Vehicle Product Liability ☐ 360 Other Personal Injury ☐ 362 Personal Injury - Medical Malpractice PERSONAL INJURY ☐ 365 Personal Injury - Product Liability ☐ 367 Health Care/ Pharmaceutical Personal Injury Product Liability ☐ 368 Asbestos Personal Injury Product Liability PERSONAL PROPERTY ☐ 370 Other Fraud ☐ 371 Truth in Lending ☐ 380 Other Personal Property Damage ☐ 385 Property Damage Product Liability	☐ 625 Drug Related Seizure of Property 21 USC 881 ☐ 690 Other LABOR ☐ 710 Fair Labor Standards Act ☐ 720 Labor/Management Relations ☐ 740 Railway Labor Act ☐ 751 Family and Medical Leave Act ☐ 790 Other Labor Litigation ☐ 791 Employee Retirement Income Security Act IMMIGRATION ☐ 462 Naturalization Application ☐ 465 Other Immigration Actions	☐ 422 Appeal 28 USC 158 ☐ 423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157 INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS ☐ 820 Copyrights ☐ 830 Patent ☐ 835 Patent - Abbreviated New Drug Application ☐ 840 Trademark ☐ 880 Defend Trade Secrets Act of 2016 SOCIAL SECURITY ☐ 861 HIA (1395ff) ☐ 862 Black Lung (923) ☐ 863 DIWC/DIWW (405(g)) ☐ 864 SSID Title XVI ☐ 865 RSI (405(g)) FEDERAL TAX SUITS ☐ 870 Taxes (U.S. Plaintiff or Defendant) ☐ 871 IRS—Third Party 26 USC 7609	☐ 375 False Claims Act ☐ 376 Qui Tam (31 USC 3729(a)) ☐ 400 State Reapportionment ☐ 410 Antitrust ☐ 430 Banks and Banking ☐ 450 Commerce ☐ 460 Deportation ☐ 470 Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations ☐ 480 Consumer Credit (15 USC 1681 or 1692) ☐ 485 Telephone Consumer Protection Act ☐ 490 Cable/Sat TV ☐ 850 Securities/Commodities/Exchange ☐ 890 Other Statutory Actions ☐ 891 Agricultural Acts ☐ 893 Environmental Matters ☐ 895 Freedom of Information Act ☐ 896 Arbitration ☐ 899 Administrative Procedure Act/Review or Appeal of Agency Decision ☐ 950 Constitutionality of State Statutes
REAL PROPERTY ☐ 210 Land Condemnation ☐ 220 Foreclosure ☐ 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment ☐ 240 Torts to Land ☐ 245 Tort Product Liability ☐ 290 All Other Real Property	CIVIL RIGHTS ☐ 440 Other Civil Rights ☐ 441 Voting ☐ 442 Employment ☐ 443 Housing/Accommodations ☐ 445 Amer. w/Disabilities - Employment ☐ 446 Amer. w/Disabilities - Other ☐ 448 Education PRISONER PETITIONS Habeas Corpus: ☒ 463 Alien Detainee ☐ 510 Motions to Vacate Sentence ☐ 530 General ☐ 535 Death Penalty Other: ☐ 540 Mandamus & Other ☐ 550 Civil Rights ☐ 555 Prison Condition ☐ 560 Civil Detainee - Conditions of Confinement			

V. ORIGIN (Place an "X" in One Box Only)

- ☒ 1 Original Proceeding ☐ 2 Removed from State Court ☐ 3 Remanded from Appellate Court ☐ 4 Reinstated or Reopened ☐ 5 Transferred from Another District (specify) ☐ 6 Multidistrict Litigation - Transfer ☐ 8 Multidistrict Litigation - Direct File

VI. CAUSE OF ACTION

Cite the U.S. Civil Statute under which you are filing (Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity):
28 USC Section 2241
Brief description of cause:
petition for writ of habeas corpus

VII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT:

☐ CHECK IF THIS IS A CLASS ACTION UNDER RULE 23, F.R.Cv.P.

DEMAND \$

CHECK YES only if demanded in complaint:

JURY DEMAND: ☐ Yes ☐ No**VIII. RELATED CASE(S) IF ANY**

(See instructions):

JUDGE

DOCKET NUMBER

DATE

SIGNATURE OF ATTORNEY OF RECORD

12/17/2025

/s/ Jennifer Peyton

FOR OFFICE USE ONLY

RECEIPT # _____ AMOUNT _____ APPLYING IFP _____ JUDGE _____ MAG. JUDGE _____

INSTRUCTIONS FOR ATTORNEYS COMPLETING CIVIL COVER SHEET FORM JS 44

Authority For Civil Cover Sheet

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replaces nor supplements the filings and service of pleading or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. Consequently, a civil cover sheet is submitted to the Clerk of Court for each civil complaint filed. The attorney filing a case should complete the form as follows:

- I.(a) Plaintiffs-Defendants.** Enter names (last, first, middle initial) of plaintiff and defendant. If the plaintiff or defendant is a government agency, use only the full name or standard abbreviations. If the plaintiff or defendant is an official within a government agency, identify first the agency and then the official, giving both name and title.
 - (b) County of Residence.** For each civil case filed, except U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county where the first listed plaintiff resides at the time of filing. In U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county in which the first listed defendant resides at the time of filing. (NOTE: In land condemnation cases, the county of residence of the "defendant" is the location of the tract of land involved.)
 - (c) Attorneys.** Enter the firm name, address, telephone number, and attorney of record. If there are several attorneys, list them on an attachment, noting in this section "(see attachment)".
- II. Jurisdiction.** The basis of jurisdiction is set forth under Rule 8(a), F.R.Cv.P., which requires that jurisdictions be shown in pleadings. Place an "X" in one of the boxes. If there is more than one basis of jurisdiction, precedence is given in the order shown below.
- United States plaintiff. (1) Jurisdiction based on 28 U.S.C. 1345 and 1348. Suits by agencies and officers of the United States are included here. United States defendant. (2) When the plaintiff is suing the United States, its officers or agencies, place an "X" in this box.
- Federal question. (3) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1331, where jurisdiction arises under the Constitution of the United States, an amendment to the Constitution, an act of Congress or a treaty of the United States. In cases where the U.S. is a party, the U.S. plaintiff or defendant code takes precedence, and box 1 or 2 should be marked.
- Diversity of citizenship. (4) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1332, where parties are citizens of different states. When Box 4 is checked, the citizenship of the different parties must be checked. (See Section III below; **NOTE: federal question actions take precedence over diversity cases.**)
- III. Residence (citizenship) of Principal Parties.** This section of the JS 44 is to be completed if diversity of citizenship was indicated above. Mark this section for each principal party.
- IV. Nature of Suit.** Place an "X" in the appropriate box. If there are multiple nature of suit codes associated with the case, pick the nature of suit code that is most applicable. Click here for: [Nature of Suit Code Descriptions](#).
- V. Origin.** Place an "X" in one of the seven boxes.
- Original Proceedings. (1) Cases which originate in the United States district courts.
- Removed from State Court. (2) Proceedings initiated in state courts may be removed to the district courts under Title 28 U.S.C., Section 1441.
- Remanded from Appellate Court. (3) Check this box for cases remanded to the district court for further action. Use the date of remand as the filing date.
- Reinstated or Reopened. (4) Check this box for cases reinstated or reopened in the district court. Use the reopening date as the filing date.
- Transferred from Another District. (5) For cases transferred under Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1404(a). Do not use this for within district transfers or multidistrict litigation transfers.
- Multidistrict Litigation – Transfer. (6) Check this box when a multidistrict case is transferred into the district under authority of Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1407.
- Multidistrict Litigation – Direct File. (8) Check this box when a multidistrict case is filed in the same district as the Master MDL docket.
- PLEASE NOTE THAT THERE IS NOT AN ORIGIN CODE 7.** Origin Code 7 was used for historical records and is no longer relevant due to changes in statute.
- VI. Cause of Action.** Report the civil statute directly related to the cause of action and give a brief description of the cause. **Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity.** Example: U.S. Civil Statute: 47 USC 553 Brief Description: Unauthorized reception of cable service.
- VII. Requested in Complaint.** Class Action. Place an "X" in this box if you are filing a class action under Rule 23, F.R.Cv.P.
- Demand. In this space enter the actual dollar amount being demanded or indicate other demand, such as a preliminary injunction.
- Jury Demand. Check the appropriate box to indicate whether or not a jury is being demanded.
- VIII. Related Cases.** This section of the JS 44 is used to reference related cases, if any. If there are related cases, insert the docket numbers and the corresponding judge names for such cases.

Date and Attorney Signature. Date and sign the civil cover sheet.

EXHIBIT 2

See, e.g., A. v. Wofford, No. 1:25-CV-01715-KES-HBK (HC), 2025 WL 3648366 (E.D. Cal. Dec. 16, 2025); *A.E.R.T. v. Wofford*, No. 1:25-CV-01824-KES-SKO (HC), 2025 WL 3645297 (E.D. Cal. Dec. 16, 2025); *Carval v. Lynch*, No. 1:25-CV-1465, 2025 WL 3635781 (W.D. Mich. Dec. 16, 2025); *Castro Martinez v. Larose*, No. 3:25-CV-03449-DMS-MMP, 2025 WL 3640995 (S.D. Cal. Dec. 16, 2025); *Colin v. Holt*, No. CIV-25-1189-D, 2025 WL 3645176 (W.D. Okla. Dec. 16, 2025); *Cruz-Ros v. Warden, Florida Soft Side South*, No. 2:25-CV-1006-JES-NPM, 2025 WL 3640411 (M.D. Fla. Dec. 16, 2025); *Cuero v. Noem*, No. 1:25-CV-1600, 2025 WL 3640282 (W.D. Mich. Dec. 16, 2025); *Garcia-Zamora v. Jamison*, No. CV 25-6656, 2025 WL 3642088 (E.D. Pa. Dec. 16, 2025); *Leiva Garcia v. Noem*, No. EP-25-CV-00624-DB, 2025 WL 3645179 (W.D. Tex. Dec. 16, 2025); *Marquez Rico v. Baltazar*, No. 1:25-CV-03943-CNS, 2025 WL 3640366 (D. Colo. Dec. 16, 2025); *Mejia Diaz v. Noem*, No. 3:25-CV-960-CCB-SJF, 2025 WL 3640419 (N.D. Ind. Dec. 16, 2025); *Melgar v. Secretary, U.S. Department of Homeland Security*, No. 2:25-CV-1002-JES-DNF, 2025 WL 3640403 (M.D. Fla. Dec. 16, 2025); *R.C. v. Murray*, No. 1:25-CV-01618-KES-SKO (HC), 2025 WL 3648143 (E.D. Cal. Dec. 16, 2025); *Sena Gomez v. Wesling*, No. 25-CV-13727-FDS, 2025 WL 3636712 (D. Mass. Dec. 16, 2025); *Topuz v. Soto*, No. CV 25-17593 (ZNQ), 2025 WL 3640953 (D.N.J. Dec. 16, 2025); *Valencia Magdaleno v. Raycraft*, No. 1:25-CV-1706, 2025 WL 3637413 (W.D. Mich. Dec. 16, 2025); *Vasquez Chinchilla v. De Anda-Ybarra*, No. EP-25-CV-00548-DB, 2025 WL 3645178 (W.D. Tex. Dec. 16, 2025); *Abdalgbar v. Noem*, No. 6:25-CV-6756-EAW, 2025 WL 3634144 (W.D.N.Y. Dec. 15, 2025); *Arias Hernandez v. Bondi*, No. 25CV3320-LL-DEB, 2025 WL 3633040 (S.D. Cal. Dec. 15, 2025); *Arredondo-Silva v. Raycraft*, No. 2:25-CV-13674-TGB-KGA, 2025 WL 3625781 (E.D. Mich. Dec. 15, 2025); *Bakhtani v. Freden*, No. 6:25-CV-6757-EAW, 2025 WL 3634136 (W.D.N.Y. Dec. 15, 2025); *Boutta v. Raycraft*, No. 1:25-CV-1559, 2025 WL 3628232 (W.D. Mich. Dec. 15, 2025); *Calzado Diaz v. Noem*, No. 3:25-CV-00458, 2025 WL 3628480 (W.D. Pa. Dec. 15, 2025); *Chavez Rojas v. Raycraft*, No. 1:25-CV-1619, 2025 WL 3628268 (W.D. Mich. Dec. 15, 2025); *Corona Cardena v. Raycraft*, No. 1:25-CV-1709, 2025 WL 3635783 (W.D. Mich. Dec. 15, 2025); *Estrada Perez v. Noem*, No. 1:25-CV-1627, 2025 WL 3628202 (W.D. Mich. Dec. 15, 2025); *Garcia v. Brightman*, No. 25-CV-3466-JES-MMP, 2025 WL 3626158 (S.D. Cal. Dec. 15, 2025); *Goorakani v. Lyons*, No. 25 CIV. 9456 (DEH), 2025 WL 3632896 (S.D.N.Y. Dec. 15, 2025); *Jimenez Jimenez v. Olson*, No. 25-CV-189-CJW-KEM, 2025 WL 3633609 (N.D. Iowa Dec. 15, 2025); *Leal Patino v. Ladwig*, No. 3:25-CV-569-KAC-DCP, 2025 WL 3628450 (E.D. Tenn. Dec. 15, 2025); *Martinez Chavez v. Ripa*, No. 2:25-CV-1088-KCD-DNF, 2025 WL 3628276 (M.D. Fla. Dec. 15, 2025); *Ochoa Armijo v. Director, Miami Field Office, Immigration and Customs Enforcement*, No. 2:25-CV-1049-KCD-DNF, 2025 WL 3620800 (M.D. Fla. Dec. 15, 2025); *Olivares Rangel v. Raycraft*, No. 1:25-CV-1522, 2025 WL 3628225 (W.D. Mich. Dec. 15, 2025); *Ordonez Macas v. Noem*, No. 1:25-CV-1494, 2025 WL 3635779 (W.D. Mich. Dec. 15, 2025); *Padilla-Ugsha v. Ladwig*, No. 2:25-CV-03045-TLP-CGC, 2025 WL 3638007 (W.D. Tenn. Dec. 15, 2025); *Picon v. O'Neill*, No. CV 25-6731, 2025 WL 3634212 (E.D. Pa. Dec. 15, 2025); *Quinteros Moran v. Joyce*, No. 25 CIV. 9645 (GBD), 2025 WL 3632895 (S.D.N.Y. Dec. 15, 2025); *Rangel Espinosa v. Noem*, No. 1:25-CV-1417, 2025 WL 3628254 (W.D. Mich. Dec. 15, 2025);

Reyes Rodriguez v. Warden, Florida Southside Facility, No. 2:25-CV-01012-JES-DNF, 2025 WL 3628230 (M.D. Fla. Dec. 15, 2025); *Rodriguez Barron v. Doe*, No. 25-CV-3434-JES-AHG, 2025 WL 3626161 (S.D. Cal. Dec. 15, 2025); *Singh v. Noem*, No. 1:25-CV-1648, 2025 WL 3628287 (W.D. Mich. Dec. 15, 2025); *Toaquiza Ante v. Noem*, No. 1:25-CV-1650, 2025 WL 3628290 (W.D. Mich. Dec. 15, 2025); *Wana v. Bondi*, No. 2:25-CV-02321-RSL, 2025 WL 3628634 (W.D. Wash. Dec. 15, 2025); *Yaquis Sanchez v. Arnott*, No. 6:25-CV-3373-MDH, 2025 WL 3632721 (W.D. Mo. Dec. 15, 2025); *Zugaide Jimenez v. Noem*, No. 1:25-CV-1512, 2025 WL 3628191 (W.D. Mich. Dec. 15, 2025); *Barrera Simon v. Olson*, No. 25 C 14799, 2025 WL 3567469 (N.D. Ill. Dec. 13, 2025); *Acevedo Reyes v. Henkey*, No. 2:25-CV-02206-RFB-NJK, 2025 WL 3563297 (D. Nev. Dec. 12, 2025); *Acosta de Perez v. Frink*, No. CV H-25-5357, 2025 WL 3626347 (S.D. Tex. Dec. 12, 2025); *Acuna Sanchez v. Noem*, No. 1:25-CV-1442, 2025 WL 3562577 (W.D. Mich. Dec. 12, 2025); *Antele Cobix v. Raycraft*, No. 1:25-CV-1669, 2025 WL 3562651 (W.D. Mich. Dec. 12, 2025); *Becerra-Fernandez v. Lynch*, No. 1:25-CV-1464, 2025 WL 3562572 (W.D. Mich. Dec. 12, 2025); *Bello Chacon v. Hermosillo*, No. 2:25-CV-02299-TMC, 2025 WL 3562666 (W.D. Wash. Dec. 12, 2025); *Candela Bastidas v. Noem*, No. 1:25-CV-1528, 2025 WL 3562638 (W.D. Mich. Dec. 12, 2025); *Cetino v. Hardin*, No. 2:25-CV-1037-JES-DNF, 2025 WL 3558138 (M.D. Fla. Dec. 12, 2025); *Chaguan v. Noem*, No. 6:25-CV-3366-MDH, 2025 WL 3565112 (W.D. Mo. Dec. 12, 2025); *Diaz-Cruz v. Dedos*, No. 1:25-CV-01117-MLG-JMR, 2025 WL 3628517 (D.N.M. Dec. 12, 2025); *Escobar Flores v. Hyde*, No. 1:25-CV-13744-IT, 2025 WL 3564129 (D. Mass. Dec. 12, 2025); *Gallardo Abelino v. Noem*, No. 1:25-CV-1562, 2025 WL 3562588 (W.D. Mich. Dec. 12, 2025); *Garcia Perez v. Noem*, No. 1:25-CV-1488, 2025 WL 3562634 (W.D. Mich. Dec. 12, 2025); *Garcia Rodriguez v. Raycraft*, No. 2:25-CV-13606-TGB-KGA, 2025 WL 3565685 (E.D. Mich. Dec. 12, 2025); *Godinez Sales v. Warden, Otay Mesa Detention Center*, No. 25-CV-03125-BAS-BJW, 2025 WL 3625867 (S.D. Cal. Dec. 12, 2025); *Jimenez Facio v. Baltazar*, No. 25-CV-03592-CYC, 2025 WL 3559128 (D. Colo. Dec. 12, 2025); *Livia Vicharra v. Henkey*, No. 2:25-CV-02336-RFB-EJY, 2025 WL 3564725 (D. Nev. Dec. 12, 2025); *Mejia v. Noem*, No. 1:25-CV-1594, 2025 WL 3559137 (W.D. Mich. Dec. 12, 2025); *Mendez-Campos v. Lynch*, No. 1:25-CV-1618, 2025 WL 3562636 (W.D. Mich. Dec. 12, 2025); *Monge-Nunez v. Acting Director of the New Orleans Field Office of ICE's Enforcement and Removal Operations Division*, No. 2:25-CV-03043-TLP-ATC, 2025 WL 3565348 (W.D. Tenn. Dec. 12, 2025); *Murzakulov v. Noem*, No. 1:25-CV-1589, 2025 WL 3562649 (W.D. Mich. Dec. 12, 2025); *Penagos Robles v. U.S. Department of Homeland Security*, No. 1:25-CV-1578, 2025 WL 3558128 (W.D. Mich. Dec. 12, 2025); *Perez Agustin v. Joyce*, No. 25 CIV. 10122 (AT), 2025 WL 3564494 (S.D.N.Y. Dec. 12, 2025); *Reyes Benitez v. Noem*, No. 25-CV-3298-JES-DEB, 2025 WL 3560575 (S.D. Cal. Dec. 12, 2025); *Rodriguez Gutierrez v. Larose*, No. 25-CV-03310-BAS-AHG, 2025 WL 3626160 (S.D. Cal. Dec. 12, 2025); *Sanchez-Camacho v. Noem*, No. 2:25-CV-02343-RFB-DJA, 2025 WL 3564734 (D. Nev. Dec. 12, 2025); *Singh v. Andrews*, No. 1:25-CV-01438-EPG-HC, 2025 WL 3563221 (E.D. Cal. Dec. 12, 2025); *Thakur v. Soto*, No. CV 25-17269 (MAS), 2025 WL 3564642 (D.N.J. Dec. 12, 2025); *Valdez Alvarez v. Lyons*, No. 8:25-CV-672, 2025 WL 3564733 (D. Neb. Dec. 12, 2025); *Aldana Sanabria v. Rosa*, No. CV-25-04439-PHX-JJT (ASB), 2025 WL 3561632 (D. Ariz. Dec. 11, 2025); *Almonte Hernandez v. Hermosillo*, No. 2:25-CV-02464-TMC, 2025 WL 3554639 (W.D. Wash. Dec. 11, 2025);

Avila Maltos v. Noem, No. 1:25-CV-1299, 2025 WL 3550605 (W.D. Mich. Dec. 11, 2025); *Campa Velazquez v. Olson*, No. 25 C 14360, 2025 WL 3552116 (N.D. Ill. Dec. 11, 2025); *Hernandez Perez v. Secretary, Department of Homeland Security*, No. 2:25-CV-1052-KCD-NPM, 2025 WL 3551383 (M.D. Fla. Dec. 11, 2025); *Hidigio De Oliveira v. Wesling*, No. 1:25-CV-13730-IT, 2025 WL 3554684 (D. Mass. Dec. 11, 2025); *Lagarda-Vega v. Noem*, No. 3:25-CV-02970-GPC-DDL, 2025 WL 3558931 (S.D. Cal. Dec. 11, 2025); *Lopez-Lugo v. Bondi*, No. 2:25-CV-02380-TMC, 2025 WL 3551435 (W.D. Wash. Dec. 11, 2025); *Martinez-Martine v. Noem*, No. 25CV2975-GPC(VET), 2025 WL 3552746 (S.D. Cal. Dec. 11, 2025); *Mejia Soto v. Radar*, No. 2:25-CV-02281-RFB-EJY, 2025 WL 3551913 (D. Nev. Dec. 11, 2025); *Perez Gonzalez v. Noem*, No. 2:25-CV-02137-RFB-DJA, 2025 WL 3552122 (D. Nev. Dec. 11, 2025); *Rakhmatov v. Raycraft*, No. 1:25-CV-1651, 2025 WL 3550798 (W.D. Mich. Dec. 11, 2025); *Ramirez v. Lewis*, No. 4:25-CV-143-RGJ, 2025 WL 3553676 (W.D. Ky. Dec. 11, 2025); *Shen v. Larose*, No. 25CV3235-GPC(BLM), 2025 WL 3552747 (S.D. Cal. Dec. 11, 2025); *Singh v. Noem*, No. 1:25-CV-1513, 2025 WL 3550608 (W.D. Mich. Dec. 11, 2025); *Vasquez Mejia v. Noem*, No. 3:25-CV-00333, 2025 WL 3546427 (W.D. Pa. Dec. 11, 2025); *Velasco-Sanchez v. Raycraft*, No. 2:25-CV-13730, 2025 WL 3553672 (E.D. Mich. Dec. 11, 2025); *Walizada v. Trump*, No. 2:25-CV-00768, 2025 WL 3551972 (D. Vt. Dec. 11, 2025); *Alvarez Coeto v. Soto*, No. CV 25-17789 (BRM), 2025 WL 3539219 (D.N.J. Dec. 10, 2025); *Campbell v. Almodovar*, No. 1:25-CV-09509 (JLR), 2025 WL 3538351 (S.D.N.Y. Dec. 10, 2025); *Castillo-Castro v. Secretary, Department of Homeland Security*, No. 2:25-CV-1045-KCD-DNF, 2025 WL 3537604 (M.D. Fla. Dec. 10, 2025); *Cervantes Morales v. Raycraft*, No. 25-CV-13434, 2025 WL 3543611 (E.D. Mich. Dec. 10, 2025); *Cervantes Orellana v. Noem*, No. 2:25-CV-1038-KCD-NPM, 2025 WL 3537582 (M.D. Fla. Dec. 10, 2025); *Chavez Garay v. Perry*, No. 1:25-CV-2215 (LMB/WEF), 2025 WL 3540070 (E.D. Va. Dec. 10, 2025); *Depaz v. Raycraft*, No. 1:25-CV-1500, 2025 WL 3534974 (W.D. Mich. Dec. 10, 2025); *Espino Avalos v. Hardin*, No. 2:25-CV-1008-KCD-DNF, 2025 WL 3537566 (M.D. Fla. Dec. 10, 2025); *Flores Castizo v. Bondi*, No. 2:25-CV-01087-SPC-DNF, 2025 WL 3534105 (M.D. Fla. Dec. 10, 2025); *Gallegos Rangel v. Knight*, No. 2:25-CV-02161-RFB-BNW, 2025 WL 3539303 (D. Nev. Dec. 10, 2025); *Garcia Soto v. Knight*, No. 2:25-CV-02138-RFB-BNW, 2025 WL 3537405 (D. Nev. Dec. 10, 2025); *Gonzalez Hernandez v. Bondi*, No. 2:25-CV-01082-SPC-NPM, 2025 WL 3540685 (M.D. Fla. Dec. 10, 2025); *H.L.P.F. v. Wamsley*, No. 6:25-CV-01899-AA, 2025 WL 3539252 (D. Or. Dec. 10, 2025); *Issahaku v. Olson*, No. CV 25-180-DLB, 2025 WL 3539290 (E.D. Ky. Dec. 10, 2025); *Leon Gonzalez v. Dunbar*, No. 1:25-CV-1510, 2025 WL 3534108 (W.D. Mich. Dec. 10, 2025); *Lima v. Wofford*, No. 1:25-CV-01390-SKO (HC), 2025 WL 3535009 (E.D. Cal. Dec. 10, 2025); *Martinez Ramirez v. Raycraft*, No. 1:25-CV-13444, 2025 WL 3543612 (E.D. Mich. Dec. 10, 2025); *Mendoza Siguencia v. Raycraft*, No. 1:25-CV-1532, 2025 WL 3537550 (W.D. Mich. Dec. 10, 2025); *Mohammed v. Olson*, No. 1:25-CV-02404-TWP-MKK, 2025 WL 3541819 (S.D. Ind. Dec. 10, 2025); *Morales Rodriguez v. Raycraft*, No. 2:25-CV-13560, 2025 WL 3543614 (E.D. Mich. Dec. 10, 2025); *Nava Sandoval v. Larose*, No. 25-CV-3408 JLS (VET), 2025 WL 3552748 (S.D. Cal. Dec. 10, 2025); *Osorio-Martinez v. Noem*, No. 25-CV-03232-BAS-JLB, 2025 WL 3539267 (S.D. Cal. Dec. 10, 2025); *Pacheco-Acosta v. Olson*, No. CV 25-186-DLB, 2025 WL 3542128 (E.D. Ky. Dec. 10, 2025); *Paredes Quispe v. Rose*, No. 3:25-CV-02276, 2025 WL 3537279 (M.D. Pa. Dec.

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KC, 2025 WL 2691828 (W.D. Tex. Sept. 22, 2025); *Singh v. Lewis*, No. 4:25-CV-96-RGJ, 2025 WL 2699219 (W.D. Ky. Sept. 22, 2025); *Lema v. Scott*, Case No. 2:25-cv-00439 (D. Me. Sept. 21, 2025); *Tamay v. Scott*, Case No. 2:25-cv-00438 (D. Me. Sept. 21, 2025); *Barrera v. Tindall*, No. 3:25-CV-541-RGJ, 2025 WL 2690565 (W.D. Ky. Sept. 19, 2025); *Chiliquinga Yumbillo v. Stamper*, No. 2:25-CV-00479-SDN, 2025 WL 2688160 (D. Me. Sept. 19, 2025); *Hasan v. Crawford*, No. 1:25-CV-1408 (LMB/IDD), 2025 WL 2682255 (E.D. Va. Sept. 19, 2025); *Arce v. Trump*, No. 8:25CV520, 2025 WL 2675934 (D. Neb. Sept. 18, 2025); *Castellanos v. Kaiser*, No. 25-CV-07962, 2025 WL 2689853 (N.D. Cal. Sept. 18, 2025); *Espinoza v. Kaiser*, No. 1:25-CV-01101 JLT SKO, 2025 WL 2675785 (E.D. Cal. Sept. 18, 2025); *Hilario Rodriguez v. Moniz*, No. 25-12358 (D. Mass. Sept. 18, 2025); *Oliveros v. Kaiser*, No. 25-CV-07117-BLF, 2025 WL 2677125 (N.D. Cal. Sept. 18, 2025); *Salazar v. Dedos*, No. 1:25-CV-00835-DHU-JMR, 2025 WL 2676729 (D.N.M. Sept. 17, 2025); *Vazquez v. Feeley*, No. 2:25-CV-01542-RFB-EJY, 2025 WL 2676082 (D. Nev. Sept. 17, 2025); *Garcia Cortes v. Noem*, No. 1:25-CV-02677-CNS, 2025 WL 2652880 (D. Colo. Sept. 16, 2025); *Munoz Materano v. Arteta*, No. 25 CIV. 6137 (ER), 2025 WL 2630826 (S.D.N.Y. Sept. 12, 2025); *Salcedo Aceros v. Kaiser*, No. 25-CV-06924-EMC (EMC), 2025 WL 2637503 (N.D. Cal. Sept. 12, 2025); *Carlton v. Kramer*, No. 4:25CV3178, 2025 WL 2624386 (D. Neb. Sept. 11, 2025); *Lopez Santos v. Noem*, No. 3:25-CV-01193, 2025 WL 2642278 (W.D. La. Sept. 11, 2025); *Palma v. Trump*, No. 4:25CV3176, 2025 WL 2624385 (D. Neb. Sept. 11, 2025); *Perez v. Kramer*, No. 4:25CV3179, 2025 WL 2624387 (D. Neb. Sept. 11, 2025); *Hernandez Marcelo v. Trump*, No. 3:25-CV-00094-RGE-WPK, 2025 WL 2741230 (S.D. Iowa Sept. 10, 2025); *Guzman v. Andrews*, No. 1:25-CV-01015-KES-SKO (HC), 2025 WL 2617256 (E.D. Cal. Sept. 9, 2025); *Hinestroza v. Kaiser*, No. 25-CV-07559-JD, 2025 WL 2606983 (N.D. Cal. Sept. 9, 2025); *Pizarro Reyes v. Raycraft*, No. 25-CV-12546, 2025 WL 2609425 (E.D. Mich. Sept. 9, 2025); *Sampiao v. Hyde*, No. 1:25-CV-11981-JEK, 2025 WL 2607924 (D. Mass. Sept. 9, 2025); *Jimenez v. FCI Berlin, Warden*, No. 25-CV-326-LM-AJ, 2025 WL 2639390 (D.N.H. Sept. 8, 2025); *Martinez v. Noem*, No. 5:25-CV-01007-JKP, 2025 WL 2598379 (W.D. Tex. Sept. 8, 2025) (finding section 1225 does not apply); *Mosqueda v. Noem*, No. 5:25-CV-02304 CAS (BFM), 2025 WL 2591530 (C.D. Cal. Sept. 8, 2025); *Doe v. Moniz*, No. 1:25-CV-12094-IT, 2025 WL 2576819 (D. Mass. Sept. 5, 2025); *Herrera v. Knight*, No. 2:25-CV-01366-RFB-DJA, 2025 WL 2581792 (D. Nev. Sept. 5, 2025); *Carmona-Lorenzo v. Trump*, No. 4:25CV3172, 2025 WL 2531521 (D. Neb. Sept. 3, 2025); *Fernandez v. Lyons*, No. 8:25CV506, 2025 WL 2531539 (D. Neb. Sept. 3, 2025); *Garcia v. Noem*, No. 25-CV-02180-DMS-MMP, 2025 WL 2549431 (S.D. Cal. Sept. 3, 2025); *Hernandez Nieves v. Kaiser*, No. 25-CV-06921-LB, 2025 WL 2533110 (N.D. Cal. Sept. 3, 2025); *Perez v. Berg*, No. 8:25CV494, 2025 WL 2531566 (D. Neb. Sept. 3, 2025); *Lopez-Campos v. Raycraft*, No. 2:25-CV-12486, 2025 WL 2496379 (E.D. Mich. Aug. 29, 2025); *Tiburcio Garcia v. Bondi*, 25-CV-03219 (D. Minn. Aug. 29, 2025); *Jose J.O.E. v. Bondi*, No. 25-CV-3051 (ECT/DJF), 2025 WL 2466670 (D. Minn. Aug. 27, 2025); *Kostak v. Trump*, No. CV 3:25-1093, 2025 WL 2472136 (W.D. La. Aug. 27, 2025); *Leal-Hernandez v. Noem*, No. 1:25-CV-02428-JRR, 2025 WL 2430025 (D. Md. Aug. 24, 2025); *Aguilar Vazquez v. Bondi*, 25-cv-03162 (D. Minn. Aug. 19, 2025); *Jacinto v. Trump*, No. 4:25CV3161, 2025 WL 2402271 (D. Neb. Aug. 19, 2025); *Romero v. Hyde*, No. CV 25-11631-BEM, 2025 WL 2403827 (D. Mass. Aug. 19, 2025); *Samb v. Joyce*, No. 25 CIV.

6373 (DEH), 2025 WL 2398831 (S.D.N.Y. Aug. 19, 2025); *Ferrera Bejarano v. Bondi*, 25-cv-03236 (D. Minn. Aug 18, 2025); *Arazola-Gonzalez v. Noem*, No. 5:25-CV-01789-ODW (DFMX), 2025 WL 2379285 (C.D. Cal. Aug. 15, 2025); *Maldonado v. Olson*, No. 25-CV-3142 (SRN/SGE), 2025 WL 2374411 (D. Minn. Aug. 15, 2025); *Anicasio v. Kramer*, No. 4:25CV3158, 2025 WL 2374224 (D. Neb. Aug. 14, 2025); *dos Santos v. Noem*, No. 1:25-CV-12052-JEK, 2025 WL 2370988 (D. Mass. Aug. 14, 2025); *Garcia Jimenez v. Kramer*, No. 4:25CV3162, 2025 WL 2374223 (D. Neb. Aug. 14, 2025); *Lopez Benitez v. Francis*, No. 25 CIV. 5937 (DEH), 2025 WL 2371588 (S.D.N.Y. Aug. 13, 2025); *Rosado v. Figueroa*, No. CV 25-02157 PHX DLR (CDB), 2025 WL 2337099 (D. Ariz. Aug. 11, 2025); *Martinez v. Hyde*, No. CV 25-11613-BEM, 2025 WL 2084238 (D. Mass. July 24, 2025); *Gomes v. Hyde*, No. 1:25-CV-11571-JEK, 2025 WL 1869299 (D. Mass. July 7, 2025); *Aditya W.H. v. Trump*, 782 F. Supp. 3d 691 (D. Minn. 2025); *Rodriguez v. Bostock*, 779 F. Supp. 3d 1239 (W.D. Wash. 2025); *see also* Inspection and Expedited Removal of Aliens, 62 Fed. Reg. 10312, 10323 (Mar. 6, 1997) (explaining that “[d]espite being applicants for admission, aliens who are present without having been admitted or paroled (formerly referred to as aliens who entered without inspection) will be eligible for bond and bond redetermination”).

First Circuit

- *Sena Gomez v. Wesling*, No. 25-CV-13727-FDS, 2025 WL 3636712 (D. Mass. Dec. 16, 2025)
- *Escobar Flores v. Hyde*, No. 1:25-CV-13744-IT, 2025 WL 3564129 (D. Mass. Dec. 12, 2025)
- *Hidigio De Oliveira v. Wesling*, No. 1:25-CV-13730-IT, 2025 WL 3554684 (D. Mass. Dec. 11, 2025)
- *Coj Chingo v. Stamper*, No. 2:25-CV-00590-JAW, 2025 WL 3513833 (D. Me. Dec. 8, 2025)
- *Mendes v. Hyde*, No. 25-CV-627-JJM-AEM, 2025 WL 3496546 (D.R.I. Dec. 5, 2025)
- *Benedicto v. Moniz*, No. 1:25-CV-13567-IT, 2025 WL 3471721 (D. Mass. Dec. 3, 2025)
- *Brum Texeira v. Noem*, No. 1:25-CV-13460-IT, 2025 WL 3295543 (D. Mass. Nov. 26, 2025)
- *Gutierrez Cabello v. Moniz*, No. 1:25-CV-13213-IT, 2025 WL 3295996 (D. Mass. Nov. 26, 2025)
- *Rodriguez v. Hyde*, No. 25-CV-607-JJM-PAS, 2025 WL 3274606 (D.R.I. Nov. 25, 2025)
- *Tenemasa-Lema v. Hyde*, No. CV 25-13029-BEM, 2025 WL 3280555 (D. Mass. Nov. 25, 2025)
- *Alarcon v. Moniz*, No. 1:25-CV-13294-IT, 2025 WL 3204553 (D. Mass. Nov. 17, 2025)
- *Rafael v. Plymouth County Correctional Facility*, No. 1:25-CV-13197-IT, 2025 WL 3204554 (D. Mass. Nov. 17, 2025)
- *Anselmo v. Moniz*, No. 1:25-CV-13309-IT, 2025 WL 3171137 (D. Mass. Nov. 13, 2025)
- *Caguana-Caguana v. Moniz*, No. 1:25-CV-13142-IT, 2025 WL 3171043 (D. Mass. Nov. 13, 2025)
- *Portillo Martinez v. Hyde*, No. CV 25-11909-BEM, 2025 WL 3152847 (D. Mass. Nov. 12, 2025)
- *Chogllo Chafila v. Scott*, No. 2:25-CV-00437-SDN, 2025 WL 2688541 (D. Me. Sept. 22, 2025)
- *Lema v. Scott*, Case No. 2:25-cv-00439 (D. Me. Sept. 21, 2025)
- *Tamay v. Scott*, Case No. 2:25-cv-00438 (D. Me. Sept. 21, 2025)
- *Chiliquinga Yumbillo v. Stamper*, No. 2:25-CV-00479-SDN, 2025 WL 2688160 (D. Me. Sept. 19, 2025)
- *Hilario Rodriguez v. Moniz*, No 25-12358 (D. Mass. Sept. 18, 2025)
- *Sampiao v. Hyde*, No. 1:25-CV-11981-JEK, 2025 WL 2607924 (D. Mass. Sept. 9, 2025)
- *Jimenez v. FCI Berlin, Warden*, No. 25-CV-326-LM-AJ, 2025 WL 2639390 (D.N.H. Sept. 8, 2025)
- *Doe v. Moniz*, No. 1:25-CV-12094-IT, 2025 WL 2576819 (D. Mass. Sept. 5, 2025)
- *Romero v. Hyde*, No. CV 25-11631-BEM, 2025 WL 2403827 (D. Mass. Aug. 19, 2025)
- *dos Santos v. Noem*, No. 1:25-CV-12052-JEK, 2025 WL 2370988 (D. Mass. Aug.

14, 2025)

- *Martinez v. Hyde*, No. CV 25-11613-BEM, 2025 WL 2084238 (D. Mass. July 24, 2025)
- *Gomes v. Hyde*, No. 1:25-CV-11571-JEK, 2025 WL 1869299 (D. Mass. July 7, 2025)

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- *Abdalghar v. Noem*, No. 6:25-CV-6756-EAW, 2025 WL 3634144 (W.D.N.Y. Dec. 15, 2025)
- *Bakhtani v. Freden*, No. 6:25-CV-6757-EAW, 2025 WL 3634136 (W.D.N.Y. Dec. 15, 2025)
- *Goorakani v. Lyons*, No. 25 CIV. 9456 (DEH), 2025 WL 3632896 (S.D.N.Y. Dec. 15, 2025)
- *Quinteros Moran v. Joyce*, No. 25 CIV. 9645 (GBD), 2025 WL 3632895 (S.D.N.Y. Dec. 15, 2025)
- *Perez Agustin v. Joyce*, No. 25 CIV. 10122 (AT), 2025 WL 3564494 (S.D.N.Y. Dec. 12, 2025)
- *Walizada v. Trump*, No. 2:25-CV-00768, 2025 WL 3551972 (D. Vt. Dec. 11, 2025)
- *Campbell v. Almodovar*, No. 1:25-CV-09509 (JLR), 2025 WL 3538351 (S.D.N.Y. Dec. 10, 2025)
- *Esperanza v. Francis*, No. 25-CV-8727, 2025 WL 3513983 (S.D.N.Y. Dec. 8, 2025)
- *Maazouz v. Almodovar*, No. 25-CV-9388 (PKC), 2025 WL 3520479 (S.D.N.Y. Dec. 8, 2025)
- *Quintero Campos v. DeLeon*, No. 25-CV-10099 (LJL), 2025 WL 3514120 (S.D.N.Y. Dec. 8, 2025)
- *Ye v. Maldonado, Jr.*, No. 25-CV-6417 (AMD), 2025 WL 3521298 (E.D.N.Y. Dec. 8, 2025)
- *Quispe-Sulcaray v. Noem*, No. 25-CV-09908 (VEC), 2025 WL 3501207 (S.D.N.Y. Dec. 7, 2025)
- *Rocano Buestan v. McShane*, No. 25-CV-8544 (JGLC), 2025 WL 3496361 (S.D.N.Y. Dec. 5, 2025)
- *Rajalingam v. Freedden*, No. 6:25-CV-6717-EAW, 2025 WL 3480641 (W.D.N.Y. Dec. 4, 2025)
- *Wang v. Genalo*, No. 25-CV-9460 (JGK), 2025 WL 3471222 (S.D.N.Y. Dec. 3, 2025)
- *Cunas Hurtado v. Genalo*, No. 25-CV-9172 (LAK), 2025 WL 3458605 (S.D.N.Y. Dec. 2, 2025)
- *Liu v. Almodovar*, No. 25 CIV. 9256 (ER), 2025 WL 3458633 (S.D.N.Y. Dec. 2, 2025)
- *Singh v. Noem*, No. 6:25-CV-6694-EAW, 2025 WL 3488336 (W.D.N.Y. Dec. 2, 2025)
- *Rodriguez-Acurio v. Almodovar*, No. 2:25-CV-6065 (NJC), 2025 WL 3314420 (E.D.N.Y. Nov. 28, 2025)
- *Barco Mercado v. Francis*, No. 25-CV-6582 (LAK), 2025 WL 3295903 (S.D.N.Y. Nov. 26, 2025)
- *Barillas Resinos v. Marich*, No. 6:25-CV-6689-EAW, 2025 WL 3294720 (W.D.N.Y. Nov. 26, 2025)
- *Huang v. Almodovar*, No. 25 CIV. 9346 (DEH), 2025 WL 3295912 (S.D.N.Y. Nov. 26, 2025)
- *Lieogo v. Freden*, No. 6:25-CV-06615 EAW, 2025 WL 3290694 (W.D.N.Y. Nov.

- 26, 2025)
- *McDonald v. Francis*, No. 25-CV-09355 (JAV), 2025 WL 3295906 (S.D.N.Y. Nov. 26, 2025)
- *Barbosa Da Cunha v. Freden*, No. 25-CV-6532-MAV, 2025 WL 3280575 (W.D.N.Y. Nov. 25, 2025)
- *Khabazha v. United States Immigration and Customs Enforcement*, No. 25-CV-5279 (JMF), 2025 WL 3281514 (S.D.N.Y. Nov. 25, 2025)
- *O.F.B. v. Maldonado*, No. 25-CV-6336 (HG), 2025 WL 3277677 (E.D.N.Y. Nov. 25, 2025)
- *Quituisaca Quituisaca v. Bondi*, No. 6:25-CV-6527-EAW, 2025 WL 3264440 (W.D.N.Y. Nov. 24, 2025)
- *Villa Alvarez*, No. 6:25-CV-6600-EAW, 2025 WL 3250858 (W.D.N.Y. Nov. 21, 2025)
- *Betancourt Izaguirre v. Freden*, No. 25-CV-6672-EAW, 2025 WL 3246831 (W.D.N.Y. Nov. 20, 2025)
- *Pedroso de Oliveira v. Moniz*, No. 25-CV-6663-EAW, 2025 WL 3239858 (W.D.N.Y. Nov. 20, 2025)
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- *Guzman Cardenas v. Almodovar*, No. 25-CV-9169 (JMF), 2025 WL 3215573 (S.D.N.Y. Nov. 18, 2025)
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- *Villegas ex rel. Guzman Andujar v. Francis*, No. 1:25-CV-09199 (JLR), 2025 WL 3215597 (S.D.N.Y. Nov. 18, 2025)
- *Yupangui v. Hale*, No. 2:25-CV-884, 2025 WL 3207070 (D. Vt. Nov. 17, 2025)
- *Rueda Torres v. Francis*, No. 25 CIV. 8408 (DEH), 2025 WL 3168759 (S.D.N.Y. Nov. 13, 2025)
- *Diallo v. Maldonado, Jr.*, No. 25-CV-05740 (DG), 2025 WL 3158295 (E.D.N.Y. Nov. 12, 2025)
- *G.F.F. v. Francis*, No. 25-CV-7368 (JGK), 2025 WL 3141735 (S.D.N.Y. Nov. 10, 2025)
- *Perez v. Francis*, No. 25-CV-8112 (JGK), 2025 WL 3110459 (S.D.N.Y. Nov. 6, 2025)
- *Alvarez Ortiz v. Freden*, No. 25-CV-960-LJV, 2025 WL 3085032 (W.D.N.Y. Nov. 4, 2025)
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- *J.G.O. v. Francis*, No. 25-CV-7233 (AS), 2025 WL 3040142 (S.D.N.Y. Oct. 28, 2025)
- *Gonzalez v. Joyce*, No. 25 CIV. 8250 (AT), 2025 WL 2961626 (S.D.N.Y. Oct. 19, 2025)
- *Hyppolite v. Noem*, No. 25-CV-4304 (NRM), 2025 WL 2829511 (E.D.N.Y. Oct. 6, 2025)

- *Artiga v. Genalo*, No. 25-CV-5208 (OEM), 2025 WL 2829434 (E.D.N.Y. Oct. 5, 2025)
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- *Munoz Materano v. Arteta*, No. 25 CIV. 6137 (ER), 2025 WL 2630826 (S.D.N.Y. Sept. 12, 2025)
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- *Garcia-Zamora v. Jamison*, No. CV 25-6656, 2025 WL 3642088 (E.D. Pa. Dec. 16, 2025)
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- *Lliguicota v. Cabezas*, No. CV 25-17216, 2025 WL 3496300 (D.N.J. Dec. 5, 2025)
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- *Marca Lemu v. Soto*, No. 25-17098 (RMB), 2025 WL 3470298 (D.N.J. Dec. 3, 2025)
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- *Ulloa v. Bondi*, No. CV 25-17316 (SDW), 2025 WL 3470307 (D.N.J. Dec. 3, 2025)
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- *Yilmaz v. Warden of Federal Detention Center Philadelphia*, No. CV 25-6572, 2025 WL 3459484 (E.D. Pa. Dec. 2, 2025)
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- *Sutuj v. Noem*, No. 25-CV-17169-ESK, 2025 WL 3461508 (D.N.J. Dec. 1, 2025)

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- *Centeno Ibarra v. Warden of the Federal Detention Center Philadelphia*, No. CV 25-6312, 2025 WL 3294726 (E.D. Pa. Nov. 25, 2025)
- *Ochoa Molina v. Soto*, No. 25CV16880 (EP), 2025 WL 3281820 (D.N.J. Nov. 25, 2025)
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- *Perez v. Lyons*, No. 25-CV-17186-ESK, 2025 WL 3238540 (D.N.J. Nov. 19, 2025)
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- *Lojano Illescas v. Chu*, No. 25CV17273 (EP), 2025 WL 3216850 (D.N.J. Nov. 18, 2025)
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- *Vargas Ramos v. Rokosky*, No. 25CV15892 (EP), 2025 WL 3063588 (D.N.J. Nov. 3, 2025)
- *Ayala Amaya v. Bondi*, No. 25-CV-16428-ESK, 2025 WL 3033880 (D.N.J. Oct. 30, 2025)
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- *Contreras Maldonado v. Cabezas*, No. CV 25-13004, 2025 WL 2985256 (D.N.J. Oct. 23, 2025)
- *Del Cid v. Bondi*, No. 3:25-CV-00304, 2025 WL 2985150 (W.D. Pa. Oct. 23, 2025)

- *Lopez Lopez v. Soto*, No. 2:25-CV-16303 (MEF), 2025 WL 2987485 (D.N.J. Oct. 23, 2025)
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- *Chavez Garay v. Perry*, No. 1:25-CV-2215 (LMB/WEF), 2025 WL 3540070 (E.D. Va. Dec. 10, 2025)
- *Pineda-Medrano v. Bondi*, No. 1:25-CV-01870, 2025 WL 3472152 (E.D. Va. Dec. 3, 2025)
- *Campos-Flores v. Bondi*, No. 3:25CV797, 2025 WL 3461551 (E.D. Va. Dec. 2, 2025)
- *Contreras Perez v. Noem*, No. 3:25CV882, 2025 WL 3281774 (E.D. Va. Nov. 25, 2025)
- *Diaz Larios v. Noem*, No. 1:25-CV-01810-AJT-WBP, 2025 WL 3285491 (E.D. Va. Nov. 25, 2025)
- *Hernandez-Lugo v. Bondi*, No. CV GLR-25-3434, 2025 WL 3280772 (D. Md. Nov. 25, 2025)
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- *Perez-Gomez v. Warden, Camp East Montana Detention Facility*, No. CV 3:25CV773, 2025 WL 3141103 (E.D. Va. Nov. 10, 2025)
- *Diaz Garcia v. Noem*, No. 1:25-CV-1712 (PTG/LRV), 2025 WL 3111223 (E.D. Va. Nov. 6, 2025)
- *Lopez Sarmiento v. Perry*, No. 1:25-CV-01644-AJT-WBP, 2025 WL 3091140 (E.D. Va. Nov. 5, 2025)
- *Duarte Escobar v. Perry*, No. 3:25CV758, 2025 WL 3006742 (E.D. Va. Oct. 27, 2025)
- *Yesbincom Yobani v. Noem*, Respondents, No. 1:25-CV-01666-AJT-LRV, 2025 WL 2997507 (E.D. Va. Oct. 24, 2025)
- *Flores Pineda v. Simon*, No. 1:25-CV-01616-AJT-WEF, 2025 WL 2980729 (E.D. Va. Oct. 21, 2025)
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- *Teyim v. Perry*, No. 1:25-CV-01615-MSN-WEF, 2025 WL 2950183 (E.D. Va. Oct. 15, 2025)
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- *Quispe-Ardiles v. Noem*, No. 1:25-CV-01382-MSN-WEF, 2025 WL 2783800 (E.D. Va. Sept. 30, 2025)
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- *Leiva Garcia v. Noem*, No. EP-25-CV-00624-DB, 2025 WL 3645179 (W.D. Tex. Dec. 16, 2025)
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- *Acosta de Perez v. Frink*, No. CV H-25-5357, 2025 WL 3626347 (S.D. Tex. Dec. 12, 2025)
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- *Tinoco Pineda v. Noem*, No. SA-25-CA-01518-XR, 2025 WL 3471418 (W.D. Tex. Dec. 2, 2025)
- *Galmadez Martinez v. Noem*, No. SA-25-CV-01373-JKP, 2025 WL 3471575 (W.D. Tex. Nov. 26, 2025)
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- *Aguinaga Trujillo v. Noem*, No. 5:25-CV-1266-JKP, 2025 WL 3471572 (W.D. Tex. Nov. 24, 2025)
- *Martinez Orellana v. Noem*, No. 5:25-CV-1028-JKP, 2025 WL 3471569 (W.D. Tex. Nov. 24, 2025)
- *Miralrio Gonzalez v. Ortega*, No. 5:25-CV-1156-JKP, 2025 WL 3471571 (W.D. Tex. Nov. 24, 2025)
- *Vasquez Chinchilla v. De Anda-Ybarra*, No. EP-25-CV-00548-DB, 2025 WL 3268459 (W.D. Tex. Nov. 24, 2025)
- *Penuela Carlos v. Bondi*, No. 9:25-CV-00249-MJT-ZJH, 2025 WL 3252561 (E.D. Tex. Nov. 21, 2025)
- *Cruz Zafra v. Noem*, No. EP-25-CV-00541-DB, 2025 WL 3239526 (W.D. Tex. Nov. 20, 2025)
- *Orellana Cantarero v. Bondi*, No. 9:25-CV-00250-MJT-ZJH, 2025 WL 3252402 (E.D. Tex. Nov. 20, 2025)
- *Leon Hernandez v. Bondi*, No. 25-CV-1384 SEC P, 2025 WL 3217037 (W.D. La. Nov. 18, 2025)
- *Rodriguez Cortina v. Anda-Ybarra*, No. EP-25-CV-00523-DB, 2025 WL 3218682 (W.D. Tex. Nov. 18, 2025)
- *Cruz Gutierrez v. Thompson*, No. 4:25-4695, 2025 WL 3187521 (S.D. Tex. Nov. 14, 2025)
- *Trejo v. Warden of ERO El Paso E. Montana*, No. EP-25-CV-401-KC, 2025 WL 2992187 (W.D. Tex. Oct. 24, 2025)
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- *Hernandez-Fernandez v. Lyons*, No. 5:25-CV-00773-JKP, 2025 WL 2976923

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- *Vieira v. De Anda-Ybarra*, No. EP-25-CV-00432-DB, 2025 WL 2937880 (W.D. Tex. Oct. 16, 2025)
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- *Santiago v. Noem*, No. EP-25-CV-361-KC, 2025 WL 2792588 (W.D. Tex. Oct. 2, 2025)
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- *Carval v. Lynch*, No. 1:25-CV-1465, 2025 WL 3635781 (W.D. Mich. Dec. 16, 2025)
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- *Valencia Magdaleno v. Raycraft*, No. 1:25-CV-1706, 2025 WL 3637413 (W.D. Mich. Dec. 16, 2025)
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- *Corona Cardena v. Raycraft*, No. 1:25-CV-1709, 2025 WL 3635783 (W.D. Mich. Dec. 15, 2025)
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- *Zugaide Jimenez v. Noem*, No. 1:25-CV-1512, 2025 WL 3628191 (W.D. Mich. Dec. 15, 2025)
- *Acuna Sanchez v. Noem*, No. 1:25-CV-1442, 2025 WL 3562577 (W.D. Mich. Dec. 12, 2025)
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- *Murzakulov v. Noem*, No. 1:25-CV-1589, 2025 WL 3562649 (W.D. Mich. Dec. 12, 2025)
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- *Ramirez v. Lewis*, No. 4:25-CV-143-RGJ, 2025 WL 3553676 (W.D. Ky. Dec. 11, 2025)
- *Singh v. Noem*, No. 1:25-CV-1513, 2025 WL 3550608 (W.D. Mich. Dec. 11, 2025)
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- *Mancilla Ruiz v. Larose*, No. 25-CV-02714-BAS-SBC, 2025 WL 3214975 (S.D. Cal. Nov. 18, 2025)
- *Corrales Castillo v. Wamsley*, No. 2:25-CV-02172-TMC, 2025 WL 3204370 (W.D. Wash. Nov. 17, 2025)
- *Escobar Salgado v. Mattos*, No. 2:25-CV-01872-RFB-EJY, 2025 WL 3205356 (D. Nev. Nov. 17, 2025)
- *Faizyan v. Casey*, No. 3:25-CV-02884-RBM-JLB, 2025 WL 3208844 (S.D. Cal. Nov. 17, 2025)
- *Solano Morillo v. Albarran*, No. 1:25-CV-01533-DJC-AC, 2025 WL 3190899 (E.D. Cal. Nov. 15, 2025)
- *Fasihi Ramandi v. Field Office Director, ICE ERO San Francisco*, No. 1:25-CV-01462-JLT-EPG, 2025 WL 3182732 (E.D. Cal. Nov. 14, 2025)
- *Alonso Sanchez v. Hermosillo*, No. 2:25-CV-02152-TMC, 2025 WL 3171362 (W.D. Wash. Nov. 13, 2025)
- *Calel v. Larose*, No. 3:25-CV-02883-GPC-JLB, 2025 WL 3171898 (S.D. Cal. Nov. 13, 2025)
- *Bernardo Aquino v. Larose*, No. 25-CV-2904-RSH-MMP, 2025 WL 3158676 (S.D. Cal. Nov. 12, 2025)
- *Sadeqi v. Larose*, No. 25-CV-2587-RSH-BJW, 2025 WL 3154520 (S.D. Cal. Nov. 12, 2025)
- *Marcial Navarette v. Wamsley*, No. 2:25-CV-02150-TMC, 2025 WL 3134712 (W.D. Wash. Nov. 10, 2025)
- *Tran v. Bondi*, No. C25-01897-JLR, 2025 WL 3140462 (W.D. Wash. Nov. 10, 2025)
- *N.A. v. LaRose*, No. 25-CV-2384-RSH-BLM, 2025 WL 2841989 (S.D. Cal. Oct. 7, 2025)
- *Lepe v. Andrews*, No. 1:25-CV-01163-KES-SKO (HC), 2025 WL 2716910 (E.D. Cal. Sept. 23, 2025)
- *Roman v. Noem*, No. 2:25-CV-01684-RFB-EJY, 2025 WL 2710211 (D. Nev. Sept. 23, 2025)
- *Castellanos v. Kaiser*, No. 25-CV-07962, 2025 WL 2689853 (N.D. Cal. Sept. 18, 2025)

- *Espinoza v. Kaiser*, No. 1:25-CV-01101 JLT SKO, 2025 WL 2675785 (E.D. Cal. Sept. 18, 2025)
- *Oliveros v. Kaiser*, No. 25-CV-07117-BLF, 2025 WL 2677125 (N.D. Cal. Sept. 18, 2025)
- *Vazquez v. Feeley*, No. 2:25-CV-01542-RFB-EJY, 2025 WL 2676082 (D. Nev. Sept. 17, 2025)
- *Salcedo Aceros v. Kaiser*, No. 25-CV-06924-EMC (EMC), 2025 WL 2637503 (N.D. Cal. Sept. 12, 2025)
- *Guzman v. Andrews*, No. 1:25-CV-01015-KES-SKO (HC), 2025 WL 2617256 (E.D. Cal. Sept. 9, 2025)
- *Hinestroza v. Kaiser*, No. 25-CV-07559-JD, 2025 WL 2606983 (N.D. Cal. Sept. 9, 2025)
- *Mosqueda v. Noem*, No. 5:25-CV-02304 CAS (BFM), 2025 WL 2591530 (C.D. Cal. Sept. 8, 2025)
- *Herrera v. Knight*, No. 2:25-CV-01366-RFB-DJA, 2025 WL 2581792 (D. Nev. Sept. 5, 2025)
- *Garcia v. Noem*, No. 25-CV-02180-DMS-MMP, 2025 WL 2549431 (S.D. Cal. Sept. 3, 2025)
- *Hernandez Nieves v. Kaiser*, No. 25-CV-06921-LB, 2025 WL 2533110 (N.D. Cal. Sept. 3, 2025)
- *Benitez et al. v. Noem*, No. 5:25-cv-02190 (C.D. Cal. Aug. 26, 2025)
- *Arrazola-Gonzalez v. Noem*, No. 5:25-CV-01789-ODW (DFMX), 2025 WL 2379285 (C.D. Cal. Aug. 15, 2025)
- *Rosado v. Figueroa*, No. CV 25-02157 PHX DLR (CDB), 2025 WL 2337099 (D. Ariz. Aug. 11, 2025)
- *Rodriguez v. Bostock*, 779 F. Supp. 3d 1239 (W.D. Wash. 2025)

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- *Colin v. Holt*, No. CIV-25-1189-D, 2025 WL 3645176 (W.D. Okla. Dec. 16, 2025)
- *Marquez Rico v. Baltazar*, No. 1:25-CV-03943-CNS, 2025 WL 3640366 (D. Colo. Dec. 16, 2025)
- *Diaz-Cruz v. Dedos*, No. 1:25-CV-01117-MLG-JMR, 2025 WL 3628517 (D.N.M. Dec. 12, 2025)
- *Jimenez Facio v. Baltazar*, No. 25-CV-03592-CYC, 2025 WL 3559128 (D. Colo. Dec. 12, 2025)
- *Urbina Garcia v. Holt*, No. CIV-25-1225-J, 2025 WL 3516071 (W.D. Okla. Dec. 8, 2025)
- *Cruz Valera v. Baltazar*, No. 1:25-CV-03744-CNS, 2025 WL 3496174 (D. Colo. Dec. 5, 2025)
- *Medina-Herrera v. Noem*, No. CIV-25-1203-J, 2025 WL 3460946 (W.D. Okla. Dec. 2, 2025)
- *Espinoza Ruiz v. Baltazar*, No. 1:25-CV-03642-CNS, 2025 WL 3294762 (D. Colo. Nov. 26, 2025)
- *Martinez Diaz v. Holt*, No. CIV-25-1179-J, 2025 WL 3296310 (W.D. Okla. Nov. 26, 2025)
- *Escarcega v. Olson*, No. CIV-25-1129-J, 2025 WL 3243438 (W.D. Okla. Nov. 20, 2025)
- *Batz Barreno v. Baltasar*, No. 025-CV-03017-GPG-TPO, 2025 WL 3190936 (D. Colo. Nov. 14, 2025)
- *Pu Sacvin v. Anda-Ybarra*, No. 2:25-CV-01031-KG-JFR, 2025 WL 3187432 (D.N.M. Nov. 14, 2025)
- *Molina Ochoa v. Noem*, No. 1:25-CV-00881-JB-LF, 2025 WL 3125846 (D.N.M. Nov. 7, 2025)
- *Artola Arauz v. Baltazar*, No. 1:25-CV-03260-CNS, 2025 WL 3041840 (D. Colo. Oct. 31, 2025)
- *Nava Hernandez v. Baltazar*, No. 1:25-CV-03094-CNS, 2025 WL 2996643 (D. Colo. Oct. 24, 2025)
- *Loa Caballero v. Baltazar*, No. 25-CV-03120-NYW, 2025 WL 2977650 (D. Colo. Oct. 22, 2025)
- *Salazar v. Dedos*, No. 1:25-CV-00835-DHU-JMR, 2025 WL 2676729 (D.N.M. Sept. 17, 2025)
- *Garcia Cortes v. Noem*, No. 1:25-CV-02677-CNS, 2025 WL 2652880 (D. Colo. Sept. 16, 2025)

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- *Cruz-Ros v. Warden, Florida Soft Side South*, No. 2:25-CV-1006-JES-NPM, 2025 WL 3640411 (M.D. Fla. Dec. 16, 2025)
- *Melgar v. Secretary, U.S. Department of Homeland Security*, No. 2:25-CV-1002-JES-DNF, 2025 WL 3640403 (M.D. Fla. Dec. 16, 2025)
- *Martinez Chavez v. Ripa*, No. 2:25-CV-1088-KCD-DNF, 2025 WL 3628276 (M.D. Fla. Dec. 15, 2025)
- *Ochoa Armijo v. Director, Miami Field Office, Immigration and Customs Enforcement*, No. 2:25-CV-1049-KCD-DNF, 2025 WL 3620800 (M.D. Fla. Dec. 15, 2025)
- *Reyes Rodriguez v. Warden, Florida Southside Facility*, No. 2:25-CV-01012-JES-DNF, 2025 WL 3628230 (M.D. Fla. Dec. 15, 2025)
- *Cetino v. Hardin*, No. 2:25-CV-1037-JES-DNF, 2025 WL 3558138 (M.D. Fla. Dec. 12, 2025)
- *Hernandez Perez v. Secretary, Department of Homeland Security*, No. 2:25-CV-1052-KCD-NPM, 2025 WL 3551383 (M.D. Fla. Dec. 11, 2025)
- *Castillo-Castro v. Secretary, Department of Homeland Security*, No. 2:25-CV-1045-KCD-DNF, 2025 WL 3537604 (M.D. Fla. Dec. 10, 2025)
- *Cervantes Orellana v. Noem*, No. 2:25-CV-1038-KCD-NPM, 2025 WL 3537582 (M.D. Fla. Dec. 10, 2025)
- *Espino Avalos v. Hardin*, No. 2:25-CV-1008-KCD-DNF, 2025 WL 3537566 (M.D. Fla. Dec. 10, 2025)
- *Flores Castizo v. Bondi*, No. 2:25-CV-01087-SPC-DNF, 2025 WL 3534105 (M.D. Fla. Dec. 10, 2025)
- *Gonzalez Hernandez v. Bondi*, No. 2:25-CV-01082-SPC-NPM, 2025 WL 3540685 (M.D. Fla. Dec. 10, 2025)
- *Navarro Perera v. Bondi*, No. 2:25-CV-01054-SPC-NPM, 2025 WL 3515616 (M.D. Fla. Dec. 8, 2025)
- *Garcia Riquis v. Mordant*, No. 2:25-CV-1028-SPC-NPM, 2025 WL 3502525 (M.D. Fla. Dec. 5, 2025)
- *Miranda Bravo v. Noem*, No. 2:25-CV-1046-SPC-DNF, 2025 WL 3496191 (M.D. Fla. Dec. 5, 2025)
- *Acanda Ceballo v. Parra*, No. 25-CV-25271-JB, 2025 WL 3481908 (S.D. Fla. Dec. 4, 2025)
- *J.A.M.M. v. Warden, Stewart Detention Center*, No. 4:25-CV-385-CDL-AGH, 2025 WL 3464914 (M.D. Ga. Dec. 2, 2025)
- *R.A.A. v. Warden, Stewart Detention Center*, No. 4:25-CV-375-CDL-CHW, 2025 WL 3464915 (M.D. Ga. Dec. 2, 2025)
- *Ardon-Quiroz v. Assistant Field Director, Krome North Service Processing Center, U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement*, No. 25-CV-25290-JB, 2025 WL 3451645 (S.D. Fla. Dec. 1, 2025)
- *B.T.H. v. Warden, Stewart Detention Center*, No. 4:25-CV-387-CDL-AGH, 2025 WL 3455079 (M.D. Ga. Dec. 1, 2025)
- *E.L.D.C. v. Warden, Stewart Detention Center*, No. 4:25-CV-381-CDL-AGH, 2025 WL 3455078 (M.D. Ga. Dec. 1, 2025)
- *F.J.C.F. v. Warden, Stewart Detention Center*, No. 4:25-CV-359-CDL-AGH, 2025 WL 3455077 (M.D. Ga. Dec. 1, 2025)

- *Nguyen v. Parra*, No. 25-CV-25325-JB, 2025 WL 3451649 (S.D. Fla. Dec. 1, 2025)
- *Patel v. Hardin*, No. 2:25-CV-870-JES-NPM, 2025 WL 3442706 (M.D. Fla. Dec. 1, 2025)
- *C.E.R.M. v. Warden, Stewart Detention Center*, No. 4:25-CV-383-CDL-AGH, 2025 WL 3297110 (M.D. Ga. Nov. 26, 2025)
- *G.I.Z-O. v. Warden, Stewart Detention Center*, No. 4:25-CV-393-CDL-AGH, 2025 WL 3297112 (M.D. Ga. Nov. 26, 2025)
- *J.L.R.R. v. Warden, Stewart Detention Center*, No. 4:25-CV-392-CDL-AGH, 2025 WL 3297111 (M.D. Ga. Nov. 26, 2025)
- *J.S.A. v. Warden, Stewart Detention Center*, No. 4:25-CV-380-CDL-AGH, 2025 WL 3288417 (M.D. Ga. Nov. 25, 2025)
- *L.D.F. v. Warden, Stewart Detention Center*, No. 4:25-CV-374-CDL-AGH, 2025 WL 3288416 (M.D. Ga. Nov. 25, 2025)
- *Duvallon Boffill v. Field Office Director, Miami Field Office*, No. 25-CV-25179-JB, 2025 WL 3246868 (S.D. Fla. Nov. 20, 2025)
- *Bautista v. Noem*, No. 2:25-CV-996-KCD-DNF, 2025 WL 3227482 (M.D. Fla. Nov. 19, 2025)
- *Erazo v. Hardin*, No. 2:25-CV-891-KCD-DNF, 2025 WL 3187136 (M.D. Fla. Nov. 14, 2025)
- *Villa v. Normand*, No. 5:25-CV-100, 2025 WL 3188406 (S.D. Ga. Nov. 14, 2025)
- *Vasquez Carcamo v. Noem*, No. 2:25-CV-00922-SPC-NPM, 2025 WL 3119263 (M.D. Fla. Nov. 7, 2025)
- *J.A.M. v. Streeval*, No. 4:25-CV-342 (CDL), 2025 WL 3050094 (M.D. Ga. Nov. 1, 2025)
- *Garcia v. Noem*, No. 2:25-CV-00879-SPC-NPM, 2025 WL 3041895 (M.D. Fla. Oct. 31, 2025)
- *Lopez v. Hardin*, No. 2:25-CV-830-KCD-NPM, 2025 WL 3022245 (M.D. Fla. Oct. 29, 2025)
- *Puga v. Assistant Field Off. Dir., Krome N. Serv. Processing Ctr.*, No. 25-24535-CIV, 2025 WL 2938369 (S.D. Fla. Oct. 15, 2025)
- *Merino v. Ripa*, No. 25-23845-CIV, 2025 WL 2941609 (S.D. Fla. Oct. 15, 2025)