

***In the Senate of the United States,***

\_\_\_\_\_, 2026.

*Resolved*, That the Senate agree to the amendment of the House to the bill from the Senate (S. 1318) entitled “An Act to direct the American Battle Monuments Commission to establish a program to identify American-Jewish servicemembers buried in United States military cemeteries overseas under markers that incorrectly represent their religion and heritage, and for other purposes.”, with the following

**SENATE AMENDMENTS TO HOUSE AMENDMENT:**

In lieu of the matter proposed to be inserted by the amendment of the House to the text of the bill, insert the following:

**1 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLES; TABLE OF CONTENTS.**

2 (a) *SHORT TITLES.*—*This Act may be cited as the*  
3 *“Foreign Intelligence Accountability Act”.*

4 (b) *TABLE OF CONTENTS.*—*The table of contents for*  
5 *this Act is as follows:*

*Sec. 1. Short titles; table of contents.*

*Sec. 2. Civil liberties review of FBI queries by Civil Liberties Protection Officer and Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Court.*

- Sec. 3. Restriction on use of United States person information acquired under section 702 in criminal prosecutions.*
- Sec. 4. Requirement to maintain records of sensitive queries under the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978.*
- Sec. 5. Criminal penalties for violation of prohibition on queries.*
- Sec. 6. Requirement for targeting United States persons under the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978.*
- Sec. 7. Attendance procedures for Member access to the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Court and Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Court of Review.*
- Sec. 8. Requirement for attorney approval of FBI queries using United States person query term.*
- Sec. 9. Expanded transparency measures related to the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Court.*
- Sec. 10. Comptroller General of the United States audit of targeting procedures under section 702 of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978.*
- Sec. 11. Repeal of sealing requirement to enhance transparency and oversight for Congress and the public.*
- Sec. 12. Safeguards for constitutionally protected activities and United States political processes.*
- Sec. 13. Amicus curiae designation reform.*
- Sec. 14. Limitation on directives under Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978 relating to certain electronic communication service providers.*
- Sec. 15. Access to information and material requested by oversight committees.*
- Sec. 16. Certification requirement relating to compliance of Federal Bureau of Investigation personnel with procedures.*
- Sec. 17. Ensuring court access to reports provided to Congress.*
- Sec. 18. Annual reporting on number of sensitive queries.*
- Sec. 19. Extension of authorities of title VII of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978.*
- Sec. 20. Central bank digital currency.*

**1 SEC. 2. CIVIL LIBERTIES REVIEW OF FBI QUERIES BY CIVIL**  
**2 LIBERTIES PROTECTION OFFICER AND FOR-**  
**3 EIGN INTELLIGENCE SURVEILLANCE COURT.**

**4 (a) REQUIREMENT.**—Subsection (f)(3) of section 702  
**5 of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978 (50**  
**6 U.S.C. 1881a) is amended—**

**7 (1) in subparagraph (D)—**

**8 (A) by redesignating clauses (iv) through**  
**9 (vi) as clauses (v) through (vii), respectively;**

1                   (B) by inserting after clause (iii) the fol-  
2                   lowing new clause:

3                   “(iv) *CIVIL LIBERTIES REVIEWS.*—A  
4                   requirement that the Federal Bureau of In-  
5                   vestigation, on a monthly basis, provides to  
6                   the Civil Liberties Protection Officer within  
7                   the Office of the Director of National Intel-  
8                   ligence and to the Foreign Intelligence Sur-  
9                   veillance Court the written statements re-  
10                  garding each United States person query  
11                  submitted in the previous month under  
12                  clause (iii).”;

13                  (C) in clause (vi), as so redesignated, by  
14                  striking “(iv)” and inserting “(v)”; and

15                  (D) by conforming the margin of clause  
16                  (vii), as so redesignated, to the margin of the  
17                  other clauses; and

18                  (2) by adding at the end the following new sub-  
19                  paragraph:

20                  “(E) *CIVIL LIBERTIES REVIEWS AND INVES-*  
21                  *TIGATIONS.*—

22                  “(i) *CIVIL LIBERTIES PROTECTION OF-*  
23                  *FICER.*—The Civil Liberties Protection Offi-  
24                  cer within the Office of the Director of Na-  
25                  tional Intelligence shall review each written

1           *statement regarding a United States person*  
2           *query submitted under subparagraph*  
3           *(D)(iv) to determine whether the query*  
4           *meets the standards required by the proce-*  
5           *dures adopted under paragraph (1). If the*  
6           *Civil Liberties Protection Officer determines*  
7           *that the query did not meet such standards*  
8           *or there exists possible abuses of civil lib-*  
9           *erties and privacy, the Civil Liberties Pro-*  
10           *tection Officer shall refer the query to the*  
11           *Inspector General of the Intelligence Com-*  
12           *munity.*

13           “(i) *INSPECTOR GENERAL OF THE IN-*  
14           *TELLIGENCE COMMUNITY.—The Inspector*  
15           *General of the Intelligence Community*  
16           *shall—*

17                   “(I) *investigate, inspect, audit, or*  
18                   *review each query referred under clause*  
19                   *(i) to determine whether the query con-*  
20                   *stitutes a violation of laws, rules, or*  
21                   *regulations or an abuse of authority;*  
22                   *and*

23                   “(II) *keep the Director of Na-*  
24                   *tional Intelligence, congressional intel-*  
25                   *ligence committees, the Committee on*

1                    *the Judiciary of the Senate, and the*  
2                    *Committee on the Judiciary of the*  
3                    *House of Representatives informed of*  
4                    *the findings of the Inspector General*  
5                    *under subclause (I).”.*

6            (b) *CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—The National Secu-*  
7 *rity Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3001 et seq.) is amended—*

8                    (1) *in section 103D (50 U.S.C. 3029)—*

9                    (A) *in subsection (b)—*

10                    (i) *in paragraph (6), by striking “;*  
11 *and” and inserting a semicolon;*

12                    (ii) *by redesignating paragraph (7) as*  
13 *paragraph (8); and*

14                    (iii) *by inserting after paragraph (6)*  
15 *the following new paragraph (7):*

16                    “(7) *review each written statement submitted to*  
17 *the Civil Liberties Protection Officer under section*  
18 *702(f)(3) of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act*  
19 *of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1881a(f)(3)); and”;* and

20                    (B) *in subsection (c), by inserting before the*  
21 *period at the end the following: “, and, based on*  
22 *the reviews specified in paragraph (7) of such*  
23 *subsection, shall make referrals to the Inspector*  
24 *General of the Intelligence Community under*  
25 *section 702(f)(3) of the Foreign Intelligence Sur-*

1           *veillance Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1881a(f)(3))*”;  
2           *and*  
3           (2) *in section 103H(g)(3)(A) (50 U.S.C.*  
4           *3033(g)(3)(A)), by inserting after “and safety” the*  
5           *following: “(including with respect to referrals from*  
6           *the Civil Liberties Protection Officer pursuant to sec-*  
7           *tion 702(f)(3) of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance*  
8           *Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1881a(f)(3))”.*

9   **SEC. 3. RESTRICTION ON USE OF UNITED STATES PERSON**  
10                           **INFORMATION ACQUIRED UNDER SECTION**  
11                           **702 IN CRIMINAL PROSECUTIONS.**

12           *Section 706(a)(2) of the Foreign Intelligence Surveil-*  
13           *lance Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1881e(a)(2)) is amended—*  
14           (1) *in subparagraph (A), in the matter preceding*  
15           *clause (i), by inserting “, except in a criminal pros-*  
16           *ecution as provided in subparagraph (C),” after*  
17           *“criminal proceeding”; and*

18           (2) *by adding at the end the following:*

19                           “(C) **RESTRICTION ON USE IN PROSECU-**  
20                           **TIONS.—***No information concerning a United*  
21                           *States person acquired under section 702 may be*  
22                           *used in evidence against a United States person*  
23                           *who is an aggrieved person (as defined in section*  
24                           *101(k) (50 U.S.C. 1801(k)) as to that informa-*  
25                           *tion in any criminal prosecution, except if the*

1           *information pertains to a United States person*  
2           *who is or has been subject to an order from the*  
3           *Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Court under*  
4           *this Act.”.*

5   **SEC. 4. REQUIREMENT TO MAINTAIN RECORDS OF SEN-**  
6                   **SITIVE QUERIES UNDER THE FOREIGN INTEL-**  
7                   **LIGENCE SURVEILLANCE ACT OF 1978.**

8           *(a) REQUIREMENT.—Section 702(f)(3)(D) of the For-*  
9           *ign Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C.*  
10          *1881(f)(3)(D)), as amended by section 2, is further amended*  
11          *by adding at the end the following:*

12                   *“(viii) RECORDS OF SENSITIVE QUE-*  
13                   *RIES.—*

14                           *“(I) IN GENERAL.—In addition to*  
15                           *the requirements of clause (iv), the Di-*  
16                           *rector of the Federal Bureau of Inves-*  
17                           *tigation shall maintain a written*  
18                           *record of each approval pursuant to*  
19                           *clause (ii) that includes—*

20                                   *“(aa) the query term or*  
21                                   *terms approved;*

22                                   *“(bb) the identity of the indi-*  
23                                   *vidual or organization reasonably*  
24                                   *believed to be identified by the*  
25                                   *query term; and*

1                   “(cc) *the justification for*  
2                   *conducting the query.*”

3                   “(II) *INSPECTOR GENERAL RE-*  
4                   *VIEW.—Not less frequently than twice*  
5                   *each year, the Inspector General of the*  
6                   *Department of Justice shall review*  
7                   *each written record prepared pursuant*  
8                   *to subclause (I) and submit to the con-*  
9                   *gressional intelligence committees, the*  
10                   *Committee on the Judiciary of the*  
11                   *Senate, the Committee on the Judici-*  
12                   *ary of the House of Representatives,*  
13                   *and the Foreign Intelligence Surveil-*  
14                   *lance Court a semiannual report de-*  
15                   *scribing the findings of the Inspector*  
16                   *General with respect to the review, in-*  
17                   *cluding findings regarding compliance*  
18                   *with the requirements of this Act.*”

19                   “(III) *FORM.—Each report sub-*  
20                   *mitted pursuant to subclause (II) shall*  
21                   *be submitted in unclassified form, but*  
22                   *may include a classified annex.”.*”

1 **SEC. 5. CRIMINAL PENALTIES FOR VIOLATION OF PROHIBI-**  
2 **TION ON QUERIES.**

3 (a) *IN GENERAL.*—Section 709 of the *Foreign Intel-*  
4 *ligence Surveillance Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1881h)* is  
5 *amended—*

6 (1) *in the heading, by striking “UNAUTHOR-*  
7 ***IZED DISCLOSURE*” and inserting “UNAUTHOR-**  
8 ***IZED DISCLOSURE AND OTHER ACTIONS*”;**

9 (2) *in subsection (a)—*

10 (A) *by striking “if that person knowingly”*  
11 *and inserting the following: “if that person—”*

12 *“(1) knowingly”;*

13 (B) *by striking “party.” and inserting*  
14 *“party;”; and*

15 (C) *by adding at the end the following new*  
16 *paragraphs:*

17 *“(2) while serving as an employee or officer of*  
18 *the Federal Bureau of Investigation, knowingly and*  
19 *willfully violates the querying procedures adopted*  
20 *under section 702(f)(1)(A) relating to United States*  
21 *person queries; or*

22 *“(3) knowingly and willfully falsifies or materi-*  
23 *ally misrepresents complying with the procedures or*  
24 *requirements for querying information acquired*  
25 *under section 702(a).”;* and

26 (3) *in subsection (b)—*

1           (A) by striking “offense in this section” and  
2           inserting the following: “offense—

3           “(1) in paragraph (1) of subsection (a)”;

4           (B) by striking “title 18” and inserting  
5           “title 18, United States Code”;

6           (C) by striking “both.” and inserting “both;  
7           and”; and

8           (D) by adding at the end the following new  
9           paragraph:

10           “(2) in paragraph (2) or (3) of subsection (a),  
11           shall be fined under title 18, United States Code, im-  
12           prisoned for not more than 5 years, or both.”.

13           (b) *TABLE OF CONTENTS AMENDMENT.*—The table of  
14           contents at the beginning of such Act is amended by striking  
15           the item relating to section 709 and inserting the following  
16           new item:

          “Sec. 709. Penalties for unauthorized disclosure and other actions.”.

17           **SEC. 6. REQUIREMENT FOR TARGETING UNITED STATES**  
18                           **PERSONS UNDER THE FOREIGN INTEL-**  
19                           **LIGENCE SURVEILLANCE ACT OF 1978.**

20           Section 702 of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance  
21           Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1881a) is amended by adding at  
22           the end the following new subsection:

23           “(o) *FOURTH AMENDMENT REQUIREMENT FOR TAR-*  
24           *GETING UNITED STATES PERSONS.*—

1           “(1) *PROHIBITION ON TARGETING UNITED*  
2           *STATES PERSONS.*—*In accordance with subsection (b),*  
3           *no officer or employee of the United States Govern-*  
4           *ment may intentionally target a United States person*  
5           *for an acquisition under section 702.*

6           “(2) *ORDER REQUIREMENTS FOR TARGETING*  
7           *UNITED STATES PERSONS.*—*In accordance with the*  
8           *other provisions of this Act and the Federal Rules of*  
9           *Criminal Procedure, with respect to a United States*  
10          *person, the United States Government may seek—*

11                   “(A) *an order authorizing electronic surveil-*  
12                   *lance in accordance with title I;*

13                   “(B) *an order authorizing a physical search*  
14                   *in accordance with title III;*

15                   “(C) *an order authorizing an acquisition in*  
16                   *accordance with section 703, 704, or 705; or*

17                   “(D) *a warrant issued pursuant to the Fed-*  
18                   *eral Rules of Criminal Procedure by a court of*  
19                   *competent jurisdiction.”.*

20 **SEC. 7. ATTENDANCE PROCEDURES FOR MEMBER ACCESS**  
21                   **TO THE FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE SURVEIL-**  
22                   **LANCE COURT AND FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE**  
23                   **SURVEILLANCE COURT OF REVIEW.**

24           *Not later than 7 days after the date of the enactment*  
25           *of this Act, the Attorney General shall—*

1           (1) *revoke the procedures issued by the Attorney*  
2           *General on or before December 31, 2025, pursuant to*  
3           *section 5(d) of the Reforming Intelligence and Secur-*  
4           *ing America Act (Public Law 118–49; 50 U.S.C. 1803*  
5           *note); and*

6           (2) *issue new procedures that comply with such*  
7           *section and ensure the access of the Members of Con-*  
8           *gress and staff specified in such section to any pro-*  
9           *ceeding of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Court*  
10          *or any proceeding of the Foreign Intelligence Surveil-*  
11          *lance Court of Review.*

12 **SEC. 8. REQUIREMENT FOR ATTORNEY APPROVAL OF FBI**  
13                           **QUERIES USING UNITED STATES PERSON**  
14                           **QUERY TERM.**

15          *Section 702(f)(3)(A)(i) of the Foreign Intelligence Sur-*  
16          *veillance Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1881a(f)(3)(A)(i)) is*  
17          *amended by striking “supervisor (or employee of equivalent*  
18          *or greater rank) or”.*

19 **SEC. 9. EXPANDED TRANSPARENCY MEASURES RELATED**  
20                           **TO THE FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE SURVEIL-**  
21                           **LANCE COURT.**

22          *Section 702(j)(1) of such Act (50 U.S.C. 1881a(j)(1))*  
23          *is amended by adding the following:*

24                           “(D) **TRANSPARENCY.**—

1                   “(i) *IN GENERAL.*—*The Court and the*  
2                   *Attorney General shall jointly ensure, to the*  
3                   *extent practicable, that—*

4                   “(I) *all communications of the*  
5                   *Department of Justice and amici cu-*  
6                   *riae to the Court or each other on any*  
7                   *substantive factual or substantive legal*  
8                   *matter under this section are docu-*  
9                   *mented; and*

10                   “(II) *such documented commu-*  
11                   *nications are made available to the*  
12                   *congressional intelligence committees,*  
13                   *the Committee on the Judiciary of the*  
14                   *Senate, and the Committee on the Ju-*  
15                   *diciary of the House of Representatives*  
16                   *for review at the request of the com-*  
17                   *mittee.*

18                   “(ii) *COORDINATION BETWEEN DE-*  
19                   *PARTMENT OF JUSTICE AND INTELLIGENCE*  
20                   *COMMUNITY REGARDING MATTERS UNDER*  
21                   *THIS SECTION.—*

22                   “(I) *IN GENERAL.*—*To the extent*  
23                   *practicable, the Attorney General (or*  
24                   *the Attorney General’s designee) shall*  
25                   *ensure that, before any substantive fac-*

1 *tual or substantive legal representation*  
2 *regarding an element of the intelligence*  
3 *community is made by the Department*  
4 *of Justice to the Court or an amici cu-*  
5 *riae, the Attorney General (or the At-*  
6 *torney General's designee) consults*  
7 *with the general counsel (or the general*  
8 *counsel's designee) of the element of the*  
9 *intelligence community.*

10 *“(II) SHARING OF DOCUMENTED*  
11 *COMMUNICATIONS.—The Attorney Gen-*  
12 *eral (or the Attorney General's des-*  
13 *ignee) shall provide to each head of an*  
14 *element of the intelligence community*  
15 *all documented communications de-*  
16 *scribed in clause (i) in which the ele-*  
17 *ment of the head is mentioned or that*  
18 *memorializes, characterizes, refers to,*  
19 *or is relevant to any substantive fac-*  
20 *tual or substantive legal representation*  
21 *made by the Department of Justice re-*  
22 *garding that element.”.*

1 **SEC. 10. COMPTROLLER GENERAL OF THE UNITED STATES**  
2 **AUDIT OF TARGETING PROCEDURES UNDER**  
3 **SECTION 702 OF THE FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE**  
4 **SURVEILLANCE ACT OF 1978.**

5 (a) *AUDIT.*—*The Comptroller General of the United*  
6 *States shall conduct an audit of the targeting procedures*  
7 *used for acquisitions under section 702 of the Foreign Intel-*  
8 *ligence Surveillance Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1881a), includ-*  
9 *ing the technical mechanisms, implementation, and oper-*  
10 *ations used by the Federal Government for targeting capa-*  
11 *bilities.*

12 (b) *REPORT.*—*Not later than one year after the date*  
13 *of the enactment of this Act, the Comptroller General shall*  
14 *submit to the Select Committee on Intelligence and the*  
15 *Committee on the Judiciary of the Senate and the Perma-*  
16 *nent Select Committee on Intelligence and the Committee*  
17 *on the Judiciary of the House of Representatives a report*  
18 *containing the results of the audit required by subsection*  
19 *(a), including an analysis of whether the targeting proce-*  
20 *dures as implemented are appropriately limiting targeting*  
21 *under section 702 of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance*  
22 *Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1881a) to non-United States persons*  
23 *located outside of the United States.*

1 **SEC. 11. REPEAL OF SEALING REQUIREMENT TO ENHANCE**  
2 **TRANSPARENCY AND OVERSIGHT FOR CON-**  
3 **GRESS AND THE PUBLIC.**

4 *Section 702 of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance*  
5 *Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1881a) is amended in subsection*  
6 *(l)(2) by striking “All petitions under this section shall be*  
7 *filed under seal.”.*

8 **SEC. 12. SAFEGUARDS FOR CONSTITUTIONALLY PRO-**  
9 **TECTED ACTIVITIES AND UNITED STATES PO-**  
10 **LITICAL PROCESSES.**

11 *Section 702(f) of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance*  
12 *Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1881a(f)) is amended by adding*  
13 *at the end the following:*

14 *“(7) PROHIBITION ON CONDUCT OF UNITED*  
15 *STATES PERSONS QUERIES THAT ARE DESIGNED*  
16 *SOLELY TO FIND AND EXTRACT INTELLIGENCE ON*  
17 *CONSTITUTIONALLY PROTECTED ACTIVITIES OR AF-*  
18 *FECT THE UNITED STATES POLITICAL PROCESS.—*

19 *“(A) FURTHER LIMITS ON AUTHORIZATIONS*  
20 *OF UNITED STATES PERSON QUERIES.—The*  
21 *querying procedures adopted for any element of*  
22 *the intelligence community conducting queries on*  
23 *United States persons shall prohibit queries on*  
24 *United States persons of information acquired*  
25 *under subsection (a) that are designed solely—*

1           “(i) to find and extract intelligence on  
2           activities protected by the First Amendment  
3           to the Constitution of the United States or  
4           the lawful exercise of other rights secured by  
5           the Constitution or laws of the United  
6           States; or

7           “(ii) for the purpose of affecting or  
8           interfering in the political process in the  
9           United States.

10           “(B) *WHISTLEBLOWER PROTECTIONS.*—A  
11           complaint relating to subparagraph (A) of this  
12           paragraph that an employee described in section  
13           103H(k)(5) of the National Security Act of 1947  
14           (50 U.S.C. 3033(k)(5)), section 17(d)(5) of the  
15           Central Intelligence Agency Act of 1949 (50  
16           U.S.C. 3517(d)(5)), or section 416 of title 5,  
17           United States Code, intends to report to Congress  
18           as described in such sections shall be considered  
19           a matter of urgent concern (as defined in such  
20           sections).”.

21 **SEC. 13. AMICUS CURIAE DESIGNATION REFORM.**

22           Section 103(i)(1) of the Foreign Intelligence Surveil-  
23           lance Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1803(i)(1)) is amended—

24           (1) by striking “The presiding judges” and in-  
25           serting the following:

1                   “(B) DESIGNATION BY PRESIDING  
2                   JUDGES.—*The presiding judges*”;

3                   (2) *by inserting before subparagraph (B), as so*  
4                   *designated, the following:*

5                   “(A) PROPOSAL FOR DESIGNATION.—

6                   “(i) SENATE PROPOSALS.—*Not later*  
7                   *than 90 days after the date of the enactment*  
8                   *of the Foreign Intelligence Accountability*  
9                   *Act, the majority leader of the Senate shall,*  
10                   *with the consent of the minority leader of*  
11                   *the Senate and in consultation with the*  
12                   *chair and vice chair of the Select Committee*  
13                   *on Intelligence of the Senate and the chair*  
14                   *and ranking member of the Committee on*  
15                   *the Judiciary of the Senate, transmit to the*  
16                   *presiding judges of the courts established*  
17                   *under subsections (a) and (b) a list of not*  
18                   *fewer than 6 individuals to be considered*  
19                   *for designation as amicus curiae under sub-*  
20                   *paragraph (B) of this paragraph.*

21                   “(ii) HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
22                   PROPOSALS.—*Not later than 90 days after*  
23                   *the date of the enactment of the Foreign In-*  
24                   *telligence Accountability Act, the Speaker of*  
25                   *the House of Representatives shall, with the*

1                   *consent of the minority leader of the House*  
2                   *of Representatives and in consultation with*  
3                   *the chair and ranking member of the Per-*  
4                   *manent Select Committee on Intelligence of*  
5                   *the House of Representatives and the chair*  
6                   *and ranking member of the Committee on*  
7                   *the Judiciary of the House of Representa-*  
8                   *tives, transmit to the presiding judges of the*  
9                   *courts established under subsections (a) and*  
10                  *(b) a list of not fewer than 6 individuals to*  
11                  *be considered for designation as amicus cu-*  
12                  *riae under subparagraph (B) of this para-*  
13                  *graph.*

14                   “(iii) *MODIFICATION OF LISTS.—The*  
15                   *majority leader of the Senate or the Speaker*  
16                   *of the House of Representatives, with respect*  
17                   *to a list submitted under clause (i) or (ii),*  
18                   *respectively—*

19                       “(I) *may modify the list at any*  
20                       *time in accordance with the require-*  
21                       *ments of the respective clause; and*

22                       “(II) *shall ensure that the list in-*  
23                       *cludes not fewer than 6 individuals at*  
24                       *all times.”;*

25                   (3) *in subparagraph (B), as so designated—*

1           (A) *in the first sentence, by striking “after*  
2 *the enactment of this subsection, jointly des-*  
3 *ignate not fewer than 5 individuals” and insert-*  
4 *ing “after the date of the enactment of the For-*  
5 *ign Intelligence Accountability Act, jointly des-*  
6 *ignate not fewer than 8 individuals”;*

7           (B) *by striking the second sentence; and*

8           (C) *by adding at the end the following new*  
9 *sentences: “In designating such individuals, the*  
10 *presiding judges may consider individuals rec-*  
11 *ommended by any source but shall give the high-*  
12 *est preference to individuals from the lists sub-*  
13 *mitted under paragraph (A) or recommended by*  
14 *members of the Privacy and Civil Liberties Over-*  
15 *sight Board. The presiding judges shall notify*  
16 *the congressional intelligence committees, the*  
17 *Committee on the Judiciary of the Senate, and*  
18 *the Committee on the Judiciary of the House of*  
19 *Representatives in writing of each designation*  
20 *made pursuant to this subparagraph, which shall*  
21 *include notification of any designation that is*  
22 *not made from the lists submitted under para-*  
23 *graph (A) or recommended by members of the*  
24 *Privacy and Civil Liberties Oversight Board.”.*

1 **SEC. 14. LIMITATION ON DIRECTIVES UNDER FOREIGN IN-**  
2 **TELLIGENCE SURVEILLANCE ACT OF 1978 RE-**  
3 **LATING TO CERTAIN ELECTRONIC COMMU-**  
4 **NICATION SERVICE PROVIDERS.**

5 (a) *MODIFICATION OF DEFINITION.*—Section  
6 701(b)(4)(E) of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act of  
7 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1881(b)(4)(E)) is amended—

8 (1) in clause (iii), by striking “; or” and insert-  
9 ing a semicolon;

10 (2) in clause (iv), by striking “; or” and insert-  
11 ing a semicolon; and

12 (3) by adding at the end the following new  
13 clauses:

14 “(v) a synagogue, mosque, temple,  
15 church, or other house of worship;

16 “(vi) an educational institution (as de-  
17 fined in section 901 of the Education  
18 Amendments of 1972 (20 U.S.C. 1681));

19 “(vii) an airport, bus station, rail sta-  
20 tion, marina, seaport, or other facility at  
21 which individuals access transportation  
22 provided by a common carrier (as defined  
23 in section 501) or an operator of public  
24 transportation (as defined in section 5302  
25 of title 49, United States Code); or

1                   “(viii) a motion picture house, theater,  
2                   concert hall, sports arena, stadium, or other  
3                   place of exhibition or entertainment; or’”.

4           (b) *LIMITATION*.—Section 702(i) of the Foreign Intel-  
5 *ligence Surveillance Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1881a(i)) is*  
6 *amended by adding at the end the following:*

7                   “(7) *LIMITATION RELATING TO CERTAIN ELEC-*  
8 *TRONIC COMMUNICATION SERVICE PROVIDERS.*—

9                   “(A) *DEFINITIONS.*—*In this paragraph:*

10                   “(i) *APPROPRIATE COMMITTEES OF*  
11 *CONGRESS.*—*The term ‘appropriate com-*  
12 *mittees of Congress’ means—*

13                   “(I) *the congressional intelligence*  
14 *committees;*

15                   “(II) *the Committee on the Judi-*  
16 *ciary and the Committee on Appro-*  
17 *priations of the Senate; and*

18                   “(III) *the Committee on the Judi-*  
19 *ciary and the Committee on Appro-*  
20 *priations of the House of Representa-*  
21 *tives.*

22                   “(ii) *COVERED ELECTRONIC COMMU-*  
23 *NICATION SERVICE PROVIDER.*—

24                   “(I) *IN GENERAL.*—*Subject to*  
25 *subclause (II), the term ‘covered elec-*

1 *tronic communication service provider’*  
2 *means—*

3 “(aa) a service provider de-  
4 scribed in section 701(b)(4)(E);

5 “(bb) a custodian of an enti-  
6 ty as defined in section  
7 701(b)(4)(F); or

8 “(cc) an officer, employee, or  
9 agent of a service provider de-  
10 scribed in section 701(b)(4)(E).

11 “(II) *EXCLUSION.*—*The term ‘cov-*  
12 *ered electronic communication service*  
13 *provider’ does not include—*

14 “(aa) an electronic commu-  
15 nication service provider described  
16 in subparagraph (A), (B), (C), or  
17 (D) of section 701(b)(4); or

18 “(bb) an officer, employee, or  
19 agent of an electronic commu-  
20 nication service provider described in  
21 subparagraph (A), (B), (C), or  
22 (D) of section 701(b)(4).

23 “(iii) *COVERED OPINIONS.*—*The term*  
24 *‘covered opinions’ means the opinions of the*  
25 *Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Court and*

1           *the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Court*  
2           *of Review authorized for public release on*  
3           *August 23, 2023.*

4           “(B) *LIMITATION.*—*A directive may not be*  
5           *issued under paragraph (1) to a covered elec-*  
6           *tronic communication service provider unless the*  
7           *covered electronic communication service pro-*  
8           *vider is a provider of the type of service at issue*  
9           *in the covered opinions.*

10           “(C) *REQUIREMENTS FOR DIRECTIVES TO*  
11           *COVERED ELECTRONIC COMMUNICATION SERVICE*  
12           *PROVIDERS.*—

13           “(i) *IN GENERAL.*—*Subject to clause*  
14           *(ii), any directive issued under paragraph*  
15           *(1) on or after the date of the enactment of*  
16           *this paragraph to a covered electronic com-*  
17           *munication service provider that is not pro-*  
18           *hibited by subparagraph (B) of this para-*  
19           *graph shall include a summary description*  
20           *of the services at issue in the covered opin-*  
21           *ions.*

22           “(ii) *DUPLICATE SUMMARIES NOT RE-*  
23           *QUIRED.*—*A directive need not include a*  
24           *summary description of the services at issue*  
25           *in the covered opinions if such summary*

1                   *was included in a prior directive issued to*  
2                   *the covered electronic communication service*  
3                   *provider and the summary has not materi-*  
4                   *ally changed.*

5                   “(D) *FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE SURVEIL-*  
6                   *LANCE COURT NOTIFICATION AND REVIEW.—*

7                   “(i) *NOTIFICATION.—*

8                   “(I) *IN GENERAL.—Subject to*  
9                   *subclause (II), on or after the date of*  
10                  *the enactment of this paragraph, each*  
11                  *time a directive is served under para-*  
12                  *graph (1) on a covered electronic com-*  
13                  *munication service provider that is not*  
14                  *prohibited by subparagraph (B) and*  
15                  *each time a directive is materially*  
16                  *changed under paragraph (1) after*  
17                  *being served on a covered electronic*  
18                  *communication service provider that is*  
19                  *not prohibited by subparagraph (B),*  
20                  *the Attorney General shall provide the*  
21                  *directive to the Foreign Intelligence*  
22                  *Surveillance Court on or before the*  
23                  *date that is 7 days after the date on*  
24                  *which the Attorney General and the*  
25                  *Director served the directive, along*

1                   *with a description of the covered elec-*  
2                   *tronic communication service provider*  
3                   *to whom the directive is issued and the*  
4                   *services at issue.*

5                   “(II) *DUPLICATION NOT RE-*  
6                   *QUIRED.—The Attorney General does*  
7                   *not need to provide a directive or de-*  
8                   *scription to the Foreign Intelligence*  
9                   *Surveillance Court under subclause (I)*  
10                  *if a directive and description con-*  
11                  *cerning the covered electronic commu-*  
12                  *nication service provider was pre-*  
13                  *viously provided to the Court and the*  
14                  *directive or description has not materi-*  
15                  *ally changed.*

16                  “(i) *ADDITIONAL INFORMATION.—As*  
17                  *soon as feasible and not later than the initi-*  
18                  *ation of collection, the Attorney General*  
19                  *shall, for each directive described in sub-*  
20                  *paragraph (i), provide the Foreign Intel-*  
21                  *ligence Surveillance Court a summary de-*  
22                  *scription of the type of equipment to be*  
23                  *accessed, the nature of the access, and the*  
24                  *form of assistance required pursuant to the*  
25                  *directive.*

1 “(iii) *REVIEW.*—

2 “(I) *IN GENERAL.*—*The Foreign*  
3 *Intelligence Surveillance Court may re-*  
4 *view a directive received by the Court*  
5 *under clause (i) to determine whether*  
6 *the directive is consistent with sub-*  
7 *paragraph (B) and affirm, modify, or*  
8 *set aside the directive.*

9 “(II) *NOTICE OF INTENT TO RE-*  
10 *VIEW.*—*Not later than 10 days after*  
11 *the date on which the Court receives*  
12 *information under clause (ii) with re-*  
13 *spect to a directive, the Court shall*  
14 *provide notice to the Attorney General*  
15 *and cleared counsel for the covered elec-*  
16 *tronic communication service provider*  
17 *indicating whether the Court intends*  
18 *to undertake a review under subclause*  
19 *(I) of this clause.*

20 “(III) *COMPLETION OF RE-*  
21 *VIEWS.*—*In a case in which the Court*  
22 *provides notice under subclause (II)*  
23 *indicating that the Court intends to re-*  
24 *view a directive under subclause (I),*  
25 *the Court shall, not later than 30 days*

1                   *after the date on which the Court pro-*  
2                   *vides notice under subclause (II) with*  
3                   *respect to the directive, complete the re-*  
4                   *view.*

5                   “(E) CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT.—

6                   “(i) NOTIFICATION.—

7                   “(I) IN GENERAL.—*Subject to*  
8                   *subclause (II), on or after the date of*  
9                   *the enactment of this paragraph, each*  
10                  *time a directive is served under para-*  
11                  *graph (1) on a covered electronic com-*  
12                  *munication service provider that is not*  
13                  *prohibited by subparagraph (B) and*  
14                  *each time a directive is materially*  
15                  *changed under paragraph (1) after*  
16                  *being served on a covered electronic*  
17                  *communication service provider that is*  
18                  *not prohibited by subparagraph (B),*  
19                  *the Attorney General shall submit to*  
20                  *the appropriate committees of Congress*  
21                  *the directive on or before the date that*  
22                  *is 7 days after the date on which the*  
23                  *directive is served, along with a de-*  
24                  *scription of the covered electronic com-*  
25                  *munication service provider to whom*

1            *the directive is issued and the services*  
2            *at issue.*

3            “(II) *DUPLICATION NOT RE-*  
4            *QUIRED.—The Attorney General does*  
5            *not need to submit a directive or de-*  
6            *scription to the appropriate committees*  
7            *of Congress under subclause (I) if a di-*  
8            *rective and description concerning the*  
9            *covered electronic communication serv-*  
10           *ice provider was previously submitted*  
11           *to the appropriate committees of Con-*  
12           *gress and the directive or description*  
13           *has not materially changed.*

14           “(ii) *ADDITIONAL INFORMATION.—As*  
15           *soon as feasible and not later than the initi-*  
16           *ation of collection, the Attorney General*  
17           *shall, for each directive described in sub-*  
18           *paragraph (i), provide the appropriate com-*  
19           *mittees of Congress a summary description*  
20           *of the type of equipment to be accessed, the*  
21           *nature of the access, and the form of assist-*  
22           *ance required pursuant to the directive.*

23           “(iii) *REPORTING.—*

24           “(I) *QUARTERLY REPORTS.—Not*  
25           *later than 90 days after the date of the*

1                    *enactment of this paragraph and not*  
2                    *less frequently than once each quarter*  
3                    *thereafter, the Attorney General shall*  
4                    *submit to the appropriate committees*  
5                    *of Congress a report on the number of*  
6                    *directives served, during the period*  
7                    *covered by the report, under paragraph*  
8                    *(1) to a covered electronic communica-*  
9                    *tion service provider and the number*  
10                   *of directives provided during the same*  
11                   *period to the Foreign Intelligence Sur-*  
12                   *veillance Court under subparagraph*  
13                   *(D)(i).*

14                   *“(II) FORM OF REPORTS.—Each*  
15                   *report submitted pursuant to subclause*  
16                   *(I) shall be submitted in unclassified*  
17                   *form, but may include a classified*  
18                   *annex.*

19                   *“(III) SUBMITTAL OF COURT*  
20                   *OPINIONS.—Not later than 45 days*  
21                   *after the date on which the Foreign In-*  
22                   *telligence Surveillance Court or the*  
23                   *Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Court*  
24                   *of Review issues an opinion relating to*  
25                   *a directive issued to a covered elec-*

1                    *tronic communication service provider*  
2                    *under paragraph (1), the Attorney*  
3                    *General shall submit to the appro-*  
4                    *priate committees of Congress a copy of*  
5                    *the opinion.”.*

6    **SEC. 15. ACCESS TO INFORMATION AND MATERIAL RE-**  
7                    **QUESTED BY OVERSIGHT COMMITTEES.**

8                    *Section 707 of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance*  
9                    *Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1881f) is amended by adding at*  
10                    *the end the following:*

11                    *“(c) SUBMITTAL OF INFORMATION AND MATERIAL TO*  
12                    *OVERSIGHT COMMITTEES.—Consistent with the need to*  
13                    *protect sensitive intelligence sources and methods or other*  
14                    *exceptionally sensitive matters, the Director of National In-*  
15                    *telligence, the Attorney General, and each head of a Federal*  
16                    *department, agency, or other entity involved in the admin-*  
17                    *istration of this title shall submit to the congressional intel-*  
18                    *ligence committees, the Committee on the Judiciary of the*  
19                    *Senate, and the Committee on the Judiciary of the House*  
20                    *of Representatives any information or material concerning*  
21                    *the implementation of this subchapter which is within their*  
22                    *custody or control, and which is requested by either of the*  
23                    *congressional intelligence committees, the Committee on the*  
24                    *Judiciary of the Senate, or the Committee on the Judiciary*

1 *of the House of Representatives in order to carry out its*  
2 *authorized responsibilities.”.*

3 **SEC. 16. CERTIFICATION REQUIREMENT RELATING TO COM-**  
4 **PLIANCE OF FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVES-**  
5 **TIGATION PERSONNEL WITH PROCEDURES.**

6 *Section 702(f)(3)(D)(i) of the Foreign Intelligence Sur-*  
7 *veillance Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1881a(f)(3)(D)(i)) is*  
8 *amended—*

9 *(1) in the heading, by inserting “AND CERTIFI-*  
10 *CATION” after “TRAINING”; and*

11 *(2) by inserting “and certify in writing that*  
12 *they will comply with the requirements of this section*  
13 *and the query procedures” before “on an annual*  
14 *basis”.*

15 **SEC. 17. ENSURING COURT ACCESS TO REPORTS PROVIDED**  
16 **TO CONGRESS.**

17 *Title VII of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act*  
18 *of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1881 et seq.) is amended by inserting*  
19 *after section 707 the following:*

20 **“SEC. 707A. ENSURING COURT ACCESS TO REPORTS PRO-**  
21 **VIDED TO CONGRESS.**

22 *“Any report submitted to a committee of Congress pur-*  
23 *suant to titles VI or VII that concerns the implementation*  
24 *of title VII shall also be submitted to the Foreign Intel-*

1 *ligence Surveillance Court and the Foreign Intelligence*  
2 *Surveillance Court of Review.”.*

3 **SEC. 18. ANNUAL REPORTING ON NUMBER OF SENSITIVE**  
4 **QUERIES.**

5 *Section 603(f)(1) of the Foreign Intelligence Surveil-*  
6 *lance Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1873(f)(1)) is amended—*

7 *(1) in subparagraph (E), by striking “; and”*  
8 *and inserting a semicolon;*

9 *(2) in subparagraph (F), by striking the period*  
10 *at the ending and inserting “; and”; and*

11 *(3) by adding at the end the following:*

12 *“(G) the number of approvals pursuant to*  
13 *subclauses (I) and (II) of section 702(f)(3)(D)(ii)*  
14 *of the use of a query term reasonably believed to*  
15 *identify—*

16 *“(i) a United States elected official;*

17 *“(ii) an appointee of the President or*  
18 *a State governor;*

19 *“(iii) a United States political can-*  
20 *didate;*

21 *“(iv) a United States political organi-*  
22 *zation or a United States person prominent*  
23 *in such organization;*

1                   “(v) a United States media organiza-  
2                   tion or a United States person who is a  
3                   member of such organization; or

4                   “(vi) a United States religious organi-  
5                   zation or a United States person who is  
6                   prominent in such organization.”.

7   **SEC. 19. EXTENSION OF AUTHORITIES OF TITLE VII OF THE**  
8                   **FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE SURVEILLANCE ACT**  
9                   **OF 1978.**

10           (a) *EXTENSION OF REPEAL DATE OF TITLE VII.*—  
11   Section 403(b) of the *FISA Amendments Act of 2008* (Pub-  
12   lic Law 110–261), as most recently amended by Public Law  
13   119–87, is further amended—

14                   (1) in paragraph (1) (50 U.S.C. 1881 note), by  
15                   striking “June 12, 2026” and inserting “June 12,  
16                   2029”; and

17                   (2) in paragraph (2) (18 U.S.C. 2511 note), in  
18                   the matter preceding subparagraph (A), by striking  
19                   “June 12, 2026” and inserting “June 12, 2029”.

20           (b) *EFFECTIVE DATE.*—The amendments made by this  
21   section shall take effect on the earlier of the date of the en-  
22   actment of this Act or June 11, 2026.

1 **SEC. 20. CENTRAL BANK DIGITAL CURRENCY.**

2 *The Federal Reserve Act (12 U.S.C. 221 et seq.) is*  
3 *amended by inserting after section 16 (12 U.S.C. 411 et*  
4 *seq.) the following:*

5 **“SEC. 16A. CENTRAL BANK DIGITAL CURRENCY.**

6 *“(a) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:*

7 *“(1) CENTRAL BANK DIGITAL CURRENCY.—The*  
8 *term ‘central bank digital currency’ means a digital*  
9 *asset that—*

10 *“(A) is denominated in United States dol-*  
11 *lars;*

12 *“(B) is a United States currency;*

13 *“(C) is a direct liability of the Federal Re-*  
14 *serve System; and*

15 *“(D) is widely available to the general pub-*  
16 *lic.*

17 *“(2) DIGITAL ASSET.—The term ‘digital asset’*  
18 *has the meaning given the term in section 2 of the*  
19 *GENIUS Act (12 U.S.C. 5901).*

20 *“(b) PROHIBITION.—Except as provided in subsection*  
21 *(c), the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System*  
22 *or a Federal reserve bank may not issue or create a central*  
23 *bank digital currency or any digital asset that is substan-*  
24 *tially similar to a central bank digital currency directly*  
25 *or indirectly through a financial institution or other inter-*  
26 *mediary.*

1       “(c) *EXCEPTION.*—*Subsection (b) shall not prohibit*  
2 *any dollar-denominated currency that is open,*  
3 *permissionless, and private, and fully preserves the privacy*  
4 *protections of United States coins and physical currency.*

5       “(d) *SUNSET.*—*The provisions of this section shall*  
6 *cease to be effective on June 12, 2029.*

7       “(e) *RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.*—*Nothing in this sec-*  
8 *tion shall be construed to allow the Board of Governors of*  
9 *the Federal Reserve to issue a central bank digital currency*  
10 *or any digital asset that is substantially similar to a cen-*  
11 *tral bank digital currency directly or indirectly absent au-*  
12 *thorization by an Act of Congress.”.*

Amend the title so as to read: “To reauthorize title VII of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978, and for other purposes.”.