



**EMBARGOED UNTIL SEPTEMBER 9, 2024
AT 6:00 AM ET**

Cato Institute 2024 Foreign Policy Swing State Survey

CATO INSTITUTE/YOUGOV • WI N=500; PA N=500; MI N=500

*LIKELY VOTER=REGISTERED TO VOTE AND SAY THEY "DEFINITELY" WILL VOTE IN NOVEMBER

1. Would you say things in this country today are...

- Generally headed in the right direction
- Off on the wrong track
- Not sure
- Total

2. How enthusiastic are you about voting for president in the upcoming election in November?

- Extremely enthusiastic
- Very enthusiastic
- Somewhat enthusiastic
- Not too enthusiastic
- Not at all enthusiastic
- Total

3. How likely is it that you will vote in the 2024 presidential election this year?

- Definitely will vote
- Probably will vote
- Maybe will vote
- Probably will not vote
- Definitely will not vote
- Total

WISCONSIN		PENNSYLVANIA		MICHIGAN	
ADULTS	LIKELY VOTER*	ADULTS	LIKELY VOTER*	ADULTS	LIKELY VOTER*
22%	25%	26%	29%	28%	29%
71%	69%	65%	65%	63%	64%
7%	6%	9%	7%	9%	7%
100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
46%	62%	44%	59%	46%	59%
18%	17%	17%	18%	19%	20%
13%	10%	16%	13%	19%	14%
15%	8%	12%	6%	8%	5%
8%	3%	11%	4%	8%	3%
100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
76%	100%	74%	100%	78%	100%
11%	0%	11%	0%	10%	0%
5%	0%	5%	0%	7%	0%
5%	0%	2%	0%	2%	0%
3%	0%	7%	0%	3%	0%
100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

4. Who do you plan to vote for president in the 2024 presidential election if the candidates were... [ROTATE CANDIDATES]

	WISCONSIN		PENNSYLVANIA		MICHIGAN	
	ADULTS	LIKELY VOTER*	ADULTS	LIKELY VOTER*	ADULTS	LIKELY VOTER*
■ Kamala Harris, the Democrat	48%	51%	43%	47%	44%	47%
■ Donald Trump, the Republican	42%	46%	42.5%	47%	43.5%	48%
■ Will not vote	4%	<1%	6%	1%	4%	<1%
■ Not sure	7%	3%	8%	5%	8%	5%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

5. Who do you plan to vote for president in the 2024 presidential election if the candidates were... [ROTATE HARRIS AND TRUMP IN THE FIRST TWO SPOTS]

■ Kamala Harris, the Democrat	45%	49%	43%	48%	44%	47%
■ Donald Trump, the Republican	40%	45%	41%	46%	41.5%	46%
■ Robert F. Kennedy, the third-party candidate	4%	1%	3%	2%	5%	4%
■ Jill Stein, the Green party candidate	0.5%	<1%	1%	1%	<1%	<1%
■ Cornel West, the third-party candidate	1%	1%	<1%	<1%	1%	<1%
■ Chase Oliver, the Libertarian Party candidate	<1%	0%	0.5%	1%	0.5%	<1%
■ Will not vote	4%	0%	6%	<1%	3.5%	<1%
■ Not sure	5%	3%	5.5%	3%	5%	3%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

[ROTATE Q6-Q7]

6. Would you consider voting for Kamala Harris, or have you made up your mind?

■ I would consider voting for Kamala Harris	54%	54%	50%	52%	50%	50%
■ I would not consider voting for Kamala Harris	46%	46%	50%	48%	50%	50%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

7. Would you consider voting for Donald Trump, or have you made up your mind?

■ I would consider voting for Donald Trump	47%	48%	49%	50%	50%	52%
■ I would not consider voting for Donald Trump	53%	52%	51%	50%	50%	48%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

8. Which of the following issues is most important to you as you decide how to vote for president? (Please select up to 3) [randomize row order]

	WISCONSIN		PENNSYLVANIA		MICHIGAN	
	ADULTS	LIKELY VOTER*	ADULTS	LIKELY VOTER*	ADULTS	LIKELY VOTER*
■ Trade	0%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%
■ Inflation/prices	48%	45%	56%	55%	51%	51%
■ Foreign policy and national security	14%	15%	13%	13%	10%	10%
■ Jobs and the economy	31%	28%	30%	29%	31%	29%
■ Criminal justice system reform	5%	4%	3%	2%	5%	4%
■ Immigration	33%	36%	32%	34%	31%	34%
■ Climate change and the environment	18%	20%	17%	18%	13%	14%
■ Education	11%	9%	11%	11%	7%	6%
■ Health care	25%	24%	26%	26%	22%	19%
■ Taxes and government spending	21%	21%	16%	15%	19%	19%
■ Protecting democracy	19%	23%	18%	21%	21%	25%
■ Abortion	24%	26%	22%	21%	22%	22%
■ Civil rights	8%	8%	8%	8%	13%	11%
■ Civil liberties	4%	4%	5%	6%	6%	7%
■ Guns	10%	10%	10%	12%	12%	13%
■ Crime	12%	12%	16%	17%	14%	14%
■ Reducing the size and scope of government	5%	7%	6%	7%	8%	9%

9. Would you be less likely to vote for a presidential candidate if they disagreed with your views on foreign policy, if you agreed with them on other issues?

■ Much less likely	11%	11%	8%	7%	8%	9%
■ Somewhat less likely	23%	21%	23%	22%	25%	23%
■ A little less likely	20%	20%	20%	21%	20%	20%
■ Won't make much of a difference	46%	48%	48%	50%	47%	49%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

10. [ASK ALL] Thinking about the candidates for president this year, who do you think is more likely to keep America out of foreign wars and conflicts? [ROTATE]

■ Kamala Harris	49%	48%	48%	49%	48%	48%
■ Donald Trump	51%	52%	52%	51%	52%	52%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

11. Thinking about the candidates for president this year, who do you think is more likely to help end the war in Ukraine? [ROTATE]

■ Kamala Harris	48%	49%	49%	50%	47%	46%
■ Donald Trump	52%	51%	51%	50%	53%	54%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

12. Thinking about the candidates for president this year, who do you think is more likely to make foreign policy decisions based on American interests first? [ROTATE]

- Kamala Harris
- Donald Trump
- Total

13. Do you approve or disapprove of President Joe Biden’s handling of foreign policy?

- *SUM-approve*
- *SUM-disapprove*
- Strongly approve
- Somewhat approve
- Somewhat disapprove
- Strongly disapprove
- Total

14. Did you approve or disapprove of President Donald Trump’s handling of foreign policy?

- *SUM-approve*
- *SUM-disapprove*
- Strongly approve
- Somewhat approve
- Somewhat disapprove
- Strongly disapprove
- Total

15. Who do you think would better handle foreign policy as president? [ROTATE HARRIS/TRUMP]

- Donald Trump
- Kamala Harris
- Both are about the same
- No opinion
- Total

WISCONSIN		PENNSYLVANIA		MICHIGAN	
ADULTS	LIKELY VOTER*	ADULTS	LIKELY VOTER*	ADULTS	LIKELY VOTER*
48%	49%	45%	46%	43%	44%
52%	51%	55%	54%	57%	56%
100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
36%	38%	41%	42%	41%	43%
64%	62%	59%	58%	59%	57%
11%	14%	14%	18%	12%	14%
25%	24%	27%	24%	29%	28%
20%	17%	19%	17%	16%	12%
44%	45%	41%	41%	43%	45%
100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
51%	51%	51%	50%	51%	53%
49%	49%	49%	50%	49%	47%
30%	35%	32%	36%	32%	37%
22%	17%	19%	14%	20%	15%
13%	11%	16%	14%	14%	8%
35%	38%	33%	36%	35%	39%
100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
46%	48%	48%	49%	46%	49%
41%	44%	42%	45%	42%	45%
6%	5%	6%	4%	7%	4%
7%	3%	5%	2%	5%	2%
100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

16. Who do you think would better handle the economy as president?

[ROTATE HARRIS/TRUMP]

	WISCONSIN		PENNSYLVANIA		MICHIGAN	
	ADULTS	LIKELY VOTER*	ADULTS	LIKELY VOTER*	ADULTS	LIKELY VOTER*
■ Donald Trump	47%	48%	50%	50%	48%	51%
■ Kamala Harris	41%	45%	41%	45%	42%	44%
■ Both are about the same	6%	5%	5%	4%	5%	3%
■ No Opinion	6%	2%	4%	0%	5%	2%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

17. Who do you think would better handle health care as president?

[ROTATE HARRIS/TRUMP]

■ Donald Trump	34%	38%	39%	40%	36%	39%
■ Kamala Harris	53%	54%	48%	51%	51%	52%
■ Both are about the same	9%	6%	8%	7%	8%	7%
■ No Opinion	4%	2%	5%	2%	5%	3%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

18. Who do you think would better handle immigration as president?

[ROTATE HARRIS/TRUMP]

■ Donald Trump	50%	51%	54%	55%	52%	53%
■ Kamala Harris	39%	41%	36%	38%	37%	39%
■ Both are about the same	5%	5%	5%	4%	6%	5%
■ No Opinion	6%	3%	5%	3%	5%	3%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

19. Who do you think would better handle inflation as president?

[ROTATE HARRIS/TRUMP]

■ Donald Trump	47%	48%	49%	50%	47%	49%
■ Kamala Harris	40%	44%	39%	44%	40%	43%
■ Both are about the same	6%	4%	7%	5%	7%	5%
■ No Opinion	7%	4%	5%	1%	6%	3%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

20. Who do you think would better handle the issue of abortion as president?

[ROTATE HARRIS/TRUMP]

■ Donald Trump	31%	33%	35%	36%	31%	33%
■ Kamala Harris	53%	53%	50%	52%	51%	51%
■ Both are about the same	5%	5%	6%	6%	9%	8%
■ No Opinion	11%	9%	8%	6%	9%	8%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

21. How likely do you think it is that we're closely approaching World War III?

	WISCONSIN		PENNSYLVANIA		MICHIGAN	
	ADULTS	LIKELY VOTER*	ADULTS	LIKELY VOTER*	ADULTS	LIKELY VOTER*
■ <i>SUM-likely</i>	56%	59%	53%	51%	56%	54%
■ <i>SUM-unlikely</i>	44%	41%	47%	49%	44%	46%
■ Very likely	19%	23%	15%	15%	20%	21%
■ Somewhat likely	37%	36%	39%	36%	36%	33%
■ Somewhat unlikely	33%	31%	29%	31%	32%	34%
■ Very unlikely	11%	11%	18%	18%	13%	12%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

22. Who do you think is more likely to get the United States involved in World War III? [ROTATE HARRIS/TRUMP]

	WISCONSIN	PENNSYLVANIA	MICHIGAN
	ADULTS	LIKELY VOTER*	LIKELY VOTER*
■ Kamala Harris	46%	49%	47%
■ Donald Trump	54%	51%	53%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%

23. As you may know, the federal government spends about \$825 billion a year on national defense and military. If it were up to you, would you increase or decrease how much the government spends, or keep it about where it is now?

	WISCONSIN	PENNSYLVANIA	MICHIGAN
	ADULTS	LIKELY VOTER*	LIKELY VOTER*
■ Increase	22%	25%	21%
■ Decrease	37%	38%	36%
■ Keep spending at current levels	41%	37%	44%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%

24. Which of the following countries do you think poses a significant threat to United States national security? [ALLOW MULTIPLE ANSWER]

[ROTATE OPTIONS A-E]

	WISCONSIN	PENNSYLVANIA	MICHIGAN
	ADULTS	LIKELY VOTER*	LIKELY VOTER*
■ China	64%	68%	65%
■ Russia	62%	66%	63%
■ North Korea	48%	50%	48%
■ Iran	43%	47%	44%
■ Mexico	11%	12%	10%
■ United States	34%	37%	32%
■ None	5%	3%	4%
■ Other	2%	2%	2%

25. [SHOW COUNTRIES PREVIOUSLY SELECTED] Which of these countries do you think poses the greatest threat to the United States national security? [COMPUTED]

- China
- Russia
- North Korea
- Iran
- Mexico
- The United States itself
- None
- Other
- Total

WISCONSIN		PENNSYLVANIA		MICHIGAN	
ADULTS	LIKELY VOTER*	ADULTS	LIKELY VOTER*	ADULTS	LIKELY VOTER*
31%	34%	37%	38%	34%	37%
24%	23%	23%	22%	26%	26%
8%	7%	6%	6%	8%	7%
8%	8%	11%	14%	9%	11%
3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%
21%	21%	17%	15%	18%	16%
5%	3%	4%	4%	4%	2%
1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%
100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

26. Which region of the world do you believe presents the greatest threat to U.S. national security? [ROTATE]

- Western Europe
- Eastern Europe
- Africa
- Asia
- Middle East
- Central and South America
- Australia
- Total

3%	1%	5%	5%	5%	4%
11%	12%	11%	11%	11%	12%
0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
32%	32%	30%	27%	29%	28%
46%	48%	47%	51%	48%	51%
6%	6%	6%	7%	5%	4%
1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

27. Which region of the world do you believe presents the lowest threat to U.S. national security? [ROTATE]

- Western Europe
- Eastern Europe
- Africa
- Asia
- Middle East
- Central and South America
- Australia
- Total

17%	18%	17%	17%	13%	15%
4%	3%	6%	5%	7%	7%
13%	11%	15%	15%	19%	16%
4%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%
2%	1%	1%	1%	4%	4%
11%	9%	9%	8%	8%	7%
50%	55%	50%	52%	46%	49%
100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

28. Based on what you've read and heard, do you think current U.S. foreign policy puts American interests first?

- Yes
- No
- Total

29. What kind of leadership role should the United States play in the world, if at all? The United States should...

- ...play a dominant leadership role
- ...play a shared leadership role
- ...not play any leadership role at all
- Total

30. Do you think the United States is too involved or not involved enough in world affairs and foreign conflicts, or involved the right amount?

- Too involved
- Not involved enough
- Involved the right amount
- Total

31. The US is facing over \$35 trillion in national debt and over \$1 trillion annual deficits. If you had to choose, would you rather United States... [ROTATE]

- Reduce U.S. involvement in world affairs and foreign conflicts
- Reduce spending on U.S. programs like Social Security and Medicare
- Total

32. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of Russia?

- *SUM-favorable*
- *SUM-unfavorable*
- *Neither*
- Very favorable
- Somewhat favorable
- Neither favorable nor unfavorable
- Somewhat unfavorable
- Very unfavorable
- Total

	WISCONSIN		PENNSYLVANIA		MICHIGAN	
	ADULTS	LIKELY VOTER*	ADULTS	LIKELY VOTER*	ADULTS	LIKELY VOTER*
28. Based on what you've read and heard, do you think current U.S. foreign policy puts American interests first?						
■ Yes	35%	38%	38%	39%	38%	40%
■ No	65%	62%	62%	61%	62%	60%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
29. What kind of leadership role should the United States play in the world, if at all? The United States should...						
■ ...play a dominant leadership role	35%	38%	37%	41%	30%	32%
■ ...play a shared leadership role	56%	57%	54%	53%	59%	58%
■ ...not play any leadership role at all	9%	5%	9%	6%	12%	10%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
30. Do you think the United States is too involved or not involved enough in world affairs and foreign conflicts, or involved the right amount?						
■ Too involved	54%	53%	52%	50%	51%	52%
■ Not involved enough	17%	17%	15%	12%	19%	17%
■ Involved the right amount	29%	29%	33%	38%	30%	31%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
31. The US is facing over \$35 trillion in national debt and over \$1 trillion annual deficits. If you had to choose, would you rather United States... [ROTATE]						
■ Reduce U.S. involvement in world affairs and foreign conflicts	94%	96%	91%	93%	93%	94%
■ Reduce spending on U.S. programs like Social Security and Medicare	6%	4%	9%	7%	7%	6%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
32. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of Russia?						
■ <i>SUM-favorable</i>	7%	7%	6%	5%	8%	8%
■ <i>SUM-unfavorable</i>	67%	71%	69%	73%	64%	67%
■ <i>Neither</i>	26%	21%	26%	21%	28%	25%
■ Very favorable	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%
■ Somewhat favorable	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%
■ Neither favorable nor unfavorable	26%	21%	26%	21%	28%	25%
■ Somewhat unfavorable	26%	27%	26%	26%	27%	28%
■ Very unfavorable	41%	45%	43%	48%	36%	39%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

33. In your opinion, is Russia a threat to the security of the United States?

	WISCONSIN		PENNSYLVANIA		MICHIGAN	
	ADULTS	LIKELY VOTER*	ADULTS	LIKELY VOTER*	ADULTS	LIKELY VOTER*
■ Yes	68%	74%	69%	72%	70%	74%
■ No	13%	13%	13%	13%	12%	12%
■ Not sure	19%	13%	18%	15%	17%	14%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

34. Compared to other regions, how important do you believe Eastern Europe and Russia is to US national security?

■ <i>Total important</i>	84%	86%	85%	84%	84%	86%
■ <i>Total not important</i>	16%	14%	15%	16%	16%	14%
■ Very important	32%	36%	34%	39%	35%	37%
■ Somewhat important	52%	50%	51%	45%	50%	49%
■ Not very important	12%	11%	12%	13%	13%	12%
■ Not at all important	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

35. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Ukraine?

■ <i>SUM-favorable</i>	49%	55%	45%	49%	48%	51%
■ <i>SUM-unfavorable</i>	19%	21%	17%	20%	17%	18%
■ <i>Neither</i>	33%	24%	37%	31%	35%	31%
■ Very favorable	21%	27%	20%	25%	19%	21%
■ Somewhat favorable	28%	28%	26%	25%	30%	30%
■ Neither favorable or unfavorable	33%	24%	37%	31%	35%	31%
■ Somewhat unfavorable	11%	13%	12%	14%	11%	11%
■ Very unfavorable	8%	8%	5%	5%	6%	6%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

36. How important do you believe the war in Ukraine is to US national security?

■ <i>Total important</i>	65%	65%	67%	70%	69%	71%
■ <i>Total not important</i>	35%	35%	33%	30%	31%	29%
■ Very important	20%	24%	23%	27%	22%	25%
■ Somewhat important	44%	40%	44%	43%	48%	46%
■ Not too important	26%	26%	24%	21%	22%	21%
■ Not at all important	10%	10%	9%	9%	9%	8%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

37. Do you approve or disapprove of the United States' handling of the war in Ukraine?

- *SUM-approve*
- *Sum-disapprove*
- *Neither*
- Strongly approve
- Somewhat approve
- Neither approve nor disapprove
- Somewhat disapprove
- Strongly disapprove
- Total

38. Do you favor or oppose the US sending money and weapons to Ukraine?

- *SUM-favor*
- *SUM-oppose*
- *Neither*
- Strongly favor
- Somewhat favor
- Somewhat oppose
- Strongly oppose
- Neither favor nor oppose
- Total

39. The US has spent more than \$170 billion on military aid and equipment to Ukraine. Do you think the US should...

- Send more
- Continue at current levels
- Send less
- Stop sending
- Total

40. The United States is the largest supplier of weapons, intelligence, and other military support to Ukraine. Does the current U.S. relationship with Ukraine do more to strengthen or weaken U.S. national security, or does it not have much impact?

- Strengthen
- Weaken
- Has no impact
- Total

WISCONSIN		PENNSYLVANIA		MICHIGAN	
ADULTS	LIKELY VOTER*	ADULTS	LIKELY VOTER*	ADULTS	LIKELY VOTER*
36%	39%	36%	41%	36%	40%
40%	42%	37%	39%	37%	38%
25%	19%	27%	21%	27%	22%
12%	14%	13%	17%	14%	17%
24%	26%	22%	24%	22%	23%
25%	19%	27%	21%	27%	22%
22%	22%	23%	23%	19%	20%
18%	20%	14%	16%	18%	18%
100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
44%	49%	40%	45%	41%	44%
37%	38%	37%	39%	37%	36%
19%	13%	22%	16%	22%	20%
18%	22%	21%	24%	19%	23%
26%	27%	20%	20%	22%	22%
17%	16%	20%	21%	16%	15%
20%	22%	17%	19%	21%	21%
19%	13%	22%	16%	22%	20%
100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
12%	14%	10%	11%	11%	13%
35%	35%	34%	35%	32%	30%
24%	22%	30%	30%	26%	26%
29%	28%	26%	24%	31%	31%
100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
41%	43%	34%	37%	36%	40%
32%	31%	31%	30%	31%	28%
28%	25%	35%	33%	33%	33%
100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

41. How likely do you think it is that the war in Ukraine will lead to a broader war in Europe?

	WISCONSIN		PENNSYLVANIA		MICHIGAN	
	ADULTS	LIKELY VOTER*	ADULTS	LIKELY VOTER*	ADULTS	LIKELY VOTER*
■ <i>SUM-likely</i>	61%	59%	53%	54%	63%	63%
■ <i>SUM-unlikely</i>	39%	41%	47%	46%	37%	37%
■ Very likely	11%	13%	9%	9%	13%	13%
■ Somewhat likely	50%	46%	44%	45%	50%	50%
■ Somewhat unlikely	32%	32%	38%	37%	29%	30%
■ Very unlikely	7%	9%	9%	9%	8%	7%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

42. How likely do you think it is that U.S. involvement in the war in Ukraine will lead to the United States going to war with Russia?

■ <i>SUM-likely</i>	50%	48%	50%	45%	53%	53%
■ <i>SUM-unlikely</i>	50%	52%	50%	55%	47%	47%
■ Very likely	13%	14%	9%	9%	11%	10%
■ Somewhat likely	37%	35%	41%	36%	42%	43%
■ Somewhat unlikely	37%	37%	31%	34%	36%	36%
■ Very unlikely	13%	15%	19%	21%	10%	10%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

43. Would you favor or oppose sending more money and weapons to Ukraine even if it risked going to war with Russia?

■ <i>SUM-favor</i>	35%	38%	38%	39%	39%	43%
■ <i>SUM-oppose</i>	65%	62%	62%	61%	61%	57%
■ Strongly favor	9%	11%	12%	13%	10%	13%
■ Somewhat favor	26%	27%	26%	26%	29%	30%
■ Somewhat oppose	36%	35%	34%	32%	33%	32%
■ Strongly oppose	28%	28%	28%	29%	27%	26%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

44. As you may know, NATO (the North Atlantic Treaty Organization) is a military alliance of 32 member countries including the United States. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of NATO?

	WISCONSIN		PENNSYLVANIA		MICHIGAN	
	ADULTS	LIKELY VOTER*	ADULTS	LIKELY VOTER*	ADULTS	LIKELY VOTER*
■ <i>SUM-favorable</i>	56%	60%	53%	56%	49%	55%
■ <i>SUM-unfavorable</i>	18%	19%	18%	19%	20%	20%
■ <i>Neither</i>	26%	20%	29%	24%	31%	25%
■ Very favorable	27%	32%	25%	30%	24%	28%
■ Somewhat favorable	28%	28%	29%	26%	25%	27%
■ Neither favorable nor unfavorable	26%	20%	29%	24%	31%	25%
■ Somewhat unfavorable	11%	12%	13%	14%	13%	14%
■ Very unfavorable	7%	8%	5%	6%	7%	6%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

45. Should the U.S. defend countries who are members of NATO if they fail to follow NATO's rules to contribute 2% of their GDP to defense?

■ Yes, the U.S. should continue to defend	52%	56%	48%	48%	51%	53%
■ No, the U.S. should not continue to defend	48%	44%	52%	52%	49%	47%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

46. Do you favor or oppose allowing Ukraine to join NATO?

■ <i>SUM-favor</i>	51%	52%	47%	49%	48%	52%
■ <i>SUM-Oppose</i>	19%	20%	18%	19%	17%	18%
■ <i>Neither</i>	30%	28%	36%	32%	35%	30%
■ Strongly favor	26%	30%	25%	28%	26%	30%
■ Somewhat favor	25%	22%	22%	21%	22%	22%
■ Neither favor or oppose	30%	28%	36%	32%	35%	30%
■ Somewhat oppose	8%	8%	9%	9%	8%	7%
■ Strongly oppose	12%	12%	9%	10%	10%	11%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

47. Do you think the United States should leave NATO or remain in NATO?

■ The U.S. should leave NATO	13%	15%	14%	13%	15%	15%
■ The U.S. should remain in NATO	65%	68%	61%	65%	60%	64%
■ Not sure	22%	18%	25%	22%	26%	21%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

48. Some say the US should withdraw from NATO because the Europeans are freeriding on U.S. defense. Others say the U.S. should remain in NATO because the U.S. is essential to peace and stability in Europe. Which comes closer to your own view?

- The U.S. should withdraw from NATO because the Europeans are freeriding on U.S. defense.
- The U.S. should remain in NATO because the U.S. is essential to peace and stability in Europe
- Total

49. Do you believe the United States is too involved in conflicts in the Middle East, not involved enough, or involved the right amount?

- Too involved
- Involved the right amount
- Not involved enough
- Total

50. If the United States devoted more money, soldiers, and resources to conflicts in the Middle East, do you think the United States could fix the problems happening there?

- Yes
- No
- Total

51. Do you think our involvement in conflicts in the Middle East has done more to improve or worsen our national security, or had no effect either way?

- Improve U.S. national security
- Worsen U.S. national security
- No effect either way
- Total

	WISCONSIN		PENNSYLVANIA		MICHIGAN	
	ADULTS	LIKELY VOTER*	ADULTS	LIKELY VOTER*	ADULTS	LIKELY VOTER*
	28%	29%	28%	26%	31%	30%
	72%	71%	72%	74%	69%	70%
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	46%	44%	47%	45%	45%	44%
	43%	44%	46%	47%	44%	46%
	11%	12%	7%	7%	12%	10%
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	19%	19%	22%	22%	24%	22%
	81%	81%	78%	78%	76%	78%
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	16%	18%	16%	19%	17%	18%
	48%	47%	50%	50%	50%	49%
	35%	35%	33%	31%	33%	34%
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

52. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Israel?

	WISCONSIN		PENNSYLVANIA		MICHIGAN	
	ADULTS	LIKELY VOTER*	ADULTS	LIKELY VOTER*	ADULTS	LIKELY VOTER*
■ Total favorable	39%	45%	45%	50%	40%	44%
■ Total unfavorable	23%	24%	21%	22%	22%	22%
■ Neither favorable nor unfavorable	39%	30%	34%	28%	38%	34%
■ Very favorable	19%	24%	25%	31%	20%	23%
■ Somewhat favorable	20%	21%	20%	19%	20%	21%
■ Neither favorable nor unfavorable	39%	30%	34%	28%	38%	34%
■ Somewhat unfavorable	15%	15%	14%	14%	13%	14%
■ Very unfavorable	8%	9%	7%	8%	8%	8%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

53. As you may know, the United States provides Israel with about \$4 billion each year in military equipment and diplomatic assistance at the United Nations. Do you think the current U.S. relationship with Israel does more to strengthen or weaken U.S. national security, or has no impact either way?

■ Strengthens U.S. national security	32%	37%	36%	40%	29%	30%
■ Weakens U.S. national security	34%	33%	27%	25%	35%	32%
■ Has no significant impact on national security	34%	31%	37%	35%	36%	37%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

54. How much have you read or heard about the Israel-Hamas war in Gaza?

■ A great deal	33%	42%	39%	47%	32%	37%
■ Some	32%	33%	32%	31%	31%	33%
■ A little	24%	19%	19%	15%	24%	21%
■ Nothing at all	11%	7%	10%	6%	13%	9%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

55. Do you think the way Hamas carried out its attack on Israel on Oct. 7 was...

■ Total acceptable	7%	7%	7%	7%	8%	7%
■ Total unacceptable	72%	80%	77%	81%	69%	75%
■ Not sure	21%	13%	16%	12%	22%	17%
■ Completely acceptable	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%
■ Somewhat acceptable	6%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%
■ Somewhat unacceptable	9%	8%	11%	9%	12%	11%
■ Completely unacceptable	63%	72%	66%	72%	58%	64%
■ Not sure	21%	13%	16%	12%	22%	17%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

56. Regardless of how acceptable you find the way Hamas carried out the Oct. 7 attack, do you think Hamas' reasons for fighting Israel are...

- *Completely/somewhat valid*
- *Not very/not too valid*
- *Not sure*
- Completely valid
- Somewhat valid
- Not too valid
- Not at all valid
- Not sure
- Total

57. Do you think the way Israel is carrying out its response to Hamas' Oct. 7 attack is...

- *SUM-acceptable*
- *SUM-unacceptable*
- *Not Sure*
- Completely acceptable
- Somewhat acceptable
- Somewhat unacceptable
- Completely unacceptable
- Not sure
- Total

58. Regardless of how acceptable you find the way Israel is carrying out the war in Gaza, do you think Israel's reasons for fighting Hamas are...

- *Total valid*
- *Total not valid*
- *Not sure*
- Completely valid
- Somewhat valid
- Not too valid
- Not at all valid
- Not sure
- Total

	WISCONSIN		PENNSYLVANIA		MICHIGAN	
	ADULTS	LIKELY VOTER*	ADULTS	LIKELY VOTER*	ADULTS	LIKELY VOTER*
	23%	26%	23%	25%	23%	22%
	53%	56%	56%	58%	52%	58%
	25%	18%	21%	17%	25%	20%
	8%	8%	7%	7%	6%	6%
	15%	18%	17%	18%	16%	16%
	14%	14%	16%	14%	17%	17%
	39%	43%	39%	44%	35%	41%
	25%	18%	21%	17%	25%	20%
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	42%	49%	42%	47%	39%	45%
	34%	35%	41%	40%	33%	34%
	23%	17%	17%	13%	28%	22%
	23%	28%	27%	32%	20%	24%
	20%	20%	16%	15%	19%	20%
	14%	12%	17%	15%	12%	13%
	21%	23%	24%	25%	21%	21%
	23%	17%	17%	13%	28%	22%
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	56%	63%	62%	68%	51%	58%
	20%	20%	20%	18%	23%	21%
	24%	17%	18%	15%	26%	21%
	34%	41%	34%	40%	29%	35%
	22%	22%	27%	28%	22%	23%
	11%	10%	10%	9%	13%	12%
	9%	10%	10%	8%	10%	9%
	24%	17%	18%	15%	26%	21%
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

	WISCONSIN		PENNSYLVANIA		MICHIGAN	
	ADULTS	LIKELY VOTER*	ADULTS	LIKELY VOTER*	ADULTS	LIKELY VOTER*
59. How important do you believe the Israel-Hamas war in Gaza is to U.S. national security?						
■ <i>Total important</i>	66%	70%	69%	73%	64%	67%
■ <i>Total not important</i>	34%	30%	31%	27%	36%	33%
■ Very important	19%	23%	24%	29%	22%	24%
■ Somewhat important	47%	48%	45%	44%	42%	43%
■ Not too important	23%	21%	20%	18%	28%	26%
■ Not at all important	11%	9%	11%	9%	8%	7%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
60. Do you favor or oppose the U.S. sending money and weapons to Israel?						
■ <i>SUM-favor</i>	36%	41%	40%	46%	35%	42%
■ <i>SUM-oppose</i>	40%	41%	33%	31%	39%	37%
■ <i>Neither</i>	23%	18%	27%	23%	25%	21%
■ Strongly favor	18%	22%	21%	26%	17%	20%
■ Somewhat favor	18%	19%	19%	20%	18%	22%
■ Somewhat oppose	21%	22%	16%	16%	23%	24%
■ Strongly oppose	19%	19%	17%	15%	16%	14%
■ Neither favor nor oppose	23%	18%	27%	23%	25%	21%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
61. The U.S. has provided about \$15 billion in military aid and equipment to Israel since the Israel-Hamas war broke out. Do you think the US should...						
■ Send more	11%	12%	10%	12%	10%	12%
■ Keep sending the same levels	30%	30%	37%	38%	32%	32%
■ Send less	33%	33%	30%	28%	33%	34%
■ Stop sending	27%	25%	23%	21%	25%	22%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
62. How likely do you think it is that the Israel-Hamas war will lead to a broader war in the Middle East?						
■ <i>SUM-likely</i>	72%	73%	75%	77%	70%	73%
■ <i>SUM-unlikely</i>	28%	27%	25%	23%	30%	27%
■ Very likely	19%	23%	17%	18%	15%	17%
■ Somewhat likely	53%	51%	58%	58%	55%	56%
■ Somewhat unlikely	22%	22%	20%	18%	23%	21%
■ Very unlikely	6%	5%	6%	5%	7%	6%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

63. Would you support the U.S. sending military aid and equipment to Israel if a war broke out between Israel and Iran?

- Yes
- No
- Not sure
- Total

64. Would you support the U.S. entering the war if a war broke out between Israel and Iran?

- Yes
- No
- Not sure
- Total

65. Should the United States put any conditions on US military aid to Israel?

- Yes
- No
- Don't support aid
- No answer/I don't know
- Total

66. Do you support or oppose an immediate ceasefire in Gaza?

- *SUM-favor*
- *SUM-oppose*
- Strongly support
- Somewhat support
- Somewhat oppose
- Strongly oppose
- Total

67. Would you favor or oppose a proposal in which Saudi Arabia would officially recognize the state of Israel in exchange for the United States promising to send US military troops to protect the Saudi government if it were ever attacked?

- *SUM-favor*
- *SUM-oppose*
- Strongly favor
- Somewhat favor
- Somewhat oppose
- Strongly oppose
- Total

	WISCONSIN		PENNSYLVANIA		MICHIGAN	
	ADULTS	LIKELY VOTER*	ADULTS	LIKELY VOTER*	ADULTS	LIKELY VOTER*
63. Would you support the U.S. sending military aid and equipment to Israel if a war broke out between Israel and Iran?						
■ Yes	44%	51%	43%	50%	39%	44%
■ No	27%	26%	29%	25%	32%	30%
■ Not sure	29%	23%	27%	25%	29%	26%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
64. Would you support the U.S. entering the war if a war broke out between Israel and Iran?						
■ Yes	21%	25%	22%	24%	21%	21%
■ No	53%	53%	50%	49%	47%	48%
■ Not sure	26%	22%	28%	26%	32%	31%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
65. Should the United States put any conditions on US military aid to Israel?						
■ Yes	40%	44%	36%	40%	35%	40%
■ No	21%	22%	24%	26%	23%	23%
■ Don't support aid	16%	17%	14%	11%	16%	16%
■ No answer/I don't know	23%	16%	26%	23%	25%	22%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
66. Do you support or oppose an immediate ceasefire in Gaza?						
■ <i>SUM-favor</i>	80%	80%	77%	75%	74%	74%
■ <i>SUM-oppose</i>	20%	20%	23%	25%	26%	26%
■ Strongly support	45%	49%	49%	53%	45%	48%
■ Somewhat support	35%	30%	28%	22%	30%	26%
■ Somewhat oppose	12%	12%	13%	15%	16%	17%
■ Strongly oppose	8%	8%	10%	10%	10%	10%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
67. Would you favor or oppose a proposal in which Saudi Arabia would officially recognize the state of Israel in exchange for the United States promising to send US military troops to protect the Saudi government if it were ever attacked?						
■ <i>SUM-favor</i>	50%	52%	53%	54%	51%	50%
■ <i>SUM-oppose</i>	50%	48%	47%	46%	49%	50%
■ Strongly favor	11%	13%	10%	11%	13%	14%
■ Somewhat favor	39%	39%	43%	42%	38%	36%
■ Somewhat oppose	37%	33%	27%	28%	31%	30%
■ Strongly oppose	13%	15%	19%	19%	19%	20%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

68. Would you favor or oppose a proposal in which Saudi Arabia would officially recognize the state of Israel in exchange for the United States offering Saudi Arabia assistance with developing a civilian nuclear program?

	WISCONSIN		PENNSYLVANIA		MICHIGAN	
	ADULTS	LIKELY VOTER*	ADULTS	LIKELY VOTER*	ADULTS	LIKELY VOTER*
■ <i>SUM-favor</i>	32%	30%	31%	32%	35%	33%
■ <i>SUM-oppose</i>	68%	70%	69%	68%	65%	67%
■ Strongly favor	6%	5%	5%	5%	6%	7%
■ Somewhat favor	26%	25%	26%	27%	29%	27%
■ Somewhat oppose	37%	37%	42%	39%	38%	37%
■ Strongly oppose	31%	33%	28%	29%	28%	30%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

69. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of China?

■ <i>SUM-favorable</i>	23%	20%	24%	21%	23%	20%
■ <i>SUM-unfavorable</i>	77%	80%	76%	79%	77%	80%
■ Very favorable	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
■ Mostly favorable	20%	16%	21%	18%	20%	17%
■ Mostly unfavorable	51%	52%	48%	49%	49%	50%
■ Very unfavorable	26%	29%	29%	30%	28%	31%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

70. In your opinion, do you believe China is a threat to the national security of the United States?

■ Yes	74%	79%	71%	74%	70%	78%
■ No	13%	12%	15%	15%	11%	10%
■ Not sure	14%	9%	14%	11%	19%	12%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

71. Do you believe U.S. leaders pay too much or too little attention to U.S. competition with China, or does it pay the right amount of attention?

■ Too much attention	17%	16%	14%	12%	13%	9%
■ Not enough attention	53%	54%	52%	54%	58%	62%
■ About the right amount of attention	30%	29%	34%	34%	29%	30%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

	WISCONSIN		PENNSYLVANIA		MICHIGAN	
	ADULTS	LIKELY VOTER*	ADULTS	LIKELY VOTER*	ADULTS	LIKELY VOTER*
72. How concerned are you about tensions between the United States and China?						
■ Total concerned	73%	77%	74%	75%	75%	79%
■ Total not concerned	27%	23%	26%	25%	25%	21%
■ Very concerned	24%	27%	24%	26%	22%	24%
■ Somewhat concerned	49%	50%	50%	49%	52%	55%
■ Not that concerned	22%	19%	21%	19%	21%	18%
■ Not at all concerned	4%	3%	6%	6%	4%	3%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
73. Do you think China has more or less influence around the world than the U.S. today, or is it about the same?						
■ More influence	38%	40%	35%	36%	35%	36%
■ Less influence	24%	25%	23%	22%	22%	21%
■ About the same influence	39%	36%	41%	42%	43%	43%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
74. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Taiwan?						
■ Total favorable	48%	57%	48%	52%	44%	49%
■ Total unfavorable	8%	8%	6%	5%	9%	8%
■ Total neither favorable nor unfavorable	44%	36%	46%	43%	46%	43%
■ Very favorable	23%	28%	20%	25%	16%	20%
■ Somewhat favorable	25%	29%	28%	27%	28%	29%
■ Neither favorable or unfavorable	44%	36%	46%	43%	46%	43%
■ Somewhat unfavorable	5%	5%	4%	3%	6%	5%
■ Very unfavorable	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
75. How important do you believe Taiwan is to U.S. national security?						
■ Total important	57%	62%	61%	65%	60%	63%
■ Total not important	43%	38%	39%	35%	40%	37%
■ Very important	19%	23%	16%	19%	17%	20%
■ Somewhat important	39%	39%	45%	46%	43%	44%
■ Not too important	33%	31%	30%	27%	31%	30%
■ Not at all important	9%	8%	8%	8%	9%	6%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

76. How familiar are you with the tensions between China and Taiwan?

	WISCONSIN		PENNSYLVANIA		MICHIGAN	
	ADULTS	LIKELY VOTER*	ADULTS	LIKELY VOTER*	ADULTS	LIKELY VOTER*
■ Very familiar	21%	24%	21%	25%	18%	21%
■ Somewhat familiar	35%	38%	35%	37%	36%	38%
■ Not very familiar	26%	23%	27%	23%	25%	24%
■ Not at all familiar	19%	14%	17%	15%	21%	18%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

77. If China prevented Taiwan from trading with other countries, how do you think the United States should respond? The U.S. should...

[ALLOW MULTIPLE ANSWERS]

■ Not get involved	29%	24%	33%	30%	31%	27%
■ Impose sanctions on China	58%	63%	58%	61%	58%	63%
■ Send money and military equipment to Taiwan	19%	21%	22%	22%	19%	20%
■ Go to war with China	2%	2%	1%	1%	4%	3%

78. If China invaded Taiwan, how do you think the United States should respond?

The U.S. should...[ALLOW MULTIPLE ANSWERS]

■ Not get involved	31%	26%	34%	32%	33%	29%
■ Impose sanctions on China	44%	48%	47%	46%	45%	49%
■ Send money and military equipment to Taiwan	38%	42%	32%	37%	30%	33%
■ Go to war with China	8%	8%	7%	8%	8%	9%

79. The U.S. has approved about \$8 billion dollars in military assistance to Taiwan. Do you think the US should...

■ Send more	9%	9%	8%	8%	8%	9%
■ Keep sending the same levels	50%	54%	50%	53%	47%	49%
■ Send less	26%	23%	23%	21%	22%	21%
■ Stop sending	16%	14%	20%	18%	22%	20%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

80. If you had to choose, would you rather send money and military equipment to Ukraine against Russia or to Taiwan against China?

■ Ukraine against Russia	40%	43%	38%	42%	39%	43%
■ Taiwan against China	24%	27%	27%	26%	25%	25%
■ Oppose sending money and military equipment to either country	36%	31%	36%	33%	36%	32%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

81. a) [ASK HALF: A number of U.S. lawmakers have] proposed using military force inside Mexico to combat drug cartels. Would you support or oppose the U.S. sending military troops inside Mexico to fight drug cartels?

	WISCONSIN		PENNSYLVANIA		MICHIGAN	
	ADULTS	LIKELY VOTER*	ADULTS	LIKELY VOTER*	ADULTS	LIKELY VOTER*
■ <i>Total support</i>	57%	55%	53%	55%	51%	51%
■ <i>Total oppose</i>	43%	45%	47%	44%	49%	50%
■ Strongly support	27%	27%	20%	23%	18%	20%
■ Somewhat support	30%	28%	33%	32%	33%	31%
■ Somewhat oppose	23%	21%	27%	27%	26%	25%
■ Strongly oppose	20%	24%	20%	17%	23%	25%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

81. b) [ASK HALF: Donald Trump has] proposed using military force inside Mexico to combat drug cartels. Would you support or oppose the U.S. sending military troops inside Mexico to fight drug cartels?

■ <i>Total support</i>	54%	52%	49%	47%	51%	52%
■ <i>Total oppose</i>	45%	48%	52%	53%	48%	48%
■ Strongly support	25%	27%	23%	25%	24%	26%
■ Somewhat support	29%	25%	26%	22%	27%	26%
■ Somewhat oppose	17%	17%	22%	21%	24%	24%
■ Strongly oppose	28%	31%	30%	32%	24%	24%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

82. Would you support or oppose the U.S. sending military troops to Mexico to fight drug cartels even if the Mexican government opposed our involvement?

■ <i>Total support</i>	36%	33%	37%	36%	36%	37%
■ <i>Total oppose</i>	64%	67%	63%	64%	64%	63%
■ Strongly support	14%	16%	15%	17%	13%	15%
■ Somewhat support	22%	17%	22%	19%	22%	22%
■ Somewhat oppose	27%	25%	28%	25%	28%	26%
■ Strongly oppose	37%	42%	35%	39%	36%	37%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

SURVEY METHODOLOGY

YouGov interviewed 1919 respondents in MI, PA, and WI August 15, 2024–August 23, 2024 who were then matched down to a sample of 500 in each state to produce the final dataset. The respondents were matched to a sampling frame on gender, age, race, and education. The sampling frame is a politically representative “modeled frame” of US adults, based upon the American Community Survey (ACS) public use microdata file, public voter file records, the 2020 Current Population Survey (CPS) Voting and Registration supplements, the 2020 National Election Pool (NEP) exit poll, and the 2020 CES surveys, including demographics and 2020 presidential vote.

The matched cases were weighted to the sampling frame using propensity scores. The matched cases and the frame were combined

and a logistic regression was estimated for inclusion in the frame. The propensity score function included age, gender, race/ethnicity, years of education, and home ownership. The propensity scores were grouped into deciles of the estimated propensity score in the frame and post-stratified according to these deciles.

The weights were then post-stratified on 2020 presidential vote choice as well as a four-way stratification of gender, age (4-categories), race (2-categories), and education (4-categories), to produce the final weight.

The margin of errors for the surveys are as follows WI: +/- 5.07; PA: +/- 4.99; MI: +/- 5.03. Among registered voters it is WI: +/- 5.35; PA: +/- 5.31; MI: +/- 5.23. Among likely voters it is WI: +/- 5.92, PA: +/- 5.93, MI: +/- 5.95.

Gender

- Male
- Female

Age

- 18-29
- 30-44
- 45-54
- 55-64
- 65+

Race

- White
- Black
- Latino
- Asian
- Other

Education

- High School or Less
- Some College
- College Degree
- Post-Grad

	WISCONSIN	PENNSYLVANIA	MICHIGAN
Male	49%	48%	49%
Female	51%	52%	51%
18-29	19%	20%	22%
30-44	23%	23%	22%
45-54	15%	16%	16%
55-64	21%	19%	18%
65+	18%	20%	20%
White	86%	79%	78%
Black	6%	12%	13%
Latino	3%	3%	3%
Asian	1%	1%	2%
Other	4%	5%	4%
High School or Less	38%	45%	37%
Some College	31%	22%	32%
College Degree	22%	22%	19%
Post-Grad	10%	12%	12%

	WISONSIN	PENNSYLVANIA	MICHIGAN
Income			
■ <\$20K	13%	14%	13%
■ \$20K-\$39K	20%	19%	20%
■ \$40K-\$59K	17%	16%	21%
■ \$60K-\$99K	23%	21%	22%
■ \$100K+	23%	20%	16%
■ Refused	4%	9%	8%
Party identification			
■ Democrat	33%	41%	34%
■ Independent	37%	24%	39%
■ Republican	30%	35%	27%
Ideology			
■ Very liberal	13%	11%	11%
■ Liberal	14%	13%	16%
■ Moderate	32%	36%	36%
■ Conservative	23%	19%	20%
■ Very conservative	11%	15%	11%
■ Not sure	6%	6%	7%
Libertarian			
■ Yes	15%	8%	13%
■ No	66%	69%	67%
■ Not Sure	19%	22%	21%
■ Post-Grad	10%	12%	12%
Religion			
■ Protestant	31%	33%	32%
■ Roman Catholic	25%	24%	18%
■ Mormon	1%	0%	1%
■ Eastern Orthodox	1%	1%	1%
■ Jewish	1%	3%	2%
■ Muslim	1%	0%	1%
■ Buddhist	0%	0%	1%
■ Hindu	5%	0%	1%
■ Atheist	6%	7%	4%
■ Agnostic	22%	6%	7%
■ Nothing in particular	9%	19%	28%
■ Something else	0%	6%	6%