

Cato Institute 2021 Immigration and Identity National Survey

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MARGIN OF ERROR +/- 2.21%. COLUMNS MAY NOT ADD UP TO 100% DUE TO ROUNDING.

1. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of ...

a. Socialism

- *Net-favorable*
- *Net-unfavorable*
- Very favorable
- Somewhat favorable
- Somewhat unfavorable
- Very unfavorable
- Don't know/refused
- Total

b. Capitalism

- *Net-favorable*
- *Net-unfavorable*
- Very favorable
- Somewhat favorable
- Somewhat unfavorable
- Very unfavorable
- Don't know/refused
- Total

	ALL U.S. ADULTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT (*ENGLISH FLUENCY)	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT	3 RD GEN AND HIGHER
<i>Net-favorable</i>	42%	60%	49%	38%
<i>Net-unfavorable</i>	56%	38%	49%	60%
Very favorable	10%	22%	11%	8%
Somewhat favorable	32%	37%	38%	30%
Somewhat unfavorable	19%	21%	22%	19%
Very unfavorable	37%	17%	27%	41%
Don't know/refused	2%	3%	2%	2%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
<i>Net-favorable</i>	60%	63%	58%	60%
<i>Net-unfavorable</i>	38%	34%	40%	39%
Very favorable	27%	24%	24%	28%
Somewhat favorable	33%	39%	34%	32%
Somewhat unfavorable	25%	21%	28%	25%
Very unfavorable	13%	13%	12%	14%
Don't know/refused	2%	3%	2%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

2. Which of the following do you think better describes socialism, even if neither is exactly right?

- A system in which government provides citizens with health insurance, retirement support and access to free higher education
- A system where the government controls key parts of the economy such as runs the businesses, banks, utilities, transportation and communication industries
- Don't know/refused
- Total

ALL U.S. ADULTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT	3 RD GEN AND HIGHER
49%	49%	51%	49%
50%	50%	49%	51%
<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%
100%	100%	100%	100%

Summary Table 1

What People Think Socialism Means	FAVORABILITY OF SOCIALISM	
	NET-FAVORABLE	NET-UNFAVORABLE
<p>Which of the following do you think better describes socialism, even if neither is exactly right?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ A system in which government provides citizens with health insurance, retirement support and access to free higher education ■ A system where the government controls key parts of the economy such as runs the businesses, banks, utilities, transportation and communication industries ■ Don't know/refused ■ Total 		
	74%	31%
	26%	69%
	<1%	<1%
	100%	100%

3. Which comes closer to your own view, do you think the free market system...

- Survives by keeping the poor and marginalized down
- Gives everyone a fair chance
- Don't know/refused
- Total

ALL U.S. ADULTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT	3 RD GEN AND HIGHER
38%	46%	43%	36%
62%	54%	57%	64%
<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%
100%	100%	100%	100%

	ALL U.S. ADULTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT	3 RD GEN AND HIGHER
4. There are many reasons people say the United States is considered a rich country. What do you think are the main reasons the U.S. is considered rich? (Select up to 3)				
■ Freedom	44%	35%	37%	46%
■ Free market system	39%	31%	41%	39%
■ U.S. Constitution	36%	28%	29%	38%
■ Democracy	35%	36%	31%	36%
■ Natural resources	19%	18%	19%	20%
■ Property rights	19%	13%	22%	20%
■ Government programs and social services	14%	18%	15%	14%
■ Oppression and exploitation of marginalized people	14%	15%	19%	13%
■ The minimum wage, unions, and protections for workers	11%	13%	13%	10%
■ Management exploits its workers	10%	10%	15%	10%
■ U.S. public education system	10%	14%	9%	9%
■ Luck	7%	6%	9%	7%
■ Other	4%	2%	4%	4%
5. Do you favor or oppose raising taxes on families with incomes over \$200,000 per year?				
■ <i>Net-favor</i>	67%	75%	67%	66%
■ <i>Net-oppose</i>	33%	25%	33%	34%
■ Strongly favor	36%	38%	37%	35%
■ Somewhat favor	32%	37%	31%	31%
■ Somewhat oppose	20%	18%	22%	19%
■ Strongly oppose	13%	7%	11%	14%
■ Don't know/refused	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
6. Some people have called the United States 'a nation of immigrants'. Do you think welcoming immigrants has been...				
■ Mainly good	42%	49%	46%	40%
■ Mainly bad	16%	22%	17%	15%
■ Equally good and bad	42%	29%	37%	45%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

7. In your view, should immigration to the U.S. be kept at its present level, increased, or decreased?

- *Net-increase*
- *Keep at present level*
- *Net-decrease*
- Increase a lot
- Increase somewhat
- Keep at present level
- Decrease somewhat
- Decrease a lot
- Don't know/refused
- Total

8. a. [ASK IF Q7= INCREASE] You said you'd like to increase immigration to the United States. What about people who want to decrease it. Do you think they are immoral or just have a different policy opinion than you?

- Immoral
- Just a disagreement
- Total

b. [ASK IF Q7= DECREASE] You said you'd like to decrease immigration to the United States. What about people who want to increase it. Do you think they are immoral or just have a different policy opinion than you?

- Immoral
- Just a disagreement
- Don't know/refused
- Total

9. Do you think people who want to reduce immigration to the United States are motivated by racist beliefs or a sincere interest in controlling our borders?

- Sincere interest
- Racist beliefs
- Don't know/refused
- Total

	ALL U.S. ADULTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT	3 RD GEN AND HIGHER
	29%	46%	38%	25%
	38%	38%	42%	37%
	33%	15%	20%	37%
	8%	14%	11%	7%
	21%	32%	27%	19%
	38%	38%	42%	37%
	18%	11%	11%	20%
	15%	4%	9%	18%
	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%
	100%	100%	100%	100%
	40%	49%	42%	38%
	60%	51%	58%	62%
	100%	100%	100%	100%
	19%	21%	20%	18%
	81%	79%	80%	82%
	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%
	100%	100%	100%	100%
	57%	53%	49%	59%
	43%	47%	51%	41%
	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%
	100%	100%	100%	100%

10. Generally speaking, how much immigration do you think would be good for the country?

- High level of immigration
- Low level of immigration
- No immigration
- Don't know/refused
- Total

ALL U.S. ADULTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT	3 RD GEN AND HIGHER
23%	37%	32%	20%
68%	58%	60%	70%
9%	5%	9%	9%
<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%
100%	100%	100%	100%

11. [HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE]

12. After the pandemic, would you favor or oppose eliminating all restrictions on immigration and allow anyone to move to the US who wants to?

- *Net-favor*
- *Net-oppose*
- Strongly favor
- Somewhat favor
- Somewhat oppose
- Strongly oppose
- Don't know/refused
- Total

33%	58%	44%	27%
67%	42%	56%	73%
10%	23%	15%	7%
23%	35%	30%	20%
28%	25%	31%	28%
39%	17%	25%	44%
<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%
100%	100%	100%	100%

Summary Table 2

	ALL U.S. ADULTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT	3 RD GEN AND HIGHER
Each year, about 1 million immigrants are admitted to the United States. If it were up to you, about how many immigrants should be allowed into the United States each year? About...				
■ <i>Less than now</i>	60%	65%	56%	59%
■ <i>Same as now</i>	19%	15%	16%	20%
■ <i>More than now</i>	12%	10%	16%	12%
■ <i>As many as want to come</i>	8%	10%	11%	7%

15. Do you think the number of immigrants now entering the U.S. from each of the following areas is too many, too few or about the right amount?

a. Latin America

- Too many
- Too few
- About right
- Don't know/refused
- Total

b. Asia

- Too many
- Too few
- About right
- Don't know/refused
- Total

c. Middle East

- Too many
- Too few
- About right
- Don't know/refused
- Total

d. Western Europe

- Too many
- Too few
- About right
- Don't know/refused
- Total

e. Eastern Europe

- Too many
- Too few
- About right
- Don't know/refused
- Total

	ALL U.S. ADULTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT	3 RD GEN AND HIGHER
■ Too many	45%	46%	37%	46%
■ Too few	16%	22%	20%	14%
■ About right	39%	30%	42%	39%
■ Don't know/refused	1%	1%	<1%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
b. Asia				
■ Too many	28%	28%	22%	28%
■ Too few	23%	38%	30%	19%
■ About right	49%	33%	47%	51%
■ Don't know/refused	1%	1%	<1%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
c. Middle East				
■ Too many	38%	31%	25%	42%
■ Too few	21%	34%	31%	17%
■ About right	40%	34%	44%	40%
■ Don't know/refused	1%	1%	<1%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
d. Western Europe				
■ Too many	24%	27%	16%	25%
■ Too few	24%	36%	34%	21%
■ About right	51%	36%	50%	53%
■ Don't know/refused	1%	1%	<1%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
e. Eastern Europe				
■ Too many	24%	29%	16%	25%
■ Too few	24%	36%	35%	21%
■ About right	50%	33%	48%	53%
■ Don't know/refused	1%	2%	<1%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

f. Africa

	ALL U.S. ADULTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT	3 RD GEN AND HIGHER
■ Too many	28%	35%	22%	28%
■ Too few	27%	33%	37%	24%
■ About right	44%	32%	41%	47%
■ Don't know/refused	1%	<1%	<1%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

16. If you had to choose, would you rather have:

■ More immigration and a government that provides fewer services and benefits	26%	46%	29%	23%
■ Less immigration and a government that provides more services and benefits	72%	53%	70%	75%
■ Don't know/refused	2%	1%	1%	2%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

17. Thinking about the immigrants that come to the U.S., how much control do you think the U.S. government has over the immigrants who are able to enter the country?

■ Almost complete control	19%	33%	21%	16%
■ A moderate degree of control	41%	41%	49%	40%
■ Little control	28%	18%	20%	30%
■ No control	12%	7%	9%	14%
■ Don't know/refused	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

18. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

■ Can't be too careful in dealing with people	67%	70%	67%	67%
■ Most people can be trusted	33%	30%	33%	33%
■ Don't know/refused	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

	ALL U.S. ADULTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT	3 RD GEN AND HIGHER
19. Which comes closer to your own view?				
■ The government in Washington should see to it that every person has a job and a good standard of living.	49%	67%	56%	46%
■ The government should let each person get ahead on his or her own.	50%	33%	44%	54%
■ Don't know/refused	1%	1%	<1%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
20. a. [ASK HALF] If you had to choose, would you rather have a:				
■ Smaller government providing fewer services	45%	36%	31%	49%
■ Bigger government providing more services	55%	64%	69%	51%
■ Don't know/refused	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
b. [ASK HALF] If you had to choose, would you rather have a:				
■ Smaller government providing fewer services and low taxes	58%	50%	51%	61%
■ Bigger government providing more services and high taxes	41%	49%	48%	39%
■ Don't know/refused	<1%	2%	1%	<1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
21. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?				
a. I think of America's history as my history and I think of the founders of the United States as my forefathers.				
■ <i>Net-agree</i>	66%	57%	49%	70%
■ <i>Neither</i>	20%	25%	30%	17%
■ <i>Net-disagree</i>	14%	18%	20%	13%
■ Strongly agree	40%	26%	27%	45%
■ Somewhat agree	25%	30%	23%	25%
■ Neither agree nor disagree	20%	25%	30%	17%
■ Somewhat disagree	8%	9%	14%	7%
■ Strongly disagree	6%	9%	6%	6%
■ Don't know/refused	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

b. [ASK HALF] If another country offered better economic opportunities than the United States, I'd want to move to that country

	ALL U.S. ADULTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT	3 RD GEN AND HIGHER
■ <i>Net-agree</i>	29%	46%	32%	26%
■ <i>Neither</i>	27%	29%	33%	25%
■ <i>Net-disagree</i>	44%	25%	35%	49%
■ Strongly agree	9%	15%	12%	8%
■ Somewhat agree	20%	30%	19%	18%
■ Neither agree nor disagree	27%	29%	33%	25%
■ Somewhat disagree	16%	13%	23%	15%
■ Strongly disagree	28%	12%	12%	33%
■ Don't know/refused	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

c. An immigrant's ability to speak English shows their willingness to assimilate into American culture and way of life.

■ <i>Net-agree</i>	67%	61%	56%	69%
■ <i>Neither</i>	20%	26%	26%	18%
■ <i>Net-disagree</i>	13%	12%	17%	12%
■ Strongly agree	37%	33%	31%	38%
■ Somewhat agree	30%	28%	25%	31%
■ Neither agree nor disagree	20%	26%	26%	18%
■ Somewhat disagree	6%	6%	10%	6%
■ Strongly disagree	7%	6%	8%	7%
■ Don't know/refused	<1%	1%	<1%	<1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

d. I see myself more as a global citizen than a citizen of the United States

■ <i>Net-agree</i>	26%	48%	33%	21%
■ <i>Neither</i>	26%	31%	34%	24%
■ <i>Net-disagree</i>	48%	21%	33%	54%
■ Strongly agree	11%	25%	14%	8%
■ Somewhat agree	15%	22%	19%	13%
■ Neither agree nor disagree	26%	31%	34%	24%
■ Somewhat disagree	16%	8%	16%	17%
■ Strongly disagree	32%	12%	17%	38%
■ Don't know/refused	<1%	1%	<1%	<1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

22. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

a. [ASK HALF & IF WHITE & NOT IMMIGRANT] I worry that immigrants will become so numerous that I will become a minority in my own country.

	ALL U.S. ADULTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT	3 RD GEN AND HIGHER
■ <i>Net-agree</i>	41%		33%	42%
■ <i>Neither</i>	21%		24%	21%
■ <i>Net-disagree</i>	37%		43%	37%
■ Strongly agree	22%		6%	23%
■ Somewhat agree	20%		27%	19%
■ Neither agree nor disagree	21%		24%	21%
■ Somewhat disagree	12%		20%	11%
■ Strongly disagree	26%		24%	26%
■ Total	100%		100%	100%

b. [ASK HALF & IF WHITE & NOT IMMIGRANT] I worry that immigrants will become so numerous that white people will become discriminated against in this country.

■ <i>Net-agree</i>	35%		48%	34%
■ <i>Neither</i>	23%		22%	23%
■ <i>Net-disagree</i>	42%		30%	43%
■ Strongly agree	17%		19%	17%
■ Somewhat agree	18%		29%	17%
■ Neither agree nor disagree	23%		22%	23%
■ Somewhat disagree	12%		7%	13%
■ Strongly disagree	30%		23%	30%
■ Total	100%		100%	100%

c. [ASK HALF] Immigration enriches American culture and values.

■ <i>Net-agree</i>	61%	74%	65%	58%
■ <i>Neither</i>	23%	20%	26%	23%
■ <i>Net-disagree</i>	16%	6%	9%	19%
■ Strongly agree	31%	47%	34%	28%
■ Somewhat agree	30%	28%	31%	30%
■ Neither agree nor disagree	23%	20%	26%	23%
■ Somewhat disagree	9%	3%	6%	11%
■ Strongly disagree	7%	3%	3%	8%
■ Don't know/refused	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

d. [ASK HALF] Immigrants today strengthen our country because of their hard work and talents.

	ALL U.S. ADULTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT	3 RD GEN AND HIGHER
■ <i>Net-agree</i>	58%	70%	73%	54%
■ <i>Neither</i>	23%	18%	17%	25%
■ <i>Net-disagree</i>	18%	12%	10%	21%
■ Strongly agree	31%	42%	48%	26%
■ Somewhat agree	27%	28%	25%	27%
■ Neither agree nor disagree	23%	18%	17%	25%
■ Somewhat disagree	11%	9%	9%	11%
■ Strongly disagree	8%	2%	1%	9%
■ Don't know/refused	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

23. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

a. The ability to immigrate to a new country is a human right for all people.

■ <i>Net-agree</i>	53%	65%	61%	49%
■ <i>Neither</i>	24%	23%	24%	24%
■ <i>Net-disagree</i>	23%	12%	15%	26%
■ Strongly agree	24%	36%	29%	22%
■ Somewhat agree	28%	29%	32%	28%
■ Neither agree nor disagree	24%	23%	24%	24%
■ Somewhat disagree	10%	8%	7%	11%
■ Strongly disagree	13%	4%	8%	15%
■ Don't know/refused	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

b. [ASK HALF] It makes me uncomfortable when I hear people speaking a language other than English in public places and I don't understand what they are saying.

■ <i>Net-agree</i>	32%	36%	25%	32%
■ <i>Neither</i>	22%	23%	22%	21%
■ <i>Net-disagree</i>	47%	41%	52%	47%
■ Strongly agree	12%	20%	6%	12%
■ Somewhat agree	19%	16%	20%	20%
■ Neither agree nor disagree	22%	23%	22%	21%
■ Somewhat disagree	15%	11%	16%	16%
■ Strongly disagree	32%	30%	36%	31%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

c. [ASK HALF] America needs immigration to remain competitive in today's global economy

	ALL U.S. ADULTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT	3 RD GEN AND HIGHER
■ <i>Net-agree</i>	48%	65%	50%	45%
■ <i>Neither</i>	28%	21%	35%	28%
■ <i>Net-disagree</i>	25%	14%	15%	28%
■ Strongly agree	19%	28%	21%	17%
■ Somewhat agree	29%	36%	29%	27%
■ Neither agree nor disagree	28%	21%	35%	28%
■ Somewhat disagree	14%	10%	8%	15%
■ Strongly disagree	11%	4%	7%	13%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

d. Immigrants today come from cultures very different than previous immigrants and so have more trouble assimilating to the American way of life

	ALL U.S. ADULTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT	3 RD GEN AND HIGHER
■ <i>Net-agree</i>	39%	50%	38%	37%
■ <i>Neither</i>	32%	29%	36%	32%
■ <i>Net-disagree</i>	29%	21%	26%	31%
■ Strongly agree	15%	23%	15%	14%
■ Somewhat agree	24%	27%	23%	24%
■ Neither agree nor disagree	32%	29%	36%	32%
■ Somewhat disagree	16%	13%	16%	16%
■ Strongly disagree	13%	8%	9%	14%
■ Don't know/refused	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

24. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

a. When immigrants say they have faced a lot of racism in the United States, I feel they aren't grateful enough for the opportunity to live here.

	ALL U.S. ADULTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT	3 RD GEN AND HIGHER
■ <i>Net-agree</i>	33%	41%	33%	32%
■ <i>Neither</i>	24%	20%	24%	24%
■ <i>Net-disagree</i>	43%	39%	43%	44%
■ Strongly agree	14%	19%	13%	14%
■ Somewhat agree	19%	22%	20%	19%
■ Neither agree nor disagree	24%	20%	24%	24%
■ Somewhat disagree	17%	15%	12%	18%
■ Strongly disagree	27%	25%	31%	26%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

b. [ASK HALF] Immigrants in the United States tend to be more entrepreneurial and start businesses.

	ALL U.S. ADULTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT	3 RD GEN AND HIGHER
■ <i>Net-agree</i>	46%	59%	51%	43%
■ <i>Neither</i>	38%	30%	37%	39%
■ <i>Net-disagree</i>	17%	12%	13%	18%
■ Strongly agree	11%	18%	14%	10%
■ Somewhat agree	34%	41%	36%	33%
■ Neither agree nor disagree	38%	30%	37%	39%
■ Somewhat disagree	11%	10%	11%	11%
■ Strongly disagree	6%	2%	2%	7%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

c. [ASK HALF] If America's ethnic make-up changes, the idea of our country changes too.

	ALL U.S. ADULTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT	3 RD GEN AND HIGHER
■ <i>Net-agree</i>	43%	50%	40%	43%
■ <i>Neither</i>	29%	28%	36%	28%
■ <i>Net-disagree</i>	28%	22%	24%	29%
■ Strongly agree	15%	23%	15%	14%
■ Somewhat agree	28%	27%	25%	28%
■ Neither agree nor disagree	29%	28%	36%	28%
■ Somewhat disagree	14%	14%	13%	14%
■ Strongly disagree	13%	7%	11%	15%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

d. [ASK HALF] I'm worried immigrants are replacing America's ethnic background.

	ALL U.S. ADULTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT	3 RD GEN AND HIGHER
■ <i>Net-agree</i>	29%	36%	19%	30%
■ <i>Neither</i>	24%	24%	26%	24%
■ <i>Net-disagree</i>	47%	40%	55%	46%
■ Strongly agree	12%	19%	8%	12%
■ Somewhat agree	17%	17%	10%	18%
■ Neither agree nor disagree	24%	24%	26%	24%
■ Somewhat disagree	18%	13%	20%	18%
■ Strongly disagree	29%	27%	36%	28%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

e. I often feel like a stranger in my own country.

	ALL U.S. ADULTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT	3 RD GEN AND HIGHER
■ <i>Net-agree</i>	30%	37%	38%	28%
■ <i>Neither</i>	24%	27%	24%	23%
■ <i>Net-disagree</i>	46%	37%	37%	49%
■ Strongly agree	11%	20%	13%	9%
■ Somewhat agree	20%	17%	26%	19%
■ Neither agree nor disagree	24%	27%	24%	23%
■ Somewhat disagree	15%	12%	15%	16%
■ Strongly disagree	31%	24%	23%	33%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

f. [ASK IF NOT IMMIGRANT] I worry that immigrants will become so numerous I will no longer feel at home in my own country.

	ALL U.S. ADULTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT	3 RD GEN AND HIGHER
■ <i>Net-agree</i>	33%		32%	33%
■ <i>Neither</i>	21%		22%	21%
■ <i>Net-disagree</i>	46%		46%	46%
■ Strongly agree	15%		15%	15%
■ Somewhat agree	18%		17%	18%
■ Neither agree nor disagree	21%		22%	21%
■ Somewhat disagree	14%		12%	14%
■ Strongly disagree	32%		33%	32%
■ Don't know/refused	<1%		<1%	<1%
■ Total	100%		100%	100%

25. How do you think the US should deal with immigrants who are currently living in the United States illegally?

	ALL U.S. ADULTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT	3 RD GEN AND HIGHER
■ Allow them to become citizens if they meet certain requirements	55%	58%	52%	55%
■ Allow them to become permanent legal residents, but not citizens	18%	26%	26%	15%
■ Identify and deport them	24%	13%	16%	27%
■ Do nothing	4%	4%	7%	3%
■ Don't know/refused	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

	ALL U.S. ADULTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT	3 RD GEN AND HIGHER
26. Do you think it is acceptable or unacceptable for people to illegally immigrate to the United States?				
■ Acceptable	28%	52%	43%	22%
■ Unacceptable	71%	48%	57%	77%
■ Don't know/refused	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
27. Which do you think is a better approach to dealing with illegal immigration:				
■ Make it easier to immigrate to the United States legally	56%	76%	65%	52%
■ Build a border wall and increase border security	43%	24%	35%	47%
■ Don't know/refused	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
28. Why do you think some immigrants illegally enter or stay in the United States?				
■ They have something to hide	6%	13%	5%	6%
■ They were ineligible to apply for legal residency or citizenship	19%	29%	18%	17%
■ The legal immigration process was too expensive or difficult	41%	36%	47%	40%
■ They don't respect American immigration law	21%	11%	16%	24%
■ They haven't had the time to apply for citizenship	4%	4%	6%	3%
■ Other	10%	6%	9%	11%
■ Don't know/refused	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
29. [ASK HALF] If you were to estimate, what percentage of immigrants from the following regions do you think are in the United States illegally? [SLIDERS 0-100%]				
a. Latino immigrants				
■ <i>Median</i>	50%	60%	52%	49%
b. Asian immigrants				
■ <i>Median</i>	29%	41%	35%	26%

30. [ASK HALF] Should federal spending on tightening border security to prevent illegal immigration be increased, decreased, or kept the same?

- Increased
- Decreased
- Kept the same
- Total

31. Should the children of unauthorized immigrants, or illegal immigrants, be allowed to attend U.S. public schools?

- Yes
- No
- Total

32. As you may know, the Constitution grants citizenship to anyone born in the United States. Should children born in the United States to parents who are in the country illegally be granted automatic citizenship or not?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know/refused
- Total

33. Would you favor or oppose taking away the citizenship of children born in the U.S. to unauthorized immigrants, or illegal immigrants?

- *Net-favor*
- *Net-oppose*
- Strongly favor
- Somewhat favor
- Somewhat oppose
- Strongly oppose
- Don't know/refused
- Total

	ALL U.S. ADULTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT	3 RD GEN AND HIGHER
30. [ASK HALF] Should federal spending on tightening border security to prevent illegal immigration be increased, decreased, or kept the same?				
■ Increased	48%	48%	35%	49%
■ Decreased	22%	23%	28%	21%
■ Kept the same	30%	30%	37%	29%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
31. Should the children of unauthorized immigrants, or illegal immigrants, be allowed to attend U.S. public schools?				
■ Yes	64%	76%	69%	62%
■ No	36%	24%	31%	38%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
32. As you may know, the Constitution grants citizenship to anyone born in the United States. Should children born in the United States to parents who are in the country illegally be granted automatic citizenship or not?				
■ Yes	61%	71%	70%	58%
■ No	39%	29%	29%	42%
■ Don't know/refused	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
33. Would you favor or oppose taking away the citizenship of children born in the U.S. to unauthorized immigrants, or illegal immigrants?				
■ <i>Net-favor</i>	38%	48%	35%	37%
■ <i>Net-oppose</i>	62%	52%	65%	63%
■ Strongly favor	17%	20%	15%	16%
■ Somewhat favor	21%	28%	20%	21%
■ Somewhat oppose	22%	14%	23%	23%
■ Strongly oppose	40%	38%	42%	40%
■ Don't know/refused	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

	ALL U.S. ADULTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT	3 RD GEN AND HIGHER
34. Which of the following statements is closer to your opinion about what kind of country you think the United States should be?				
■ A country with an essential American culture and values that immigrants take on when they arrive.	59%	60%	51%	60%
■ A country made up of many cultures and values that change as new people arrive.	41%	40%	49%	40%
■ Don't know/refused	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
35. [ASK HALF] Thinking about people who have immigrated to the United States over the past 20 years, have they mostly...				
■ Adopted essential American culture and values when they got here	50%	74%	54%	46%
■ Retained their own cultures and values	50%	26%	46%	53%
■ Don't know/refused	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
36. [ASK HALF] Thinking about people who have immigrated to the United States over the past 20 years, have they mostly...				
■ Lived near and primarily interacted with people from their home country	71%	68%	64%	72%
■ Lived near and primarily interacted with native-born Americans	29%	32%	36%	27%
■ Don't know/refused	<1%	<1%	<1%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
37. Do you think most immigrants in the United States want to...				
■ Adopt American cultural values, practices and habits	40%	56%	44%	37%
■ Retain the cultural values, practices, and habits of where they were born	60%	44%	56%	63%
■ Don't know/refused	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

38. What do you think is more important, for immigrants to change so that they blend into the larger society, as in the idea of a melting pot of cultures, or to maintain their distinct cultures?

- Blend into larger society
- Maintain distinct culture
- Don't know/refused
- Total

ALL U.S. ADULTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT	3 RD GEN AND HIGHER
70%	72%	63%	71%
29%	27%	36%	28%
1%	1%	1%	1%
100%	100%	100%	100%

Summary Table 4

	EXTREMELY/ VERY IMPORTANT	SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT	NOT VERY/ AT ALL IMPORTANT
How important is each of the following to you. That immigrants...			
■ Be loyal to Americans and the United States	71%	19%	9%
■ Be self-reliant	69%	25%	7%
■ Speak English fluently	53%	30%	17%
■ Become friends with American born members of the community	40%	37%	23%
■ Adopt American habits and customs	37%	36%	27%
■ Adopt American history as part of their own	34%	30%	36%
■ Celebrate American holidays	28%	29%	43%
■ Love George Washington and Abraham Lincoln	20%	24%	56%
■ Adopt Christian religious beliefs	16%	18%	66%
■ Adopt American styles of dress	14%	24%	62%
■ Be of European descent	7%	13%	80%

39. [ASK ONLY IF NON-IMMIGRANT] How important is each of the following to you. That immigrants...[RANDOMIZE]

a. Adopt American styles of dress.

	ALL U.S. ADULTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT	3 RD GEN AND HIGHER
■ <i>Extremely/very important</i>	14%		19%	13%
■ <i>Somewhat important</i>	24%		24%	24%
■ <i>Not very/at all important</i>	62%		57%	63%
■ Extremely important	6%		7%	5%
■ Very important	9%		12%	8%
■ Somewhat important	24%		24%	24%
■ Not very important	30%		26%	31%
■ Not at all important	31%		31%	32%
■ Total	100%		100%	100%

b. Adopt Christian religious beliefs.

■ <i>Extremely/very important</i>	16%		22%	16%
■ <i>Somewhat important</i>	18%		19%	17%
■ <i>Not very/at all important</i>	66%		59%	67%
■ Extremely important	8%		9%	7%
■ Very important	9%		12%	8%
■ Somewhat important	18%		19%	17%
■ Not very important	21%		14%	22%
■ Not at all important	45%		45%	45%
■ Don't know/refused	<1%		<1%	<1%
■ Total	100%		100%	100%

c. Speak English fluently.

■ <i>Extremely/very important</i>	53%		45%	54%
■ <i>Somewhat important</i>	30%		32%	30%
■ <i>Not very/at all important</i>	17%		23%	16%
■ Extremely important	26%		23%	26%
■ Very important	27%		23%	28%
■ Somewhat important	30%		32%	30%
■ Not very important	11%		14%	11%
■ Not at all important	6%		9%	5%
■ Total	100%		100%	100%

d. Celebrate American holidays.

- *Extremely/very important*
- *Somewhat important*
- *Not very/at all important*
- Extremely important
- Very important
- Somewhat important
- Not very important
- Not at all important
- Don't know/refused
- Total

ALL U.S. ADULTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT	3 RD GEN AND HIGHER
28%		25%	28%
29%		29%	29%
43%		45%	43%
12%		12%	12%
15%		13%	16%
29%		29%	29%
22%		22%	22%
22%		23%	21%
<1%		<1%	<1%
100%		100%	100%

e. Adopt American habits and customs.

- *Extremely/very important*
- *Somewhat important*
- *Not very/at all important*
- Extremely important
- Very important
- Somewhat important
- Not very important
- Not at all important
- Don't know/refused
- Total

37%		35%	37%
36%		34%	37%
27%		31%	26%
15%		15%	15%
22%		21%	22%
36%		34%	37%
16%		18%	16%
10%		13%	10%
<1%		<1%	<1%
100%		100%	100%

f. Love George Washington and Abraham Lincoln.

- *Extremely/very important*
- *Somewhat important*
- *Not very/at all important*
- Extremely important
- Very important
- Somewhat important
- Not very important
- Not at all important
- Don't know/refused
- Total

20%		20%	19%
24%		26%	24%
56%		54%	57%
9%		10%	9%
10%		10%	10%
24%		26%	24%
22%		18%	23%
34%		36%	34%
<1%		<1%	<1%
100%		100%	100%

g. Adopt American history as part of their own.

	ALL U.S. ADULTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT	3 RD GEN AND HIGHER
■ <i>Extremely/very important</i>	34%		30%	35%
■ <i>Somewhat important</i>	30%		29%	30%
■ <i>Not very/at all important</i>	36%		41%	35%
■ Extremely important	15%		14%	16%
■ Very important	19%		16%	19%
■ Somewhat important	30%		29%	30%
■ Not very important	21%		20%	21%
■ Not at all important	15%		21%	14%
■ Don't know/refused	<1%		<1%	<1%
■ Total	100%		100%	100%

h. Be loyal to Americans and the United States.

■ <i>Extremely/very important</i>	71%		53%	74%
■ <i>Somewhat important</i>	19%		27%	18%
■ <i>Not very/at all important</i>	9%		20%	7%
■ Extremely important	46%		31%	49%
■ Very important	25%		22%	26%
■ Somewhat important	19%		27%	18%
■ Not very important	6%		14%	4%
■ Not at all important	4%		5%	3%
■ Don't know/refused	<1%		<1%	<1%
■ Total	100%		100%	100%

i. Be self-reliant.

■ <i>Extremely/very important</i>	69%		57%	71%
■ <i>Somewhat important</i>	25%		32%	24%
■ <i>Not very/at all important</i>	7%		11%	6%
■ Extremely important	36%		27%	37%
■ Very important	33%		29%	34%
■ Somewhat important	25%		32%	24%
■ Not very important	4%		8%	3%
■ Not at all important	3%		3%	3%
■ Total	100%		100%	100%

j. Become friends with American born members of the community.

	ALL U.S. ADULTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT	3 RD GEN AND HIGHER
■ <i>Extremely/very important</i>	40%		37%	41%
■ <i>Somewhat important</i>	37%		40%	37%
■ <i>Not very/at all important</i>	23%		23%	22%
■ Extremely important	15%		15%	15%
■ Very important	25%		22%	26%
■ Somewhat important	37%		40%	37%
■ Not very important	13%		12%	13%
■ Not at all important	9%		11%	9%
■ Don't know/refused	<1%		<1%	<1%
■ Total	100%		100%	100%

k. Be of European descent.

■ <i>Extremely/very important</i>	7%		15%	6%
■ <i>Somewhat important</i>	13%		18%	12%
■ <i>Not very/at all important</i>	80%		67%	82%
■ Extremely important	3%		6%	2%
■ Very important	5%		9%	4%
■ Somewhat important	13%		18%	12%
■ Not very important	21%		17%	22%
■ Not at all important	59%		51%	60%
■ Don't know/refused	<1%		<1%	<1%
■ Total	100%		100%	100%

40. Which statement comes closer to your own view:

■ I'm worried immigration will change American culture	28%	19%	15%	32%
■ I think it would be good for immigration to influence American culture a little	37%	42%	41%	35%
■ I think it would be good for immigration to change American culture a lot	12%	18%	22%	9%
■ I don't think immigration changes American culture	23%	21%	22%	24%
■ Don't know/refused	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

41. In your view, does one need to speak English in order to fully integrate into American society?

	ALL U.S. ADULTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT	3 RD GEN AND HIGHER
■ Yes	66%	57%	55%	69%
■ No	22%	27%	32%	20%
■ Not sure	12%	16%	13%	11%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

42. Which of the following do you believe are the most defining features of American culture? Select all that you think apply.

	ALL U.S. ADULTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT	3 RD GEN AND HIGHER
■ Democracy	49%	48%	43%	50%
■ Ideals of Liberty	42%	30%	41%	44%
■ English language	32%	27%	25%	34%
■ Free markets and capitalism	31%	27%	30%	31%
■ Ideals of Equality	30%	27%	28%	31%
■ Ideals of Religious Freedom	29%	17%	22%	32%
■ Representative Government	26%	18%	23%	28%
■ Individualism	26%	24%	29%	25%
■ Self-Reliance	23%	12%	22%	25%
■ Work Ethic	22%	15%	23%	23%
■ Private Property	20%	17%	20%	20%
■ Christianity	16%	18%	14%	16%
■ Multiculturalism	15%	16%	19%	14%
■ Limited Government	14%	7%	14%	15%
■ Ideals of Social tolerance	12%	9%	9%	13%
■ Racism	12%	16%	16%	11%
■ Greed	10%	11%	12%	9%
■ Art, literature and music	9%	13%	9%	8%
■ Inequality	9%	10%	11%	9%
■ Immigration	8%	18%	11%	6%
■ Corruption	7%	8%	9%	6%
■ Sexism	4%	6%	4%	4%
■ Other	1%	1%	1%	1%

43. When making immigration policy, what should be a more important consideration:

- What benefits the United States and its current citizens
- What benefits the most people regardless of nationality
- Don't know/refused
- Total

44. a. [ASK HALF] If you had to choose, do you feel a closer attachment to a person living in Jackson, Wyoming or a person living in Paris, France, or do you feel about the same towards both?

- Jackson, Wyoming
- Paris, France
- Same
- Don't know/refused
- Total

b. [ASK HALF] If you had to choose, do you feel a closer attachment to a person living in Jackson, Wyoming or a person living in Mexico City, Mexico, or do you feel about the same towards both?

- Jackson, Wyoming
- Mexico City, Mexico
- Same
- Don't know/refused
- Total

45. [ASK AMONG 1st/2nd GEN IMMIGRANTS] During the Olympics, which sports teams do you cheer for?

- The American team
- The team from the country I or my parents were born in
- Don't know/refused
- Total

	ALL U.S. ADULTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT	3 RD GEN AND HIGHER
	63%	61%	55%	64%
	37%	39%	44%	36%
	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%
	100%	100%	100%	100%
	46%	35%	41%	48%
	10%	23%	13%	8%
	44%	42%	46%	44%
	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%
	100%	100%	100%	100%
	39%	30%	26%	43%
	10%	24%	25%	5%
	51%	46%	49%	52%
	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%
	100%	100%	100%	100%
	66%	67%	65%	
	33%	32%	33%	
	2%	2%	1%	
	100%	100%	100%	

Summary Table 5

	NET-SIMILAR	NET-DISSIMILAR
<p>In terms of culture, how similar or dissimilar would you say the following countries are to the United States?</p>		
■ Canada	84%	16%
■ England	81%	19%
■ Norway	58%	42%
■ Poland	44%	56%
■ Mexico	43%	57%
■ Russia	24%	76%
■ India	24%	76%
■ China	17%	83%
■ Somalia	15%	85%
■ Pakistan	14%	86%

46. In terms of culture, how similar or dissimilar would you say the following countries are to the United States?

a. England

- *Net-similar*
- *Net-dissimilar*
- Very similar
- Somewhat similar
- Somewhat dissimilar
- Very dissimilar
- Total

b. Norway

- *Net-similar*
- *Net-dissimilar*
- Very similar
- Somewhat similar
- Somewhat dissimilar
- Very dissimilar
- Total

	ALL U.S. ADULTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT	3 RD GEN AND HIGHER
■ <i>Net-similar</i>	81%	78%	74%	82%
■ <i>Net-dissimilar</i>	19%	22%	26%	18%
■ Very similar	29%	27%	30%	29%
■ Somewhat similar	52%	51%	43%	53%
■ Somewhat dissimilar	13%	11%	20%	12%
■ Very dissimilar	6%	10%	7%	6%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
■ <i>Net-similar</i>	58%	59%	57%	58%
■ <i>Net-dissimilar</i>	42%	41%	43%	42%
■ Very similar	10%	14%	15%	9%
■ Somewhat similar	48%	45%	42%	50%
■ Somewhat dissimilar	26%	22%	25%	27%
■ Very dissimilar	15%	19%	18%	15%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

	ALL U.S. ADULTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT	3 RD GEN AND HIGHER
c. Russia				
■ <i>Net-similar</i>	24%	37%	37%	20%
■ <i>Net-dissimilar</i>	76%	63%	63%	80%
■ Very similar	4%	13%	10%	2%
■ Somewhat similar	20%	24%	27%	18%
■ Somewhat dissimilar	30%	29%	29%	30%
■ Very dissimilar	46%	34%	34%	50%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
d. Poland				
■ <i>Net-similar</i>	44%	44%	48%	43%
■ <i>Net-dissimilar</i>	56%	56%	52%	57%
■ Very similar	7%	11%	12%	5%
■ Somewhat similar	37%	32%	35%	38%
■ Somewhat dissimilar	37%	28%	35%	39%
■ Very dissimilar	19%	29%	18%	18%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
e. China				
■ <i>Net-similar</i>	17%	35%	29%	12%
■ <i>Net-dissimilar</i>	83%	65%	71%	88%
■ Very similar	5%	14%	12%	2%
■ Somewhat similar	12%	21%	17%	10%
■ Somewhat dissimilar	26%	21%	26%	26%
■ Very dissimilar	58%	44%	45%	62%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
f. Pakistan				
■ <i>Net-similar</i>	14%	34%	18%	10%
■ <i>Net-dissimilar</i>	86%	66%	82%	90%
■ Very similar	4%	15%	9%	2%
■ Somewhat similar	10%	19%	9%	8%
■ Somewhat dissimilar	24%	21%	27%	24%
■ Very dissimilar	62%	45%	54%	66%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

	ALL U.S. ADULTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT	3 RD GEN AND HIGHER
g. India				
■ <i>Net-similar</i>	24%	40%	31%	20%
■ <i>Net-dissimilar</i>	76%	60%	69%	80%
■ Very similar	4%	10%	10%	2%
■ Somewhat similar	20%	30%	21%	18%
■ Somewhat dissimilar	32%	24%	28%	34%
■ Very dissimilar	44%	36%	41%	46%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
h. Somalia				
■ <i>Net-similar</i>	15%	34%	22%	10%
■ <i>Net-dissimilar</i>	85%	66%	78%	90%
■ Very similar	4%	14%	8%	1%
■ Somewhat similar	11%	20%	14%	9%
■ Somewhat dissimilar	26%	21%	25%	27%
■ Very dissimilar	59%	45%	53%	63%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
i. Mexico				
■ <i>Net-similar</i>	43%	52%	54%	39%
■ <i>Net-dissimilar</i>	57%	48%	46%	61%
■ Very similar	6%	16%	16%	3%
■ Somewhat similar	36%	36%	38%	36%
■ Somewhat dissimilar	33%	27%	29%	35%
■ Very dissimilar	24%	21%	17%	26%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
J. Canada				
■ <i>Net-similar</i>	84%	80%	80%	85%
■ <i>Net-dissimilar</i>	16%	20%	20%	15%
■ Very similar	40%	37%	38%	41%
■ Somewhat similar	44%	43%	42%	44%
■ Somewhat dissimilar	10%	11%	14%	10%
■ Very dissimilar	6%	10%	5%	5%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

47. How much would you prefer to live in a neighborhood where most people had...

a. ...similar customs and habits as you?

	ALL U.S. ADULTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT	3 RD GEN AND HIGHER
■ <i>Net-a great deal/somewhat/a little</i>	90%	93%	90%	89%
■ <i>Net-not at all</i>	10%	7%	10%	11%
■ A great deal	28%	33%	26%	28%
■ Somewhat	41%	44%	41%	41%
■ A little	20%	15%	23%	20%
■ Not at all	10%	7%	10%	11%
■ Don't know/refused	<1%	<1%	1%	<1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

b. ...similar values and sentiments as you?

■ <i>Net-a great deal/somewhat/a little</i>	93%	94%	92%	93%
■ <i>Net-not at all</i>	7%	6%	8%	7%
■ A great deal	34%	34%	33%	34%
■ Somewhat	41%	43%	39%	41%
■ A little	18%	17%	20%	17%
■ Not at all	7%	6%	8%	7%
■ Don't know/refused	<1%	<1%	1%	<1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

c. ...celebrate the same holidays as you?

■ <i>Net-a great deal/somewhat/a little</i>	76%	83%	75%	75%
■ <i>Net-not at all</i>	24%	17%	24%	25%
■ A great deal	22%	31%	21%	21%
■ Somewhat	30%	29%	32%	30%
■ A little	23%	22%	22%	23%
■ Not at all	24%	17%	24%	25%
■ Don't know/refused	<1%	<1%	1%	<1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

	ALL U.S. ADULTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT	3 RD GEN AND HIGHER
d. ...speak the same language as you?				
■ <i>Net-a great deal/somewhat/a little</i>	92%	91%	88%	93%
■ <i>Net-not at all</i>	7%	9%	11%	7%
■ A great deal	45%	31%	33%	49%
■ Somewhat	32%	42%	35%	30%
■ A little	16%	18%	20%	15%
■ Not at all	7%	9%	11%	7%
■ Don't know/refused	<1%	<1%	1%	<1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
e. ...similar political values as you?				
■ <i>Net-a great deal/somewhat/a little</i>	80%	86%	81%	79%
■ <i>Net-not at all</i>	20%	14%	19%	21%
■ A great deal	21%	28%	25%	19%
■ Somewhat	35%	37%	36%	35%
■ A little	24%	21%	20%	25%
■ Not at all	20%	14%	19%	21%
■ Don't know/refused	<1%	<1%	1%	<1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
f. ...similar religious beliefs as you?				
■ <i>Net-a great deal/somewhat/a little</i>	66%	80%	70%	64%
■ <i>Net-not at all</i>	34%	20%	29%	36%
■ A great deal	16%	28%	17%	15%
■ Somewhat	27%	30%	29%	27%
■ A little	23%	22%	24%	22%
■ Not at all	34%	20%	29%	36%
■ Don't know/refused	<1%	<1%	1%	<1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
g. ...are of the same race or ethnicity as you?				
■ <i>Net-a great deal/somewhat/a little</i>	56%	76%	66%	51%
■ <i>Net-not at all</i>	44%	24%	34%	49%
■ A great deal	11%	23%	16%	8%
■ Somewhat	22%	31%	24%	20%
■ A little	23%	22%	27%	23%
■ Not at all	44%	24%	34%	49%
■ Don't know/refused	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

48. How do you feel toward each of the following using a scale of 0 to 100, in which 0 means you feel as cold and negative as possible and 100 means you feel as warm and favorable as possible.

a. The United States

	ALL U.S. ADULTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT	3 RD GEN AND HIGHER
■ <i>Median (from 0-100)</i>	80	75	74	82
■ Very Unfavorable (0-24)	5%	9%	8%	4%
■ Unfavorable (25-47)	9%	10%	12%	8%
■ Neutral (48-52)	6%	6%	6%	7%
■ Favorable (53/74)	21%	23%	25%	20%
■ Very Favorable (75-100)	58%	52%	49%	61%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

b. Black people

	ALL U.S. ADULTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT	3 RD GEN AND HIGHER
■ <i>Median (from 0-100)</i>	80	70	79	81
■ Very Unfavorable (0-24)	5%	8%	6%	4%
■ Unfavorable (25-47)	9%	15%	9%	8%
■ Neutral (48-52)	8%	8%	10%	8%
■ Favorable (53/74)	19%	26%	19%	18%
■ Very Favorable (75-100)	59%	43%	56%	62%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

c. White people

	ALL U.S. ADULTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT	3 RD GEN AND HIGHER
■ <i>Median (from 0-100)</i>	78	70	72	80
■ Very Unfavorable (0-24)	5%	9%	8%	4%
■ Unfavorable (25-47)	10%	15%	15%	8%
■ Neutral (48-52)	8%	9%	8%	8%
■ Favorable (53/74)	22%	22%	25%	21%
■ Very Favorable (75-100)	55%	45%	45%	59%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

d. Latino people

	ALL U.S. ADULTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT	3 RD GEN AND HIGHER
■ <i>Median (from 0-100)</i>	78	72	78	78
■ Very Unfavorable (0-24)	5%	9%	4%	5%
■ Unfavorable (25-47)	9%	12%	9%	9%
■ Neutral (48-52)	8%	8%	8%	8%
■ Favorable (53/74)	22%	23%	23%	22%
■ Very Favorable (75-100)	55%	48%	56%	56%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

	ALL U.S. ADULTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT	3 RD GEN AND HIGHER
e. Asian people				
■ <i>Median (from 0-100)</i>	77	70	79	78
■ Very Unfavorable (0-24)	5%	11%	3%	5%
■ Unfavorable (25-47)	11%	15%	9%	10%
■ Neutral (48-52)	9%	7%	11%	9%
■ Favorable (53/74)	21%	20%	21%	21%
■ Very Favorable (75-100)	54%	47%	56%	55%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
f. Immigrants				
■ <i>Median (from 0-100)</i>	70	70	73	70
■ Very Unfavorable (0-24)	10%	9%	5%	11%
■ Unfavorable (25-47)	13%	12%	11%	13%
■ Neutral (48-52)	9%	9%	9%	9%
■ Favorable (53/74)	23%	24%	26%	23%
■ Very Favorable (75-100)	44%	46%	49%	43%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
g. Undocumented immigrants/illegal immigrants				
■ <i>Median (from 0-100)</i>	41	61	53	34
■ Very Unfavorable (0-24)	38%	21%	23%	43%
■ Unfavorable (25-47)	16%	15%	18%	16%
■ Neutral (48-52)	8%	7%	8%	8%
■ Favorable (53/74)	17%	19%	24%	15%
■ Very Favorable (75-100)	21%	38%	27%	18%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
h. [ASK= GROUP A] Immigrants who register to vote as Republicans				
■ <i>Median (from 0-100)</i>	51	51	56	50
■ Very Unfavorable (0-24)	24%	24%	17%	25%
■ Unfavorable (25-47)	16%	20%	17%	15%
■ Neutral (48-52)	14%	9%	11%	15%
■ Favorable (53/74)	19%	25%	27%	17%
■ Very Favorable (75-100)	27%	22%	28%	28%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

i. [ASK= GROUP B] Immigrants who register to vote as Democrats

	ALL U.S. ADULTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT	3 RD GEN AND HIGHER
■ Median (from 0-100)	57	68	65	52
■ Very Unfavorable (0-24)	23%	16%	15%	26%
■ Unfavorable (25-47)	13%	16%	14%	13%
■ Neutral (48-52)	11%	8%	12%	12%
■ Favorable (53/74)	16%	17%	16%	15%
■ Very Favorable (75-100)	37%	43%	43%	34%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

49. How patriotic toward America do you consider yourself to be?

■ Very patriotic	45%	33%	29%	49%
■ Somewhat patriotic	37%	41%	39%	36%
■ Not very patriotic	12%	15%	21%	10%
■ Not at all patriotic	6%	11%	11%	5%
■ Don't know/refused	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

50. From what you've read and heard, do you think the process to legally immigrate to the United States is fairly easy or fairly difficult?

■ Fairly easy	33%	43%	31%	32%
■ Fairly difficult	67%	56%	69%	68%
■ Don't know/refused	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

51. [ASK FORM A] Do you think the U.S. immigration system should give preference to high-skilled immigrants or those with family already living in the U.S., or give both equal preference?

■ Preference to high-skilled workers	28%	37%	25%	27%
■ Preference to family members	14%	25%	20%	11%
■ Given equal preference	58%	38%	55%	62%
■ Don't know/refused	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

52. [ASK FORM B] Do you think the U.S. immigration system should give preference to high-skilled immigrants or those who are culturally similar to Americans?

- Preference to high-skilled workers
- Preference to culturally similar immigrants
- Given equal preference
- Don't know/refused
- Total

	ALL U.S. ADULTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT	3 RD GEN AND HIGHER
	33%	37%	38%	32%
	11%	26%	17%	8%
	55%	37%	45%	60%
	<1%	<1%	1%	<1%
	100%	100%	100%	100%

53. In your opinion, should citizens vote on how many immigrants are allowed to move to the United States each year and from which countries, or not?

- Yes, should vote
- No, this shouldn't be up to the voters
- Don't know/refused
- Total

	ALL U.S. ADULTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT	3 RD GEN AND HIGHER
	47%	53%	43%	47%
	53%	46%	57%	53%
	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%
	100%	100%	100%	100%

Summary Table 6

	ALL U.S. ADULTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT	3 RD GEN AND HIGHER
The average immigrant in the U.S. waited about 5 years before being allowed to move here. How many years do you think it should take before being allowed to immigrate to the U.S.?				
■ <i>Less than 5 years</i>	52%	37%	54%	53%
■ <i>5 years</i>	27%	21%	21%	29%
■ <i>More than 5 years</i>	21%	42%	25%	17%

54. The average immigrant in the U.S. waited about 5 years before being allowed to move here. How many years do you think it should take before being allowed to immigrate to the U.S.?

	ALL U.S. ADULTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT	3 RD GEN AND HIGHER
■ 0	5%	3%	5%	5%
■ 1	16%	11%	13%	17%
■ 2	16%	11%	19%	16%
■ 3	11%	9%	12%	11%
■ 4	5%	3%	5%	5%
■ 5	28%	22%	21%	30%
■ 6	5%	9%	7%	4%
■ 7	4%	8%	5%	4%
■ 8	4%	9%	5%	3%
■ 9	2%	9%	4%	1%
■ 10+	5%	7%	4%	4%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

55. a. Would you favor or oppose a proposal to allow immigrants to buy entry into the United States for \$10,000 to legally be allowed to live and work in the country, but does not directly lead to citizenship?

■ <i>Net-favor</i>	30%	46%	45%	25%
■ <i>Net-oppose</i>	70%	54%	55%	75%
■ Strongly favor	6%	12%	13%	4%
■ Somewhat favor	24%	34%	32%	21%
■ Somewhat oppose	28%	32%	24%	28%
■ Strongly oppose	42%	22%	30%	47%
■ Don't know/refused	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

b. Would you favor or oppose a proposal to allow immigrants to buy entry into the United States for \$50,000 to legally be allowed to live and work in the country, but does not directly lead to citizenship?

■ <i>Net-favor</i>	31%	58%	45%	24%
■ <i>Net-oppose</i>	69%	42%	55%	76%
■ Strongly favor	6%	14%	8%	5%
■ Somewhat favor	24%	44%	37%	19%
■ Somewhat oppose	25%	19%	24%	26%
■ Strongly oppose	45%	23%	31%	50%
■ Don't know/refused	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

56. [ASK HALF] Would you favor or oppose increasing immigration to the U.S. if immigrants had to prove before entering that they would not use government welfare services?

	ALL U.S. ADULTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT	3 RD GEN AND HIGHER
■ <i>Net-favor</i>	58%	67%	53%	58%
■ <i>Net-oppose</i>	41%	33%	47%	42%
■ Strongly favor	18%	21%	15%	18%
■ Somewhat favor	40%	46%	38%	40%
■ Somewhat oppose	23%	23%	25%	23%
■ Strongly oppose	18%	10%	22%	19%
■ Don't know/refused	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

57. [ASK HALF] Would you favor or oppose creating a new type of immigration visa, like a green card, for immigrants who are entrepreneurs?

	ALL U.S. ADULTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT	3 RD GEN AND HIGHER
■ <i>Net-favor</i>	63%	66%	67%	62%
■ <i>Net-oppose</i>	37%	34%	33%	38%
■ Strongly favor	11%	23%	19%	8%
■ Somewhat favor	51%	43%	48%	53%
■ Somewhat oppose	24%	27%	23%	23%
■ Strongly oppose	13%	6%	10%	15%
■ Don't know/refused	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

58. a. [ASK HALF] Some businesses in the U.S. cannot find enough workers to fill needed jobs, such as in agriculture, farming, and construction. Do you think businesses should be allowed or not allowed to legally hire and bring as many migrant workers as needed from other countries to work in the US?

	ALL U.S. ADULTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT	3 RD GEN AND HIGHER
■ Allowed	62%	82%	77%	56%
■ Not allowed	38%	18%	23%	44%
■ Don't know/refused	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

b. [ASK HALF] When it comes to hiring workers, should businesses be required to give preference to American-born workers or be allowed to hire whoever they believe is best qualified for the job regardless of nationality?

- Give preference to American-born workers
- Hire workers regardless of nationality
- Don't know/refused
- Total

ALL U.S. ADULTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT	3 RD GEN AND HIGHER
33%	39%	30%	33%
66%	60%	70%	66%
<1%	1%	<1%	<1%
100%	100%	100%	100%

59. Thinking about the people you know, about how many are immigrants to the United States?

- A lot
- Some
- Few
- None
- Don't know/refused
- Total

17%	37%	26%	13%
34%	40%	38%	33%
34%	17%	28%	38%
14%	6%	8%	16%
<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%
100%	100%	100%	100%

60. [ASK IF NOT IMMIGRANT] Which of the following best describes how you think of immigrants in the United States?

- Family
- Friends
- Neighbors
- Guests
- Intruders
- Invaders
- Don't know/refused
- Total

6%		16%	4%
19%		17%	19%
41%		39%	41%
21%		18%	21%
7%		4%	8%
6%		5%	6%
<1%		<1%	<1%
100%		100%	100%

61–64.

Compared to Americans born in the U.S., would you say immigrants from [REGION] are more, less, or equally like to...Share American values

- More
- Equally
- Less

LATIN AMERICA	ASIA	EUROPE	AFRICA
11%	12%	12%	9%
56%	57%	68%	54%
33%	30%	18%	35%

Compared to Americans born in the U.S., would you say immigrants from [REGION] are more, less, or equally like to...Work hard at their jobs

- More
- Equally
- Less

38%	39%	13%	26%
54%	55%	77%	56%
8%	3%	7%	16%

Compared to Americans born in the U.S., would you say immigrants from [REGION] are more, less, or equally like to...Receive welfare

- More
- Equally
- Less

31%	11%	12%	28%
49%	45%	61%	50%
19%	42%	23%	21%

Compared to Americans born in the U.S., would you say immigrants from [REGION] are more, less, or equally like to...Have stable family situations

- More
- Equally
- Less

15%	24%	11%	13%
65%	66%	79%	65%
19%	8%	6%	20%

Compared to Americans born in the U.S., would you say immigrants from [REGION] are more, less, or equally like to...Commit violent crimes

- More
- Equally
- Less

22%	7%	8%	19%
58%	50%	65%	57%
20%	41%	23%	22%

Compared to Americans born in the U.S., would you say immigrants from [REGION] are more, less, or equally like to...Be intelligent

- More
- Equally
- Less

	LATIN AMERICA	ASIA	EUROPE	AFRICA
More	12%	34%	15%	13%
Equally	77%	60%	78%	72%
Less	11%	3%	4%	13%

Compared to Americans born in the U.S., would you say immigrants from [REGION] are more, less, or equally like to...Be loyal to America

- More
- Equally
- Less

	ALL U.S. ADULTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT	3 RD GEN AND HIGHER
More	12%	11%	10%	13%
Equally	57%	66%	63%	57%
Less	30%	20%	23%	28%

65. Here are some things people say immigration brings to the United States.

Which of the following do you believe is a consequence of immigration?

(Select all that apply)

- Increases diversity of thought
- Enriches US culture with new customs and food
- Increases multiculturalism
- Grows the economy
- Helps immigrants in need
- Reduces the power of the white majority
- Reduces prices of services like childcare and construction
- Increases American wages
- Increases religious participation
- None of the above

	ALL U.S. ADULTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT	3 RD GEN AND HIGHER
Increases diversity of thought	49%	48%	51%	48%
Enriches US culture with new customs and food	48%	43%	54%	48%
Increases multiculturalism	46%	38%	47%	48%
Grows the economy	41%	52%	42%	39%
Helps immigrants in need	38%	35%	35%	39%
Reduces the power of the white majority	23%	22%	27%	23%
Reduces prices of services like childcare and construction	20%	22%	28%	19%
Increases American wages	13%	24%	17%	11%
Increases religious participation	13%	18%	14%	12%
None of the above	18%	8%	11%	21%

66. Here are some other things people say immigration brings to the United States. Which of the following do you believe is a consequence of immigration? (Select all that apply)

	ALL U.S. ADULTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT	3 RD GEN AND HIGHER
■ Burdens government welfare programs	42%	25%	35%	46%
■ Reduces wages and jobs for Americans	34%	20%	24%	38%
■ Burdens public schools	33%	23%	23%	36%
■ Increases crime	33%	20%	25%	36%
■ Increases risk of terrorism	29%	22%	22%	31%
■ Increases costs of housing and health care	27%	19%	19%	29%
■ Raises taxes	25%	24%	21%	25%
■ Weakens social trust and national unity	24%	18%	22%	25%
■ Harms the US economy	21%	22%	14%	21%
■ Threatens the culture of the U.S.	20%	8%	15%	23%
■ Makes the US more socialist	19%	11%	15%	20%
■ Increases discrimination against white people	16%	9%	12%	17%
■ None of the above	31%	30%	32%	31%

67. Do you favor or oppose allowing immigrants to receive government financial assistance and services?

■ <i>Net-favor</i>	47%	68%	57%	42%
■ <i>Net-oppose</i>	53%	31%	42%	57%
■ Strongly favor	15%	27%	20%	13%
■ Somewhat favor	32%	42%	38%	30%
■ Somewhat oppose	26%	18%	23%	28%
■ Strongly oppose	26%	13%	19%	30%
■ Don't know/refused	<1%	<1%	1%	<1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

68. [ASK IF Q67=OPPOSE] Which of the following is the more important reason why you oppose providing government financial assistance and services to immigrants?

■ It reduces government assistance and services available to American-born citizens	43%	48%	46%	43%
■ It raises the taxes of American-born citizens	57%	52%	54%	57%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

	ALL U.S. ADULTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT	3 RD GEN AND HIGHER
69. Which of these statements comes closer to your own view:				
When immigrants enter the U.S....				
■ they should make their own way without government assistance	63%	60%	55%	65%
■ the government should provide them with the things that they need	36%	40%	45%	34%
■ Don't know/refused	1%	1%	<1%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
70. a. [ASK HALF] If you were to estimate, about how many immigrants receive some form of means-tested government welfare assistance				
■ Most	25%	23%	18%	26%
■ About half	32%	41%	31%	31%
■ Some	31%	25%	38%	31%
■ Very few	12%	10%	12%	12%
■ Don't know/refused	<1%	1%	<1%	<1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
b. [ASK HALF] If you were to estimate, about how many immigrant households receive some form of means-tested government welfare assistance				
■ Most	21%	18%	15%	23%
■ About half	33%	38%	42%	31%
■ Some	35%	37%	32%	35%
■ Very few	11%	8%	11%	11%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
71. In your view, do immigrants come to the United States primarily to...				
■ Find jobs and improve their lives	72%	71%	73%	73%
■ Try to obtain government services and welfare benefits	27%	29%	26%	27%
■ Don't know/refused	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
72. Which of these statements comes closer to your own view:				
■ People should avoid using government welfare services unless they absolutely need it	69%	68%	59%	71%
■ People should not feel guilty for receiving government welfare services	31%	32%	41%	29%
■ Don't know/refused	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

73. Do you think immigration significantly increases the risk of terrorism in the United States, or not?

- Increases risk a lot
- Increases risk somewhat
- Increases risk slightly
- Does not significantly increase risk
- Don't know/refused
- Total

ALL U.S. ADULTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT	3 RD GEN AND HIGHER
18%	19%	11%	19%
29%	29%	28%	30%
20%	18%	25%	19%
33%	34%	36%	32%
<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%
100%	100%	100%	100%

Summary Table 7

	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT
To what extent do you consider yourself to be American?		
■ I am American	38%	57%
■ Mostly American/part something else	11%	12%
■ Equally American & something else	19%	12%
■ Mostly something else/partly American	14%	8%
■ I am not American	13%	4%
■ Not Sure	5%	6%

74. [ASK IF 1GEN OR 2GEN] To what extent do you consider yourself to be American?

- I am American
- I consider myself partially American and partially something else
- I am not American
- Not sure
- Don't know/refused
- Total

1 ST AND 2 ND GEN IMMIGRANTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT
48%	38%	57%
38%	44%	33%
8%	13%	4%
5%	5%	6%
<1%	<1%	<1%
100%	100%	100%

75. [ASK IF 1GEN OR 2GEN AND IF Q74=I CONSIDER MYSELF PARTIALLY AMERICAN AND PARTIALLY SOMETHING ELSE] Do you consider yourself...

- Mostly American
- Mostly something else
- Equally American and something else
- Total

	1 ST AND 2 ND GEN IMMIGRANTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT
	31%	25%	38%
	28%	31%	25%
	41%	44%	37%
	100%	100%	100%

76. [ASK IF 1GEN OR 2GEN] What were the main reasons you or your parents decided to immigrate to the United States? [Select all that apply]

- Came for economic opportunities in the United States
- Came for freedom
- Came to be with family
- Fleeing political persecution
- Fleeing violence
- Came for children to attend U.S. public schools
- Fleeing religious persecution
- Came to attend college/university
- Came for American welfare benefits
- Other

	53%	46%	60%
	29%	26%	31%
	20%	22%	18%
	17%	22%	13%
	17%	15%	18%
	15%	12%	16%
	12%	13%	10%
	12%	13%	11%
	8%	7%	8%
	10%	10%	9%

77. How often have you been confused for an employee or service worker of a store you didn't work for?

- All the time
- Occasionally
- Rarely
- Never
- Don't know/refused
- Total

ALL U.S. ADULTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT	3 RD GEN AND HIGHER
6%	18%	5%	4%
27%	27%	29%	27%
31%	27%	30%	32%
35%	28%	37%	36%
<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%
100%	100%	100%	100%

78. Have any of the following things happened to you?

a. People called me racial slurs

	ALL U.S. ADULTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT	3 RD GEN AND HIGHER
■ <i>Net-yes</i>	50%	66%	62%	46%
■ <i>Net-no</i>	50%	35%	38%	54%
■ Often	6%	16%	9%	4%
■ Occasionally	18%	23%	23%	16%
■ Rarely	27%	27%	30%	26%
■ Never	50%	35%	38%	54%
■ Don't know/refused	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

b. People made negative comments about the food I ate

■ <i>Net-yes</i>	49%	62%	56%	47%
■ <i>Net-no</i>	51%	38%	44%	54%
■ Often	5%	15%	6%	3%
■ Occasionally	18%	25%	21%	17%
■ Rarely	26%	22%	29%	27%
■ Never	51%	38%	44%	54%
■ Don't know/refused	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

c. People made negative comments about my physical appearance

■ <i>Net-yes</i>	62%	65%	65%	61%
■ <i>Net-no</i>	38%	34%	35%	39%
■ Often	9%	16%	9%	7%
■ Occasionally	23%	20%	28%	23%
■ Rarely	30%	29%	28%	31%
■ Never	38%	34%	35%	39%
■ Don't know/refused	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

c. People assumed I was not American

	ALL U.S. ADULTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT	3 RD GEN AND HIGHER
■ <i>Net-yes</i>	34%	77%	59%	24%
■ <i>Net-no</i>	65%	23%	41%	76%
■ Often	5%	22%	8%	3%
■ Occasionally	12%	29%	26%	7%
■ Rarely	17%	26%	25%	14%
■ Never	65%	23%	41%	76%
■ Don't know/refused	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

79. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

a. I feel that people like me are not seen as being American enough.

■ <i>Net-agree</i>	30%	67%	50%	21%
■ <i>Net-disagree</i>	70%	33%	51%	79%
■ Strongly Agree	9%	25%	17%	5%
■ Somewhat Agree	21%	42%	33%	16%
■ Somewhat Disagree	20%	19%	23%	20%
■ Strongly Disagree	50%	14%	28%	59%
■ Don't know/refused	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

b. I feel that people like me get judged more than others.

■ <i>Net-agree</i>	41%	64%	46%	37%
■ <i>Net-disagree</i>	59%	37%	55%	63%
■ Strongly Agree	14%	22%	17%	12%
■ Somewhat Agree	27%	42%	29%	25%
■ Somewhat Disagree	21%	22%	29%	19%
■ Strongly Disagree	38%	15%	26%	44%
■ Don't know/refused	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

c. I'm grateful to be an American.

	ALL U.S. ADULTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT	3 RD GEN AND HIGHER
■ <i>Net-agree</i>	88%	80%	81%	90%
■ <i>Net-disagree</i>	12%	19%	19%	10%
■ Strongly Agree	62%	46%	50%	66%
■ Somewhat Agree	26%	34%	31%	24%
■ Somewhat Disagree	8%	13%	13%	6%
■ Strongly Disagree	4%	6%	6%	4%
■ Don't know/refused	<1%	<1%	1%	<1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

80. Do you think immigration helps Democrats win more elections, Republicans win more elections, or doesn't advantage either party?

■ Helps Democrats	50%	44%	46%	52%
■ Helps Republicans	7%	17%	15%	5%
■ Doesn't advantage either party	42%	38%	39%	43%
■ Don't know/refused	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

81. How many unauthorized immigrants, or illegal immigrants, do you think vote in national elections?

■ A lot	24%	23%	13%	26%
■ Some	27%	27%	30%	27%
■ Few	21%	19%	28%	20%
■ None	28%	31%	29%	27%
■ Don't know/refused	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

82. Now, as you may know, census projections show that by 2043, African Americans, Latinos, Asians will together be a majority of the population. Thinking about the likely impact of this coming demographic change, how much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

a. [ASK HALF] Americans will learn more from one another and be enriched by exposure to many different cultures.

	ALL U.S. ADULTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT	3 RD GEN AND HIGHER
■ <i>Net-agree</i>	71%	86%	77%	68%
■ <i>Net-disagree</i>	29%	14%	23%	32%
■ Strongly Agree	28%	44%	32%	25%
■ Somewhat Agree	43%	42%	44%	42%
■ Somewhat Disagree	19%	10%	19%	21%
■ Strongly Disagree	9%	3%	4%	11%
■ Don't know/refused	1%	<1%	1%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

b. [ASK HALF] A bigger, more diverse workforce will lead to more economic growth.

■ <i>Net-agree</i>	69%	81%	75%	66%
■ <i>Net-disagree</i>	31%	18%	25%	34%
■ Strongly Agree	28%	37%	34%	26%
■ Somewhat Agree	41%	44%	41%	40%
■ Somewhat Disagree	21%	15%	17%	22%
■ Strongly Disagree	10%	4%	8%	12%
■ Don't know/refused	<1%	1%	<1%	<1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

c. [ASK FORM A] There will be too many demands on government services.

■ <i>Net-agree</i>	59%	68%	46%	59%
■ <i>Net-disagree</i>	41%	32%	53%	40%
■ Strongly Agree	24%	23%	22%	25%
■ Somewhat Agree	34%	45%	24%	34%
■ Somewhat Disagree	25%	21%	36%	24%
■ Strongly Disagree	16%	11%	17%	16%
■ Don't know/refused	1%	<1%	1%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

d. [ASK FORM A] There will not be enough jobs for everybody.

	ALL U.S. ADULTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT	3 RD GEN AND HIGHER
■ <i>Net-agree</i>	51%	52%	51%	51%
■ <i>Net-disagree</i>	49%	47%	49%	49%
■ Strongly Agree	21%	21%	20%	21%
■ Somewhat Agree	30%	31%	32%	30%
■ Somewhat Disagree	30%	29%	30%	30%
■ Strongly Disagree	19%	19%	19%	18%
■ Don't know/refused	<1%	1%	<1%	<1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

e. Discrimination against white people will increase.

	ALL U.S. ADULTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT	3 RD GEN AND HIGHER
■ <i>Net-agree</i>	55%	54%	51%	56%
■ <i>Net-disagree</i>	44%	46%	48%	43%
■ Strongly Agree	24%	18%	21%	26%
■ Somewhat Agree	31%	36%	30%	30%
■ Somewhat Disagree	21%	24%	20%	20%
■ Strongly Disagree	24%	22%	28%	23%
■ Don't know/refused	1%	<1%	<1%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

f. There will be less social cohesion and national unity.

	ALL U.S. ADULTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT	3 RD GEN AND HIGHER
■ <i>Net-agree</i>	55%	57%	45%	56%
■ <i>Net-disagree</i>	45%	43%	55%	43%
■ Strongly Agree	21%	18%	18%	22%
■ Somewhat Agree	33%	39%	27%	34%
■ Somewhat Disagree	27%	31%	33%	26%
■ Strongly Disagree	18%	12%	21%	18%
■ Don't know/refused	1%	<1%	1%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

83. Do you think people of different races marrying each other is generally a good thing or a bad thing for our society, or doesn't make much difference?

	ALL U.S. ADULTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT	3 RD GEN AND HIGHER
■ Good thing	31%	52%	40%	27%
■ Bad thing	12%	14%	16%	11%
■ Won't make much difference	57%	34%	43%	62%
■ Don't know/refused	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

84. [ASK FORM A] Suppose there is an immigrant legally residing in the United States who disliked America and said Americans are racist. Would you support or oppose the government deporting them back to their home country?

	ALL U.S. ADULTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT	3 RD GEN AND HIGHER
■ <i>Net-favor</i>	54%	53%	45%	55%
■ <i>Net-oppose</i>	46%	46%	53%	44%
■ Strongly favor	26%	23%	16%	28%
■ Somewhat favor	28%	30%	29%	28%
■ Somewhat oppose	22%	23%	26%	21%
■ Strongly oppose	24%	23%	27%	24%
■ Don't know/refused	1%	1%	2%	<1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

85. [ASK FORM B] Suppose there is an immigrant legally residing in the United States who disliked America and said Americans are racist. Would you want them to go back to their home country?

	ALL U.S. ADULTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT	3 RD GEN AND HIGHER
■ Yes	48%	44%	44%	49%
■ No	22%	32%	28%	20%
■ Don't care	29%	25%	27%	31%
■ Don't know/refused	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

86. Do you think America is more or less racist than most other countries, or is it about the same?

	ALL U.S. ADULTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT	3 RD GEN AND HIGHER
■ More	32%	47%	37%	29%
■ Less	27%	22%	27%	27%
■ About the same	41%	31%	35%	44%
■ Don't know/refused	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

87. [HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE]

88. How favorable or unfavorable do you feel toward [INSERT] on a scale of 0–10, where 0 indicates you feel cold and unfavorable and 10 means you feel warm and favorable?

a. Joe Biden.

	ALL U.S. ADULTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT	3 RD GEN AND HIGHER
■ 0–cold and unfavorable	24%	6%	14%	28%
■ 1	5%	3%	4%	5%
■ 2	4%	3%	4%	4%
■ 3	4%	3%	4%	4%
■ 4	3%	3%	4%	3%
■ 5	8%	11%	13%	7%
■ 6	5%	4%	6%	5%
■ 7	10%	12%	12%	10%
■ 8	11%	18%	9%	10%
■ 9	8%	12%	10%	8%
■ 10–warm and favorable	19%	26%	21%	17%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

b. Donald Trump.

■ 0–cold and unfavorable	36%	27%	34%	38%
■ 1	4%	6%	4%	3%
■ 2	3%	3%	3%	3%
■ 3	3%	4%	3%	2%
■ 4	3%	4%	5%	3%
■ 5	8%	10%	10%	7%
■ 6	5%	4%	5%	4%
■ 7	7%	9%	7%	7%
■ 8	8%	8%	6%	9%
■ 9	6%	11%	7%	6%
■ 10–warm and favorable	17%	13%	15%	18%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

	ALL U.S. ADULTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT	3 RD GEN AND HIGHER
89. How important is being American to your identity?				
■ Extremely important	35%	25%	25%	38%
■ Very important	26%	31%	20%	26%
■ Moderately important	24%	27%	34%	21%
■ Not very important	10%	10%	12%	10%
■ Not at all important	5%	7%	9%	5%
■ Don't know/refused	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
90. How important is being [INSERT RACE] to your identity?				
■ Extremely important	24%	28%	24%	23%
■ Very important	19%	29%	23%	16%
■ Moderately important	24%	26%	29%	23%
■ Not very important	19%	9%	16%	21%
■ Not at all important	15%	7%	8%	17%
■ Don't know/refused	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
91. How satisfied are you with the way things are going in the following areas in your life today...				
a. Family relationships.				
■ Very satisfied	47%	48%	39%	48%
■ Somewhat satisfied	37%	35%	39%	37%
■ Somewhat dissatisfied	11%	11%	17%	10%
■ Very dissatisfied	4%	3%	4%	4%
■ Not applicable	2%	2%	1%	2%
■ Don't know/refused	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

b. The place where you live.

	ALL U.S. ADULTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT	3 RD GEN AND HIGHER
■ Very satisfied	38%	37%	34%	39%
■ Somewhat satisfied	38%	39%	37%	38%
■ Somewhat dissatisfied	15%	17%	17%	14%
■ Very dissatisfied	7%	4%	10%	7%
■ Not applicable	1%	2%	1%	1%
■ Don't know/refused	<1%	1%	<1%	<1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

c. Friendships.

■ Very satisfied	41%	35%	37%	42%
■ Somewhat satisfied	37%	39%	33%	38%
■ Somewhat dissatisfied	13%	16%	19%	12%
■ Very dissatisfied	5%	4%	5%	5%
■ Not applicable	3%	4%	5%	3%
■ Don't know/refused	1%	1%	1%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

92–96. [HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE]

97. [IF 1GEN IMMIGRANT] What visa did you initially enter the country on?

■ Tourist visa or Visa Waiver Program	15%	15%
■ Student visa	12%	12%
■ Lower skilled work visa (H-2B, H-2A, J-1)	8%	8%
■ Higher skilled work visa (H-1B, L-1, O, P)	12%	12%
■ Green card	29%	29%
■ Other	24%	24%
■ Total	100%	100%

98. [IF 1GEN IMMIGRANT] Where did you spend most of your childhood—the years from your birth to age 18—in the United States or another country?

■ The United States	55%	55%
■ Puerto Rico or U.S. Territory	7%	7%
■ In another country	38%	38%
■ Total	100%	100%

	ALL U.S. ADULTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT	3 RD GEN AND HIGHER
99. [IF MARRIED] Where was your spouse born?				
■ The United States	86%	59%	77%	92%
■ Puerto Rico or U.S. Territory	3%	11%	4%	2%
■ In another country	11%	30%	19%	6%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
100. Where were your parents born?				
a. Mother				
■ The United States	80%	28%	33%	96%
■ Puerto Rico or U.S. Territory	4%	9%	10%	3%
■ In another country	15%	63%	58%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
b. Father				
■ The United States	80%	27%	31%	96%
■ Puerto Rico or U.S. Territory	4%	9%	9%	3%
■ In another country	16%	64%	60%	2%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
101. Do you personally speak a language other than English well enough to hold a conversation?				
■ Yes	33%	73%	63%	22%
■ No	67%	27%	37%	77%
■ Don't know/refused	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
102. Immigration background				
■ Non-citizen immigrant	7%	65%	0%	0%
■ Immigrant citizen	4%	35%	0%	0%
■ Second generation immigrant	13%	0%	100%	0%
■ Third generation immigrant	19%	0%	0%	24%
■ Native born (non-second or third generation immigrant)	57%	0%	0%	76%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

	ALL U.S. ADULTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT	3 RD GEN AND HIGHER
103. Age				
■ 18-29	20%	28%	39%	16%
■ 30-44	25%	39%	27%	22%
■ 45-54	12%	10%	10%	13%
■ 55-64	23%	16%	14%	25%
■ 65+	20%	7%	9%	24%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
104. Are you male or female?				
■ Male	49%	51%	52%	47%
■ Female	51%	49%	48%	53%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
105. What racial or ethnic group best describes you?				
■ White	66%	34%	33%	77%
■ Black	12%	11%	9%	12%
■ Latino	15%	34%	39%	8%
■ Asian	5%	19%	16%	1%
■ Other	2%	3%	3%	2%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
106. [ASK IF Q105 IS NOT WHITE] Do you think of yourself as white or not?				
■ Yes	29%	32%	33%	26%
■ No	71%	68%	67%	74%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
107. What is the highest level of education you have completed?				
■ High School or Less	42%	46%	46%	40%
■ Some College	31%	28%	27%	32%
■ College Degree	17%	16%	15%	17%
■ Post-Grad	10%	10%	12%	10%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

	ALL U.S. ADULTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT	3 RD GEN AND HIGHER
108. Thinking back over the last year, what was your family's annual income?				
■ <\$20K	20%	22%	25%	19%
■ \$20K-\$39K	20%	20%	16%	20%
■ \$40K-\$59K	16%	17%	13%	16%
■ \$60K-\$99K	18%	17%	17%	18%
■ \$100K-\$199K	12%	12%	12%	13%
■ \$200K+	3%	4%	3%	2%
■ Don't know/refused	11%	8%	14%	11%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
109. Which of the following best describes your current employment status?				
■ Full-time	33%	33%	34%	33%
■ Part-time	11%	18%	12%	10%
■ Temporarily laid off	2%	4%	2%	2%
■ Unemployed	11%	16%	12%	10%
■ Retired	20%	9%	9%	23%
■ Permanently disabled	9%	5%	3%	10%
■ Homemaker	7%	7%	9%	6%
■ Student	6%	7%	17%	5%
■ Other	1%	1%	1%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
110. What is your marital status?				
■ Married	45%	57%	33%	46%
■ Separated	2%	5%	1%	2%
■ Divorced	12%	5%	8%	13%
■ Widowed	5%	2%	4%	5%
■ Never married	31%	30%	49%	28%
■ Domestic / civil partnership	5%	1%	5%	6%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
111. Party Identification				
■ Democrat	37%	41%	44%	35%
■ Independent	37%	40%	37%	36%
■ Republican	27%	19%	18%	29%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

112. Party ID (Partisan independents sorted)

- Democrat
- Independent
- Republican
- Total

113. In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint?

- Very liberal
- Liberal
- Moderate
- Conservative
- Very conservative
- Not sure
- Total

114. Would you describe yourself as libertarian?

- Yes
- No
- Not sure
- Total

	ALL U.S. ADULTS	1 ST GEN IMMIGRANT*	2 ND GEN IMMIGRANT	3 RD GEN AND HIGHER
	45%	48%	54%	43%
	19%	26%	18%	18%
	37%	26%	29%	40%
	100%	100%	100%	100%
	8%	9%	8%	7%
	17%	21%	21%	16%
	33%	35%	36%	32%
	28%	20%	23%	30%
	8%	7%	6%	9%
	6%	7%	6%	6%
	100%	100%	100%	100%
	15%	26%	19%	12%
	58%	42%	54%	61%
	28%	33%	27%	27%
	100%	100%	100%	100%

SURVEY METHODOLOGY

The Cato Institute 2021 Immigration and Identity National Survey was conducted by the Cato Institute in collaboration with YouGov. YouGov collected responses March 5 to 15, 2021 from 2600 Americans 18 years of age and older. These were then matched into a nationally representative sample of to produce the final dataset. The survey included additional oversamples of Latino American respondents (300), Asian American respondents (300), and White conservative respondents (200). Results have been weighted to be representative of the national adult sample. The margin of error for the survey is +/- 2.21 percentage points at the 95% level of confidence. This does not include other sources of non-sampling error, such as selection bias in panel participation or response to a particular survey.

YouGov conducted the surveys online with its proprietary Web-enabled survey software, using a method called Active Sampling. Restrictions are put in place to ensure that only the people selected and contacted by YouGov are allowed to participate.

The respondents in each survey were matched to a sampling frame on gender, age, race, education. The three additional

samples were matched to sampling frames on gender, age, and education. The frame was constructed by stratified sampling from the full 2014 Pew Religion Survey sample with selection within strata by weighted sampling with replacements (using the person weights on the public use file).

Each set of matched cases were weighted to its sampling frame using propensity scores. The matched cases and the frame were combined and a logistic regression was estimated for inclusion in the frame. The propensity score function included age, gender, race/ethnicity, years of education, census region. The propensity scores were grouped into deciles of the estimated propensity score in the frame and post-stratified according to these deciles. The nationally representative weight and the Asian American and Latino American weights were then post-stratified on the 2016 Presidential vote choice, 2020 Presidential vote choice, and ideology, before all four weights were finally post-stratified on a four-way stratification of gender, four category age, four category race, and 4 category education, to produce the final weight.