Cato Institute 2019 Welfare, Work, and Wealth Survey
Cato Institute/YouGov
N=1,700
Margin of error +/- 2.2%. Columns may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

1. Of the following, which three reasons do you think are the most important in determining a person’s wealth or success? Select up to three.

- Hard work and grit 50%
- Ambition 38%
- Family connections 31%
- Risk taking 29%
- Education 27%
- Inheritance 27%
- Self-discipline and delayed gratification 27%
- Getting lucky 20%
- Natural intelligence 18%
- Race and gender 11%
- Government favors 9%

2. Of the following, which three reasons do you think are most responsible for the problem of poverty in this country? Select up to three.

- Poor life choices 42%
- Drugs/alcohol 40%
- Lack of job opportunities 29%
- Breakdown of families 29%
- Lack of a work ethic 29%
- Lack of educational opportunities 27%
- Discrimination (e.g. racism, sexism) 25%
- The country’s economic system is unfair 22%
- Government programs keeps people poor 14%
- Lack of government help 13%
- Lack of role models 8%
- Lack of delayed gratification 7%

3. Do you think government spending on food assistance to low-income people, such as food stamps or SNAP (Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program) should be increased, decreased, or kept about the same?

- Net decrease 25%
- Keep same 33%
- Net increase 41%
- Decrease a great deal 10%
- Decrease somewhat 15%
- Keep about the same 33%
- Increase somewhat 21%
- Increase a great deal 21%
- Don’t know/Refused 1%
- Total 100%

4. In your opinion, what is more often the cause if people are poor?

- Lack of effort or discipline on their own part 41%
- Circumstances beyond their control 58%
- Don’t know/Refused 1%
- Total 100%

5. Do you think that most poor people who receive welfare benefits...

- Prefer to stay on welfare 43%
- Would rather earn their own living 54%
- Don’t know/Refused 1%
- Total 100%
6. What would you say is the main purpose behind welfare?
- To help poor people climb out of poverty 39%
- To simply provide for peoples' basic needs while they are poor 60%
- Don't know/Refused 1%
- Total 100%

7. In general, do you think that welfare benefits...
- Give poor people a chance to stand on their own two feet and get started again 54%
- Make poor people dependent and encourage them to stay poor 45%
- Don't know/Refused 1%
- Total 100%

8. Do you think it's better to spend what money we have trying to eliminate the causes of poverty or to give what money we have to poor people so they can get on their feet?
- Eliminate the causes of poverty 70%
- Give money to poor people so they can get on their feet 29%
- Don't know/Refused 1%
- Total 100%

9. How effective would you say government efforts to fight poverty have been over the past 10-15 years?
- Net-effective 23%
- Net-not effective 77%
- Not effective 34%
- Not very effective 43%
- Somewhat effective 18%
- Very effective 5%
- Don't know/Refused 1%
- Total 100%

10. If the government were willing to spend whatever is necessary to eliminate poverty in the United States, do you think the government knows enough about how to accomplish that?
- Yes 26%
- No 72%
- Don't know/Refused 1%
- Total 100%

11. Which do you believe will do more to help people get out of poverty?
- More economic growth 79%
- More welfare spending 19%
- Don't know/Refused 2%
- Total 100%

12. If you were looking for a job, would you be willing to move to another state to find work?
- Yes 64%
- No 35%
- Don't know/Refused 1%
- Total 100%

13. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
   a) Hard work is its own reward
   - Net-agree 80%
   - Net-disagree 18%
   - Strongly disagree 4%
   - Somewhat disagree 15%
   - Somewhat agree 40%
   - Strongly agree 40%
   - Don't know/Refused 2%
   - Total 100%
   b) I feel like I have purpose in my life; my life has meaning
   - Net-agree 83%
   - Net-disagree 16%
   - Strongly disagree 5%
   - Somewhat disagree 10%
   - Somewhat agree 37%
   - Strongly agree 46%
   - Don't know/Refused 1%
   - Total 100%

14. Which do you think is more important?
- Planning for the future and giving up things now if necessary 59%
- Taking one day at a time and living it to the fullest 40%
- Don't know/Refused 1%
- Total 100%
15. What do you think is more important in your life?

- Working hard and doing what is expected of you 52%
- Doing the things in life that give you personal satisfaction and pleasure 47%
- Don’t know/Refused 2%
- Total 100%

16. Do you think all kids who play sports should receive a trophy for their participation, or should only the winning players be awarded trophies?

- All the kids who play should receive trophies 27%
- Only the winning players should receive trophies 72%
- Don’t know/Refused 2%
- Total 100%

### Summary Table 1

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Would you say you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of...?</th>
<th>NET FAVORABLE</th>
<th>NET UNFAVORABLE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Capitalism</td>
<td>59%</td>
<td>39%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Socialism</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>59%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

17. Would you say you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of...?

a) Capitalism

- Net-favor 59%
- Net-unfavorable 39%
- Very unfavorable 14%
- Somewhat unfavorable 25%
- Somewhat favorable 30%
- Very favorable 30%
- Don’t know/Refused 2%
- Total 100%

b) Socialism

- Net-favor 39%
- Net-unfavorable 59%
- Very unfavorable 39%
- Somewhat unfavorable 20%
- Somewhat favorable 29%
- Very favorable 10%
- Don’t know/Refused 2%
- Total 100%

18. Do you favor or oppose raising taxes on families with incomes over $200,000 per year?

- Net-favor 61%
- Net-oppose 38%
- Strongly oppose 18%
- Somewhat oppose 21%
- Somewhat favor 33%
- Strongly favor 28%
- Don’t know/Refused 1%
- Total 100%

19. Do you favor or oppose a recent proposal to increase the marginal tax rate on income over $10 million a year to 70%?

- Net-favor 53%
- Net-oppose 46%
- Strongly oppose 24%
- Somewhat oppose 21%
- Somewhat favor 24%
- Strongly favor 29%
- Don’t know/Refused 1%
- Total 100%
20. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

a) Wealth should be taken from the rich and given to the poor
   - Net-agree: 37%
   - Net-disagree: 62%
   - Strongly disagree: 34%
   - Somewhat disagree: 29%
   - Somewhat agree: 23%
   - Strongly agree: 13%
   - Don’t know/Refused: 1%
   - Total: 100%

b) Inequality in the distribution of wealth is unjust
   - Net-agree: 55%
   - Net-disagree: 44%
   - Strongly disagree: 22%
   - Somewhat disagree: 22%
   - Somewhat agree: 31%
   - Strongly agree: 25%
   - Don’t know/Refused: 1%
   - Total: 100%

21. On a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 indicates you feel very cold and unfavorable and 100 indicates you feel very warm and favorable, how would you rate your feelings toward...

a) Attitudes toward the rich (Median: 51)
   - Net-unfavorable: 32%
   - Net-favorable: 46%
   - Very unfavorable (0-24): 12%
   - Somewhat unfavorable (25-48): 20%
   - Neutral (49-51): 22%
   - Somewhat favorable (52-75): 25%
   - Very favorable (76-100): 21%
   - Total: 100%

b) Attitudes toward the poor (Median: 70)
   - Net-unfavorable: 8%
   - Net-favorable: 70%
   - Very unfavorable (0-24): 2%
   - Somewhat unfavorable (25-48): 6%
   - Neutral (49-51): 21%
   - Somewhat favorable (52-75): 30%
   - Very favorable (76-100): 40%
   - Total: 100%

22. Do you think people should be allowed to become billionaires?
   - Yes: 82%
   - No: 17%
   - Don’t know/Refused: 1%
   - Total: 100%
23. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

a) There is nothing wrong with a person trying to make as much money as they honestly can

- Net-agree 84%
- Net-disagree 15%
- Strongly disagree 4%
- Somewhat disagree 12%
- Somewhat agree 30%
- Strongly agree 54%
- Don’t know/Refused 1%
- Total 100%

b) We are all better off when people get rich because they invest their money in new businesses that create jobs and new technology

- Net-agree 69%
- Net-disagree 30%
- Strongly disagree 9%
- Somewhat disagree 21%
- Somewhat agree 42%
- Strongly agree 26%
- Don’t know/Refused 1%
- Total 100%

c) Billionaires earned their wealth by creating value for other people, like inventing new technologies or starting businesses that improve people’s lives

- Net-agree 69%
- Net-disagree 30%
- Strongly disagree 9%
- Somewhat disagree 21%
- Somewhat agree 42%
- Strongly agree 26%
- Don’t know/Refused 1%
- Total 100%

d) We shouldn’t let people get too rich in this country because rich people have too much political power and threaten democracy

- Net-agree 42%
- Net-disagree 57%
- Strongly disagree 27%
- Somewhat disagree 29%
- Somewhat agree 25%
- Strongly agree 17%
- Don’t know/Refused 1%
- Total 100%
e) People admire rich people too much

- Net-agree 75%
- Net-disagree 24%
- Strongly disagree 6%
- Somewhat disagree 18%
- Somewhat agree 41%
- Strongly agree 34%
- Don’t know/Refused 1%
- Total 100%

f) Billionaires are a threat to Democracy

- Net-agree 37%
- Net-disagree 62%
- Strongly disagree 30%
- Somewhat disagree 32%
- Somewhat agree 25%
- Strongly agree 12%
- Don’t know/Refused 1%
- Total 100%

g) It’s immoral for society to allow people to become billionaires

- Net-agree 23%
- Net-disagree 75%
- Strongly disagree 46%
- Somewhat disagree 29%
- Somewhat agree 15%
- Strongly agree 8%
- Don’t know/Refused 1%
- Total 100%

h) I feel angry when I read or hear about very rich people

- Net-agree 23%
- Net-disagree 76%
- Strongly disagree 42%
- Somewhat disagree 34%
- Somewhat agree 17%
- Strongly agree 6%
- Don’t know/Refused 1%
- Total 100%

24. If you had to choose, do you feel more admiration or resentment of rich people?

- Admiration 71%
- Resentment 28%
- Don’t know/Refused 1%
- Total 100%

25. Do you think citizens taking violent action against the rich is ever justified?

- Yes, sometimes justified 17%
- No, never justified 82%
- Don’t know/Refused 1%
- Total 100%

26. Do you think most rich people in this country earned their wealth or do you think that most rich people in this country got rich by taking advantage of other people?

- Most earned their wealth 60%
- Most took advantage of other people 39%
- Don’t know/Refused 1%
- Total 100%

27. During the past 12 months, did you volunteer your time, or donate money, food, or clothing to charity or a community group?

- Volunteered or donated in the last 12 months 71%
- Neither in the past 12 months 28%
- Don’t know/Refused 1%
- Total 100%
Summary Table 3

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Thinking about where you live, how would you rate the conditions for each of the following?</th>
<th>GOOD</th>
<th>BAD</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Finding decent, affordable housing</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>44%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moving up financially</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>39%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finding good jobs</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>36%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accessing a decent education for your children</td>
<td>73%</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

28. Thinking about where you live, how would you rate the conditions for each of the following?

a) Finding good jobs

- Net-good: 63%
- Net-bad: 36%
- Very bad: 10%
- Somewhat bad: 26%
- Somewhat good: 43%
- Very good: 19%
- Don’t know/Refused: 2%
- Total: 100%

d) Moving up financially

- Net-good: 60%
- Net-bad: 39%
- Very bad: 11%
- Somewhat bad: 28%
- Somewhat good: 43%
- Very good: 17%
- Don’t know/Refused: 1%
- Total: 100%

c) Accessing a decent education for your children

- Net-good: 73%
- Net-bad: 25%
- Very bad: 6%
- Somewhat bad: 19%
- Somewhat good: 47%
- Very good: 27%
- Don’t know/Refused: 1%
- Total: 100%
## Summary Table 4

Thinking over the past few years, has it become easier or more difficult to afford the following, or has it stayed about the same?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>MORE DIFFICULT</th>
<th>SAME</th>
<th>EASIER</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Education costs</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monthly utility bills</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Your rent or mortgage</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gas/other transportation costs</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Credit card bills</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Childcare</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### a) Education costs

- **Net-easier**: 10%
- **Stayed about the same**: 40%
- **Net-more difficult**: 48%
- **Much more difficult**: 23%
- **Somewhat more difficult**: 25%
- **Stayed about the same**: 40%
- **Somewhat easier**: 5%
- **Much easier**: 5%
- **Don’t v/Refused**: 2%
- **Total**: 100%

### b) Gas/other transportation costs

- **Net-easier**: 20%
- **Stayed about the same**: 40%
- **Net-more difficult**: 37%
- **Much more difficult**: 11%
- **Somewhat more difficult**: 26%
- **Stayed about the same**: 40%
- **Somewhat easier**: 15%
- **Much easier**: 5%
- **Don’t know/Refused**: 2%
- **Total**: 100%

### c) Monthly utility bills

- **Net-easier**: 14%
- **Stayed about the same**: 43%
- **Net-more difficult**: 41%
- **Much more difficult**: 12%
- **Somewhat more difficult**: 29%
- **Stayed about the same**: 43%
- **Somewhat easier**: 9%
- **Much easier**: 5%
- **Don’t know/Refused**: 2%
- **Total**: 100%

### d) Your rent or mortgage

- **Net-easier**: 15%
- **Stayed about the same**: 45%
- **Net-more difficult**: 38%
- **Much more difficult**: 14%
- **Somewhat more difficult**: 24%
- **Stayed about the same**: 45%
- **Somewhat easier**: 9%
- **Much easier**: 6%
- **Don’t know/Refused**: 1%
- **Total**: 100%
e) Food
- **Net-easier**: 15%
- **Stayed about the same**: 41%
- **Net-more difficult**: 42%
- **Much more difficult**: 12%
- **Somewhat more difficult**: 31%
- **Stayed about the same**: 41%
- **Somewhat easier**: 10%
- **Much easier**: 6%
- **Don’t know/Refused**: 2%
- **Total**: 100%

f) Childcare
- **Net-easier**: 12%
- **Stayed about the same**: 49%
- **Net-more difficult**: 35%
- **Much more difficult**: 15%
- **Somewhat more difficult**: 21%
- **Stayed about the same**: 49%
- **Somewhat easier**: 6%
- **Much easier**: 7%
- **Don’t know/Refused**: 3%
- **Total**: 100%

g) Credit card bills
- **Net-easier**: 17%
- **Stayed about the same**: 44%
- **Net-more difficult**: 37%
- **Much more difficult**: 14%
- **Somewhat more difficult**: 23%
- **Stayed about the same**: 44%
- **Somewhat easier**: 9%
- **Much easier**: 8%
- **Don’t know/Refused**: 2%
- **Total**: 100%

31. [IF Q30= YES] Are you currently receiving any form of government welfare assistance such as food stamps (SNAP), cash welfare (TANF), housing assistance or other form of assistance?
- Yes 53%
- No 47%
- Total 100%

32. Have you ever experienced any of the following? Select all that apply.
- Taken out a mortgage on a home, of any duration 40%
- Received any form of government welfare assistance such as food stamps, cash welfare (TANF), housing assistance or other form of assistance 32%
- Taken out a student loan for any portion of education, including private primary school, secondary education, or a graduate degree 27%
- Received a sum of money, property, or other assets valued at more than $10,000 from an inheritance 17%
- Received a more than 10 percent pay raise from taking a new position at a new company 16%

33. Was there any time during the past 12 months when you were worried that income from all the members of your household would not be enough to meet all the expenses and bills, or not?
- Yes worried, and I could not pay expenses/bills 21%
- Yes worried, but was able to pay expenses/bills 42%
- No, not worried about meeting expenses/bills 36%
- Don’t know/Refused 2%
- Total 100%

34. Has the lack of a credential or license ever prevented you, or someone you know, from getting a job you, or they, were capable of doing?
- Yes 34%
- No 48%
- Not sure 17%
- Don’t know/Refused 2%
- Total 100%
35. If the costs were the same, where would you prefer to send your kids to school?

- Private school      55%
- Public school       44%
- Don’t know/Refused  1%
- Total              100%

36. Do you favor or oppose offering higher salaries to school teachers who teach math and science classes?

- Net-favor          65%
- Net-oppose         34%
- Strongly oppose    10%
- Somewhat oppose    24%
- Somewhat favor     43%
- Strongly favor     22%
- Don’t know/Refused 1%
- Total              100%

37. A proposal has been made to offer a tax credit for people and businesses who donate towards scholarships to help parents send their children to private school if they choose. Would you favor or oppose such a proposal?

- Net-favor          61%
- Net-oppose         37%
- Strongly oppose    15%
- Somewhat oppose    22%
- Somewhat favor     40%
- Strongly favor     21%
- Don’t know/Refused 2%
- Total              100%

38. A proposal has been made that would give all families with children in public school a wider choice, by allowing them to use a voucher to enroll their children in private schools instead, with government helping to pay the tuition. Would you support or oppose this proposal?

- Net-support        58%
- Net-oppose         40%
- Strongly oppose    17%
- Somewhat oppose    22%
- Somewhat support   32%
- Strongly support   26%
- Don’t know/Refused 2%
- Total              100%

39. Do you think that giving parents more ability to choose which school their child attends, public or private, would help reduce poverty?

- Yes                38%
- No                 34%
- Don’t know         27%
- Don’t know/Refused 1%
- Total              100%

40. Would you favor or oppose building more houses, condos, and apartment buildings in your community?

- Net-favor          59%
- Net-oppose         39%
- Strongly oppose    12%
- Somewhat oppose    27%
- Somewhat favor     40%
- Strongly favor     20%
- Don’t know/Refused 2%
- Total              100%

41. Would you favor or oppose building more houses, condos, and apartments in your community if it meant it would be easier for people to afford housing in your neighborhood?

- Net-favor          71%
- Net-oppose         28%
- Strongly oppose    10%
- Somewhat oppose    18%
- Somewhat favor     40%
- Strongly favor     30%
- Don’t know/Refused 1%
- Total              100%

42. Have expensive housing costs ever prevented you from moving to a better location?

- Yes                56%
- No                 42%
- Don’t know/Refused 1%
- Total              100%
43. Has a criminal record ever been a barrier to finding a job for you or someone you know?

- Yes, for me 7%
- Yes, for someone I know 21%
- No 65%
- Not sure 8%

44. Do you believe that the criminal justice system treats people like you fairly?

- Yes 37%
- No 40%
- Not sure 22%
- Don’t know/Refused 1%
- Total 100%

45. Would you favor or oppose re-categorizing drug offenses from felonies to civil offenses, meaning they would be treated like minor traffic violations rather than crimes?

- Net-favor 55%
- Net-oppose 44%
- Strongly oppose 20%
- Somewhat oppose 25%
- Somewhat favor 27%
- Strongly favor 27%
- Don’t know/Refused 1%
- Total 100%

46. How good a job would you say our criminal justice system does in preparing prison inmates for finding a job and being a productive member of society after they get out of prison??

- Poor 52%
- Fair 32%
- Good 11%
- Excellent 3%
- Don’t know/Refused 2%
- Total 100%

47) Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as President?

- Strongly approve 26%
- Somewhat approve 20%
- Somewhat disapprove 10%
- Strongly disapprove 43%
- Total 100%

48) Has Donald Trump made you like capitalism more, less, or had no impact on your view of capitalism?

- Like capitalism less 26%
- No impact on my opinion of capitalism 58%
- Like capitalism more 16%
- Don’t know/Refused 0%
- Total 100%

49) Which of the following statements comes closer to your view?

- The government should promote traditional values in our society 55%
- The government should not favor any particular set of values 43%
- Don’t know/Refused 2%
- Total 100%

50) If you had to choose, would you rather have a:

- Smaller government providing fewer services with low taxes 59%
- Bigger government providing more services with high taxes 37%
- Don’t know/Refused 3%
- Total 100%
DISPOSITIONS TOWARD ENVY

Summary Table 5

Recall a situation in which someone else was better off than you were. For example, someone who got a better grade than you, made more money, got promoted above you, or won a prestigious award, etc. When you think about this situation did you feel...

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>NET-FRUSTRATED</th>
<th>NET-NOT FRUSTRATED</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Frustrated at not obtaining what they have?</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>49%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frustrated at the other person and their advantage?</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>56%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

51. Recall a situation in which someone else was better off than you were. For example, someone who got a better grade than you, made more money, got promoted above you, or won a prestigious award, etc. When you think about this situation did you feel...

a) Frustrated at the other person and their advantage?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>NET-frustrated</th>
<th>NET-not frustrated</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Net-frustrated</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>56%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Extremely frustrated</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very frustrated</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A little frustrated</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not very frustrated</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all frustrated</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know/Refused</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

b) Frustrated at not obtaining what they have?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>NET-frustrated</th>
<th>NET-not frustrated</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Net-frustrated</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>49%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Extremely frustrated</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very frustrated</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A little frustrated</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not very frustrated</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all frustrated</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know/Refused</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Summary Table 6

Recall a situation in which someone else was better off than you were. For example, someone who got a better grade than you, made more money, got promoted above you, or won a prestigious award, etc. How well do the following statements describe how you felt during that situation?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>NET-DESCRIBES WELL</th>
<th>NET-DOES NOT DESCRIBE WELL</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I tried harder to achieve my goals</td>
<td>82%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I admired the other person</td>
<td>76%</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I did not really like the other person at that time</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>66%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I hoped that the other person would fail at something</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>73%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I was angry at the other person</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>75%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I wanted to hurt the other person</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>85%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
52. Recall a situation in which someone else was better off than you were. For example, someone who got a better grade than you, made more money, got promoted above you, or won a prestigious award, etc. How well do the following statements describe how you felt during that situation?

a) I did not really like the other person at that time

- **Net describes well**: 32%
- **Net does not describe well**: 66%
- Extremely well: 5%
- Very well: 8%
- Somewhat well: 19%
- Not very well: 26%
- Not at all well: 41%
- Don’t know/Refused: 2%
- Total: 100%

d) I wanted to hurt the other person

- **Net describes well**: 13%
- **Net does not describe well**: 85%
- Extremely well: 4%
- Very well: 4%
- Somewhat well: 6%
- Not very well: 11%
- Not at all well: 74%
- Don’t know/Refused: 2%
- Total: 100%

e) I tried harder to achieve my goals

- **Net describes well**: 82%
- **Net does not describe well**: 16%
- Extremely well: 21%
- Very well: 31%
- Somewhat well: 31%
- Not very well: 10%
- Not at all well: 6%
- Don’t know/Refused: 1%
- Total: 100%

b) I was angry at the other person

- **Net describes well**: 23%
- **Net does not describe well**: 75%
- Extremely well: 4%
- Very well: 6%
- Somewhat well: 13%
- Not very well: 23%
- Not at all well: 52%
- Don’t know/Refused: 2%
- Total: 100%

f) I admired the other person

- **Net describes well**: 76%
- **Net does not describe well**: 22%
- Extremely well: 73%
- Very well: 23%
- Somewhat well: 38%
- Not very well: 13%
- Not at all well: 9%
- Don’t know/Refused: 2%
- Total: 100%

c) I hoped that the other person would fail at something

- **Net describes well**: 25%
- **Net does not describe well**: 73%
- Extremely well: 5%
- Very well: 7%
- Somewhat well: 1.4%
- Not very well: 2.4%
- Not at all well: 49%
- Don’t know/Refused: 2%
- Total: 100%
Recall a situation in which someone else was better off than you were. For example, someone who got a better grade than you, made more money, got promoted above you, or won a prestigious award, etc. Imagine that person would suffer a minor misfortune such as stumbling clumsily in a busy street for everyone to see, or spilling wine on his or her shirt at a fancy party. How well do the following statements describe how you might feel?

- I would feel sympathy for him/her: 82% NET-DESCRIBES WELL, 17% NET-DOES NOT DESCRIBE WELL
- I would be a little amused by what happened to him/her: 42% NET-DESCRIBES WELL, 57% NET-DOES NOT DESCRIBE WELL
- I would be pleased by the little misfortune that happened to him/her: 25% NET-DESCRIBES WELL, 73% NET-DOES NOT DESCRIBE WELL

53. Recall a situation in which someone else was better off than you were. For example, someone who got a better grade than you, made more money, got promoted above you, or won a prestigious award, etc. Imagine that person would suffer a minor misfortune such as stumbling clumsily in a busy street for everyone to see, or spilling wine on his or her shirt at a fancy party. How well do the following statements describe how you might feel?

a) I would be a little amused by what happened to him/her

- Net-describes well: 42%
- Net-does not describe well: 57%
- Extremely well: 6%
- Very well: 10%
- Somewhat well: 26%
- Not very well: 27%
- Not at all well: 30%
- Don’t know/Refused: 1%
- Total: 100%

b) I would be pleased by the little misfortune that happened to him/her

- Net-describes well: 25%
- Net-does not describe well: 73%
- Extremely well: 5%
- Very well: 6%
- Somewhat well: 14%
- Not very well: 26%
- Not at all well: 47%
- Don’t know/Refused: 2%
- Total: 100%

c) I would feel sympathy for him/her

- Net-describes well: 82%
- Net-does not describe well: 17%
- Extremely well: 21%
- Very well: 31%
- Somewhat well: 30%
- Not very well: 9%
- Not at all well: 8%
- Don’t know/Refused: 1%
- Total: 100%
DISPOSITIONS TOWARD HIGH ACHIEVERS

Summary Table 8

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>NET-AGREE</th>
<th>NEITHER</th>
<th>NET-DISAGREE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>It’s very important for society to support and encourage people who are very successful</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>People at the top usually deserve their high position</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One ought to be sympathetic to very successful people when they experience failure</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>It’s good to see very successful people fail occasionally</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>34%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>People who always do a lot better than others need to learn what it’s like to fail</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>34%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very successful people sometimes need to be brought a peg or two, even if they have done nothing wrong</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>52%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

54. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

a) It’s good to see very successful people fail occasionally

- **Net-agree**: 30%
- **Neither**: 35%
- **Net-disagree**: 34%
- **Strongly disagree**: 16%
- **Somewhat disagree**: 18%
- **Neither agree nor disagree**: 35%
- **Somewhat agree**: 23%
- **Strongly agree**: 7%
- **Don’t know/Refused**: 1%
- **Total**: 100%

b) People at the top usually deserve their high position

- **Net-agree**: 38%
- **Neither**: 34%
- **Net-disagree**: 26%
- **Strongly disagree**: 9%
- **Somewhat disagree**: 18%
- **Neither agree nor disagree**: 34%
- **Somewhat agree**: 28%
- **Strongly agree**: 10%
- **Don’t know/Refused**: 1%
- **Total**: 100%

c) Very successful people sometimes need to be brought a peg or two, even if they have done nothing wrong

- **Net-agree**: 18%
- **Neither**: 28%
- **Net-disagree**: 52%
- **Strongly disagree**: 28%
- **Somewhat disagree**: 25%
- **Neither agree nor disagree**: 28%
- **Somewhat agree**: 12%
- **Strongly agree**: 7%
- **Don’t know/Refused**: 1%
- **Total**: 100%

d) It’s very important for society to support and encourage people who are very successful

- **Net-agree**: 40%
- **Neither**: 41%
- **Net-disagree**: 19%
- **Strongly disagree**: 7%
- **Somewhat disagree**: 12%
- **Neither agree nor disagree**: 41%
- **Somewhat agree**: 25%
- **Strongly agree**: 14%
- **Don’t know/Refused**: 1%
- **Total**: 100%
e) People who always do a lot better than others need to learn what it's like to fail

- Net-agree: 30%
- Neither: 36%
- Net-disagree: 34%
- Strongly disagree: 16%
- Somewhat disagree: 18%
- Neither agree nor disagree: 36%
- Somewhat agree: 21%
- Strongly agree: 9%
- Don’t know/Refused: 1%
- Total: 100%

f) One ought to be sympathetic to very successful people when they experience failure

- Net-agree: 36%
- Neither: 41%
- Net-disagree: 22%
- Strongly disagree: 8%
- Somewhat disagree: 14%
- Neither agree nor disagree: 41%
- Somewhat agree: 28%
- Strongly agree: 9%
- Don’t know/Refused: 1%
- Total: 100%

**LOCUS OF CONTROL**

**Summary Table 9**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>NET-AGREE</th>
<th>NEITHER</th>
<th>NET-DISAGREE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>When I get what I want, it’s usually because I worked hard for it</td>
<td>78%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>My life is determined by my own actions</td>
<td>74%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I am usually able to protect my personal interests</td>
<td>71%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>When I make plans, I am almost certain to make them work</td>
<td>66%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Whether or not I get to be a leader depends mostly on my ability</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>How many friends I have depends on how nice a person I am</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Whether or not I get into a car accident depends mostly on how good a driver I am</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>People like myself have very little chance of protecting our personal interests when they conflict with those of strong pressure groups</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I feel like what happens in my life is mostly determined by powerful people</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>47%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
55. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

a) Whether or not I get to be a leader depends mostly on my ability

- Net-agree 65%
- Neither 22%
- Net-disagree 12%
- Strongly disagree 5%
- Somewhat disagree 7%
- Neither agree nor disagree 22%
- Somewhat agree 38%
- Strongly agree 27%
- Don’t know/Refused 1%
- Total 100%

d) How many friends I have depends on how nice a person I am

- Net-agree 43%
- Neither 30%
- Net-disagree 26%
- Strongly disagree 11%
- Somewhat disagree 15%
- Neither agree nor disagree 30%
- Somewhat agree 29%
- Strongly agree 14%
- Don’t know/Refused 1%
- Total 100%

e) I am usually able to protect my personal interests

- Net-agree 71%
- Neither 20%
- Net-disagree 8%
- Strongly disagree 2%
- Somewhat disagree 5%
- Neither agree nor disagree 20%
- Somewhat agree 49%
- Strongly agree 22%
- Don’t know/Refused 1%
- Total 100%

b) Whether or not I get into a car accident depends mostly on how good a driver I am

- Net-agree 42%
- Neither 28%
- Net-disagree 29%
- Strongly disagree 10%
- Somewhat disagree 19%
- Neither agree nor disagree 28%
- Somewhat agree 29%
- Strongly agree 12%
- Don’t know/Refused 1%
- Total 100%

f) When I get what I want, it’s usually because I worked hard for it

- Net-agree 78%
- Neither 16%
- Net-disagree 6%
- Strongly disagree 2%
- Somewhat disagree 4%
- Neither agree nor disagree 16%
- Somewhat agree 35%
- Strongly agree 43%
- Don’t know/Refused 1%
- Total 100%

c) When I make plans, I am almost certain to make them work

- Net-agree 66%
- Neither 23%
- Net-disagree 11%
- Strongly disagree 3%
- Somewhat disagree 8%
- Neither agree nor disagree 23%
- Somewhat agree 44%
- Strongly agree 22%
- Don’t know/Refused 1%
- Total 100%
g) My life is determined by my own actions

- Net-agree 74%
- Neither 16%
- Net-disagree 9%
- Strongly disagree 3%
- Somewhat disagree 6%
- Neither agree nor disagree 16%
- Somewhat agree 37%
- Strongly agree 37%
- Don’t know/Refused 1%
- Total 100%

h) I feel like what happens in my life is mostly determined by powerful people

- Net-agree 23%
- Neither 29%
- Net-disagree 47%
- Strongly disagree 21%
- Somewhat disagree 27%
- Neither agree nor disagree 29%
- Somewhat agree 16%
- Strongly agree 7%
- Don’t know/Refused 1%
- Total 100%

**DISPOSITIONAL ENVY**

Summary Table 10

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>NET-AGREE</th>
<th>NEITHER</th>
<th>NET-DISAGREE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>It is so frustrating to see some people succeed so easily</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>42%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I am troubled by feelings of inadequacy</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>49%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The bitter truth is that I generally feel inferior to others</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>55%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feelings of envy constantly torment me</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>71%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frankly, the success of my neighbors makes me resent them</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>76%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
56. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

a) I am troubled by feelings of inadequacy

- Net-agree 28%
- Neither 22%
- Net-disagree 49%
- Strongly disagree 32%
- Somewhat disagree 17%
- Neither agree nor disagree 22%
- Somewhat agree 20%
- Strongly agree 8%
- Don’t know/Refused 1%
- Total 100%

d) It is so frustrating to see some people succeed so easily

- Net-agree 35%
- Neither 22%
- Net-disagree 42%
- Strongly disagree 26%
- Somewhat disagree 16%
- Neither agree nor disagree 22%
- Somewhat agree 25%
- Strongly agree 10%
- Don’t know/Refused 1%
- Total 100%

e) Frankly, the success of my neighbors makes me resent them

- Net-agree 7%
- Neither 16%
- Net-disagree 76%
- Strongly disagree 58%
- Somewhat disagree 18%
- Neither agree nor disagree 16%
- Somewhat agree 4%
- Strongly agree 3%
- Don’t know/Refused 1%
- Total 100%

c) The bitter truth is that I generally feel inferior to others

- Net-agree 23%
- Neither 21%
- Net-disagree 55%
- Strongly disagree 37%
- Somewhat disagree 18%
- Neither agree nor disagree 21%
- Somewhat agree 16%
- Strongly agree 7%
- Don’t know/Refused 1%
- Total 100%
## DISPOSITIONAL COMPASSION

### Summary Table 11

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>Net-Accurate</th>
<th>Neither</th>
<th>Net-Inaccurate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I feel sympathy for those who are worse off than myself</td>
<td>71%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I sympathize with the homeless</td>
<td>67%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I suffer from others’ sorrows</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I can’t stand weak people</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>51%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I am not interested in other people’s problems</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>58%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I try not to think about the needy</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>59%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I tend to dislike soft-hearted people</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>68%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

57. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

a) I tend to dislike soft-hearted people

- **Net-accurate**: 9%
- **Neither**: 22%
- **Net-inaccurate**: 68%
- **Very inaccurate**: 41%
- **Somewhat inaccurate**: 27%
- **Neither**: 22%
- **Somewhat accurate**: 6%
- **Very accurate**: 3%
- **Don’t know/Refused**: 1%
- **Total**: 100%

b) I suffer from others’ sorrows

- **Net-accurate**: 44%
- **Neither**: 29%
- **Net-inaccurate**: 26%
- **Very inaccurate**: 12%
- **Somewhat inaccurate**: 15%
- **Neither**: 29%
- **Somewhat accurate**: 33%
- **Very accurate**: 10%
- **Don’t know/Refused**: 1%
- **Total**: 100%

c) I try not to think about the needy

- **Net-accurate**: 17%
- **Neither**: 23%
- **Net-inaccurate**: 59%
- **Very inaccurate**: 26%
- **Somewhat inaccurate**: 32%
- **Neither**: 23%
- **Somewhat accurate**: 13%
- **Very accurate**: 4%
- **Don’t know/Refused**: 1%
- **Total**: 100%

d) I feel sympathy for those who are worse off than myself

- **Net-accurate**: 71%
- **Neither**: 16%
- **Net-inaccurate**: 12%
- **Very inaccurate**: 5%
- **Somewhat inaccurate**: 7%
- **Neither**: 16%
- **Somewhat accurate**: 36%
- **Very accurate**: 35%
- **Don’t know/Refused**: 1%
- **Total**: 100%
e) I can’t stand weak people
- Net-accurate 21%
- Neither 27%
- Net-inaccurate 51%
- Very inaccurate 27%
- Somewhat inaccurate 24%
- Neither 27%
- Somewhat accurate 17%
- Very accurate 5%
- Don’t know/Refused 1%
- Total 100%

f) I sympathize with the homeless
- Net-accurate 67%
- Neither 17%
- Net-inaccurate 15%
- Very inaccurate 6%
- Somewhat inaccurate 9%
- Neither 17%
- Somewhat accurate 34%
- Very accurate 33%
- Don’t know/Refused 1%
- Total 100%

g) I am not interested in other people’s problems
- Net-accurate 21%
- Neither 20%
- Net-inaccurate 58%
- Very inaccurate 24%
- Somewhat inaccurate 34%
- Neither 20%
- Somewhat accurate 14%
- Very accurate 7%
- Don’t know/Refused 1%
- Total 100%

PREFERENCES FOR JUST DESERTS

Summary Table 12

| To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Rewards and benefits in society should be distributed according to what people need, not what they produce | 31% | 28% | 39% |
| People should be allowed to keep what they produce, even if there are others with greater needs | 52% | 26% | 21% |
| It’s more important to help meet the needs of people than let people keep what they make | 30% | 32% | 38% |
| Our society would have fewer problems if people focused more on earning and producing and less about how equal everybody is | 50% | 23% | 26% |
58. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

a) Rewards and benefits in society should be distributed according to what people need, not what they produce

- **Net-agree**: 31%
- **Neither**: 28%
- **Net-disagree**: 39%
- **Strongly disagree**: 23%
- **Somewhat disagree**: 16%
- **Neither agree nor disagree**: 28%
- **Somewhat agree**: 22%
- **Strongly agree**: 10%
- **Don’t know/Refused**: 1%
- **Total**: 100%

b) People should be allowed to keep what they produce, even if there are others with greater needs

- **Net-agree**: 52%
- **Neither**: 26%
- **Net-disagree**: 21%
- **Strongly disagree**: 6%
- **Somewhat disagree**: 16%
- **Neither agree nor disagree**: 26%
- **Somewhat agree**: 27%
- **Strongly agree**: 24%
- **Don’t know/Refused**: 1%
- **Total**: 100%

c) It’s more important to help meet the needs of people than let people keep what they make

- **Net-agree**: 30%
- **Neither**: 32%
- **Net-disagree**: 38%
- **Strongly disagree**: 21%
- **Somewhat disagree**: 17%
- **Neither agree nor disagree**: 32%
- **Somewhat agree**: 20%
- **Strongly agree**: 10%
- **Don’t know/Refused**: 1%
- **Total**: 100%

d) Our society would have fewer problems if people focused more on earning and producing and less about how equal everybody is

- **Net-agree**: 50%
- **Neither**: 23%
- **Net-disagree**: 26%
- **Strongly disagree**: 12%
- **Somewhat disagree**: 14%
- **Neither agree nor disagree**: 23%
- **Somewhat agree**: 22%
- **Strongly agree**: 28%
- **Don’t know/Refused**: 1%
- **Total**: 100%

59. Thinking about the primary for the Democratic candidate for president in 2020, if the Democratic primary were held today, who would you vote for?

- **Bernie Sanders**: 19%
- **Joe Biden**: 17%
- **Kamala Harris**: 8%
- **Elizabeth Warren**: 6%
- **Beto O’Rourke**: 6%
- **Cory Booker**: 3%
- **Amy Klobuchar**: 3%
- **Kirsten Gillibrand**: 1%
- **Tulsi Gabbard**: 1%
- **Julian Castro**: 1%
- **Michael Bloomberg**: 1%
- **John Delaney**: 0%
- **Other/None of these**: 31%
- **Total**: 100%

60. Who did you vote for in the election for President?

- **Hillary Clinton**: 35%
- **Donald Trump**: 34%
- **Gary Johnson**: 2%
- **Jill Stein**: 1%
- **Evan McMullin**: 1%
- **Other**: 1%
- **Did not vote for President**: 26%
- **Total**: 100%
61. Are you registered to vote?
- Yes: 88%
- No: 11%
- Don’t know: 1%
- Total: 100%

62. Party ID 3-Way (Ind Not Sorted)
- Democrat: 33%
- Independent: 36%
- Republican: 31%
- Total: 100%

63. What is your gender?
- Male: 48%
- Female: 52%
- Total: 100%

64. What is your current employment status?
- Full time (30 or more hours per week): 46%
- Part time (Less than 30 hours per week): 11%
- Self-employed: 1%
- Unemployed: 8%
- Full-time Student: 6%
- Retired: 21%
- Homemaker: 7%
- Prefer not to answer: 0%
- Total: 100%

65. Household income
- <$20K: 17%
- $20K-$39K: 23%
- $40K-$59K: 20%
- $60K-$99K: 20%
- $100K-$199K: 16%
- $200K+: 3%
- Total: 100%
71. Do you consider yourself to be a supporter of the Tea Party movement or not?

- Supporter 30%
- Not a supporter 70%
- Total 100%

72. Would you describe yourself as libertarian, or not?

- Yes 15%
- No 61%
- Not sure 24%
- Total 100%

73. Would you describe yourself as a born-again or evangelical Christian, or not?

- Yes 33%
- No 67%
- Total 100%

74. What is your present religion, if any?

- Protestant 29%
- Roman Catholic 20%
- Mormon 2%
- Eastern or Greek Orthodox 1%
- Jewish 3%
- Muslim 1%
- Buddhist 1%
- Hindu 0%
- Atheist 6%
- Agnostic 5%
- Nothing in particular 22%
- Something else 9%
- Total 100%

75. Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services?

- More than once a week 10%
- Once a week 16%
- Once or twice a month 8%
- A few times a year 12%
- Seldom 21%
- Never 32%
- Don’t know 2%
- Total 100%

76. Some people seem to follow what’s going on in government and public affairs most of the time, whether there’s an election going on or not. Others aren’t that interested. Would you say you follow what’s going on in government and public affairs ...

- Most of the time 49%
- Some of the time 29%
- Only now and then 13%
- Hardly at all 6%
- Don’t know 3%
- Total 100%
SURVEY METHODOLOGY

The Cato Institute 2019 Welfare, Work, and Wealth Survey was conducted by the Cato Institute in collaboration with YouGov. YouGov collected responses March 5 to 8, 2019 from 1,700 Americans 18 years of age and older. These were then matched into a nationally representative sample to produce the final dataset. The survey included 257 respondents who report currently receiving means-tested government assistance, 250 who previously received such assistance, and 1,191 who say they have not received welfare benefits. Results have been weighted to be representative of the national adult sample. The margin of error for the survey is +/- 2.2 percentage points at the 95% level of confidence. This does not include other sources of non-sampling error, such as selection bias in panel participation or response to a particular survey.

YouGov conducted the surveys online with its proprietary Web-enabled survey software, using a method called Active Sampling. Restrictions are put in place to ensure that only the people selected and contacted by YouGov are allowed to participate.

The respondents in each survey were matched to a sampling frame on gender, age, race, education, party identification, ideology, and political interest. The frame was constructed by stratified sampling from the full 2010 American Community Survey (ACS) sample with selection within strata by weighted sampling with replacements (using the person weights on the public use file). Data on voter registration status and turnout were matched to this frame using the November 2010 Current Population Survey. Data on interest in politics and party identification were then matched to this frame from the 2007 Pew Religious Life Survey as well as other media polls.

Each set of matched cases were weighted to its sampling frame using propensity scores. The matched cases and the frame were combined and a logistic regression was estimated for inclusion in the frame. The propensity score function included age, gender, race/ethnicity, years of education, ideology, non-identification with a major party, political interest, and census region. The propensity scores were grouped into deciles of the estimated propensity score in the frame and post-stratified according to these deciles. For the final dataset sample weights were post-stratified to match the full stratification of a five category age, four category race, two category gender, and four category education.